

# Welcome to *In Focus!*

The University of Missouri System  
Finance & Administration quarterly newsletter



Vice President Krawitz

One critical aspect of Finance & Administration's strategic focus is providing exceptional **Client Centered Services**. We view our clients' needs as the guide in the planning, implementation, and evaluation of the work we do in all divisions. Working collaboratively with the campuses, we strive to be innovative providers of value-added financial and administrative services and to support each campus in achieving its goals.

In this edition of InFocus, read how this objective focuses us to provide better services (*like the Event Checklist provided by RIM*), stronger external partnerships (*see how MBD connects campus needs with local businesses*), and keeps employees well trained and well informed. In these ways, we strive to maximize the financial and physical capacity of the University in support of its mission.

- [Spotlight on Minority Business Development](#) – Supplier diversity is part of the overall diversity initiative of the University, and coordinating this program is the department of Minority Business Development. This department epitomizes a client centered philosophy through its interactions with the public. Read more about the many initiatives this department is working on to foster the diversity of the University.
- [Account-Ability](#) – “**To HAVE or to WITHHOLD**” – If you've had a lifestyle or income change this year, now is the best time to take a look at your Income Tax withholding amounts to make sure they are what you are expecting when you begin to complete your tax forms next year. Find the links and forms to use in the Account-Ability article!
- [Risky Business](#) – “**Event Checklists–Are you Covered?**” – Whether for special occasion or field trips, thorough pre-planning can make or break your event. RIM has put together checklists to assist with many of those behind the scene needs – including Insurance Coverage. Check out the checklists and make sure you are covered
- [On the Drawing Board](#) – “**Building Safety into the University Construction**” – The welfare of the University clients – students, faculty, staff, and visitors – is paramount to any construction project. From the planning to ribbon cutting, strict codes and guidelines are followed through each part of the process. Read more about the many different aspects to building our buildings!
- [Compliance Corner](#) – “**Financial Compliance Training – New Sessions Available!**” – Attention departmental Administrators, Fiscal Officers, Research Administrators, and

Principal Investigators! If you do fund accounting or cost sharing, these training sessions might be just what you're looking for!

The goal of the newsletter is to enhance **our** customer service by providing information that will support the work that **you** do for the university. As always, we welcome your feedback and your contributions.

- **Natalie "Nikki" Krawitz**  
*Vice President for Finance & Administration*



### *Minority Business Development*

Jacqueline Hall Kelly, Ph.D., Director of Minority Business Development



In corporate America, supplier diversity has become a business imperative. Diverse suppliers add value by providing solutions to business issues at competitive prices, while simultaneously providing quality service; bring innovative thinking to the table; partner with large corporations on global strategies and in making global connections, and provide a direct link to multicultural consumers and their communities. In short, supplier diversity helps firms succeed in the marketplace.

At the University of Missouri, diversity is one of its key values. Supplier diversity is part of the overall diversity initiative. The University's supplier diversity program is coordinated through the department of Minority Business Development (MBD), directed by Dr. Jacqueline Hall Kelly. MBD epitomizes a client centered (customer focused) philosophy through interactions with the public; namely, minority and women owned business enterprises (M/WBEs), and small and large businesses that want to supply products and services to the University.

MBD's primary roles and responsibilities include: 1) identifying small businesses, particularly M/WBEs, that supply products and services consumed by the University, ensuring that the University obtains quality products and services at competitive prices; 2) informing businesses on how to do business with the University and aiding them in navigating the system and getting their firm's name before key decision makers; 3) promoting and positioning the University's program within the University community and externally, depicting the University as fair, inclusive and as a good corporate citizen; 4) collaborating and partnering with other leading higher education institutions, state and city municipalities on "best practices" in supplier

diversity; and 5) publishing quarterly newsletters and end of year fiscal reports on the University's M/WBE expenditures in procurement and design and construction.

Dr. Kelly is the only dedicated staff in MBD, and works closely with many University groups, including the Office of the Treasurer, Procurement Services, Facilities Planning & Development, as well as Design and Construction on each of the four campuses. Dr. Kelly works with the Columbia Campus to promote its construction bid packages to contractors in St. Louis and Kansas City by conducting outreach sessions, apprising contractors of the University's requirements and encouraging partnering on the project by small and large firms. The goal of this effort is to get the best, most competitive bids as well as increase M/WBE participation. Also, through her participation and membership on the MBA Advisory Board for the MU Trulaske College of Business, Dr. Kelly has mentored interns and secured speakers for "Professor For a Day" and the Dean's CEO Forums.

Another MBD initiative is the Advocacy-Mentoring program for small, architectural, engineering and construction M/WBE firms. The Advocacy-Mentoring program consists of four groups: architecture, engineering, construction and environmental. Each group includes a team leader, University of Missouri staff member; a mentor, representative from a large design & construction firm that routinely does work on University projects; and a mentee, principle or owner of a certified M/WBE firm.

*In essence, Dr. Kelly says that "Being "client centered" is an integral part of who I am. I love helping others and value the relationships I've built with businesses and various stakeholders in the greater community. Providing excellent customer or "client service" has become a mantra. Prior to my tenure at the University, at AT&T, we inculcated into our sales associates the importance of treating everyone with whom they interacted as a potential customer. In teaching others, it is incumbent upon all of us to be that change we want others to become. Lead by example. Mahatma Gandhi reportedly stated that you must be the change you want to see in the world."*



## **Wisdom's Corner**

*Featuring Challenging and Inspiring Thoughts*

Contributed by Memoree Bradley, Secretary to the Vice President for Finance & Administration

*"Live and work to make a difference, to make things better, even the smallest things. Give full consideration to the rights and interests of others. No business is successful, even if it flourishes, in a society that does not care for or about its people."*

*Eugene C. Dorsey, Journalist and Philanthropist*



# Account-ability

## To HAVE or WITHHOLD

Contributed by Brian Sanders. Director of Payroll for the Office of the Controller

Call here and give Form W-4 to your employer. Keep the top part for your records.

Form **W-4** **Employee's Withholding Allowance Certificate** OMB No. 1545-0047  
**07**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

1. Type of paid your first name and middle initial: \_\_\_\_\_ Last name: \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Your social security number: \_\_\_\_\_

Home address (number and street or rural route) \_\_\_\_\_ 3.  Single  Married  Married, but withheld at higher (single) rate.  
Check if married, but single employee, or spouse is nonresident alien. Check the "Single" box.

City or town, state, and ZIP code: \_\_\_\_\_ 4. If your last name differs from that shown on your social security card, check here. You must call 1-800-755-1020 for a replacement card. **10**

5. Total number of allowances you are claiming (from line 4 above or from the applicable worksheet on page 2): **1**

6. Additional amount, if any, you want withheld from each paycheck: \_\_\_\_\_ **11**

7. I claim exemption from withholding for 2007, and I certify that I meet both of the following conditions for exemption:  
 a. Last year I had a right to a refund of all federal income tax withheld because I had no tax liability, and  
 b. This year I expect a refund of all federal income tax withheld because I expect to have no tax liability.  
If you need both conditions, write "Exempt" here. **12**

8. Complete number of years I declare that I have examined this certificate and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.  
 Employer's signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Print or type your name.

9. Employer's name and address (Employer: Complete lines 9 and 10 only if sending to the IRS): \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Other info (optional): \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Employer identification number (EIN): \_\_\_\_\_

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 2. Call No. 103350 Form W-4 2007

Ah, Income Taxes. Although not something most of us think about at this time of the year, this is truly the best time to be taking a look at where you are now so that when it is time to fill out all those forms, you are prepared.

The federal income tax is a pay-as-you-go tax. This means you must pay the tax as you earn or receive income during the year. As a wage earner, you pay federal income tax by having it withheld from your pay during the year. This is your “withholding”. Your withholding is based on the number of allowances you claim when you filed Federal Form W-4, Employee’s Withholding Allowance Certificate.

### WHY Should I Check My Withholding?

The goal is to have your withholding match your actual tax liability.

- If not enough tax is withheld, you will owe tax at the end of the year and may have to pay interest and a penalty.
- If too much tax is withheld, you will lose the use of that money until you get your refund.

Always check your withholding if there are personal or financial changes in your life or changes in the law that might change your tax liability. Here are some examples:

<b>Factor</b>	<b>Examples</b>
Lifestyle change	Marriage Divorce Birth or adoption of child Loss of an exemption Purchase of a new home Retirement
Wage income	You or your spouse start or stop working, or start or stop a second job

Increased or decreased income not subject to withholding	Interest income Dividends Capital gains Self-employment income IRA (including Roth IRA) distributions
Increased or decreased adjustments to income	IRA deduction Student loan interest deduction Alimony expense
Increased or decreased itemized deductions or tax credits	Medical expenses Taxes Interest expense Gifts to charity Job expenses Education credit Child tax credit

### **WHEN Should I Check My Withholding?**

The earlier in the year you check your withholding, the easier it is to get the right amount of tax withheld. You should check your withholding when any of the following situations occur.

- You receive a paycheck stub (statement) covering a full pay period in 2009, showing tax withheld based on 2009 tax rates.
- You prepare your 2008 tax return and get a Big Refund or Balance Due that is more than you can comfortably pay or subject to a penalty.
- There are changes in your life or financial situation that affect your tax liability
- There are changes in the tax law that affect your tax liability.



*You must give your employer a new Form W-4 to adjust your withholding within 10 days of any event that decreases the number of withholding allowances you can claim, such as your divorce if you are claiming married status.*

### **HOW Do I Check My Withholding?**

You can use the worksheets and tables [Publication 919](#) to see if you are having the right amount of tax withheld.

Follow these steps.

- Fill out Worksheet 1 (see page 13) to project your total federal income tax liability for 2009.

- Fill out Worksheet 9 (see page 20) to project your total federal withholding for 2009 and compare that with your projected tax liability from Worksheet 1.

If you are not having enough tax withheld, line 6 of Worksheet 9 will show you how much more to have withheld each payday.

Nonresident alien employees, before completing Form W-4, should see the instructions for Form 8233, Exemption from Withholding on Compensation for Independent (and Certain Dependent) Personal Services of a Nonresident Alien Individual

### **WHERE DO I Change My Withholding?**

Log in to Employee Self Service, [myHR](#) to change your withholding for upcoming paychecks. Please note that upon successful submission, the changes may not be reflected on the next paycheck due to timing of payroll processing.

If you have a tax question, visit [www.irs.gov](http://www.irs.gov) or call 1-800-829-1040.



## **Risky Business**

*Event Checklists – Are you covered?*

By JoAnne Flowers, Assistant Director of Risk & Insurance Management



Are you planning a Field Trip or Event? Then RIM has some valuable resources for you.

When planning either activity it's possible to get caught up in the excitement or the long to-do list. So for your convenience, we developed tools to assist with the business details.

**The Event Checklist** was developed to minimize your time handling your event insurance needs and assist in your events success. For instance, if the event is taking place in a community conference center they may require proof of the University's insurance. We can provide evidence of coverage for official University events. Are you hiring a vendor to provide a service on campus during the event? University policy requires insurance from them and based on the service we can tell you what kind of insurance and how much is needed.

**The Field Trip Guide** resource is to aid Faculty and Staff providing an off campus educational/instructional experience. This guide will walk you through planning, transportation, insurance, and claim challenges.

The [Event Checklist](#) and [Field Trip Guide](#) are available on our website. Please check them out!



## On the Drawing Board!

### *Building Safety into University Construction*

By David Sheahen, Director for Facilities Planning & Development



**Academic Hall Fire**

The columns on the MU Francis Quadrangle are a testimony to the hazards of man-made shelters. On January 9, 1892, Academic Hall fell victim to a disastrous fire, rumored to have been caused by the first electric light bulb west of the Mississippi River. Early buildings materials were primarily natural products such as wood that burns or unreinforced stone and bricks that can become laterally unstable if not braced. Large scale fires were all too frequent during the era of the Academic Building fire, and these fires and loss of life led the development of fire safety codes and laws that have led to our modern codes.

The first known building codes can be found in the Babylonian Code of Hammurabi written around 1702 B.C. which specified “*if a builder builds a house for someone, and does not construct it properly, and the house which he built falls in and kills its owner, then that builder shall be put to death, if it kills the son of the owner, the son of that builder shall be put to death, if it ruins goods, he shall make compensation for all that has been ruined, and inasmuch as he did not construct properly this house which he built and it fell, he shall re-erect the house from his own means.*”



**Monument depicting the  
Code of Hammurabi**

The modern codes the University uses are a little more detailed and address occupant environmental health and safety, access for persons with disabilities, as well as fire safety. The health and safety of building occupants is paramount in University buildings and so has adopted the International Building Code as its model code, follows the ADA Accessibility Guidelines for Buildings and Facilities (ADAAG), and any special requirements needed for accreditation and/or grant compliance. The codes are constantly being updated with the latest thinking and research on building safety, and to account for new building features and building material products. Therefore construction to existing buildings must be done to the current code.

A big change in buildings over the past century is the advent of mechanical systems to provide occupant comfort through lighting, heating, cooling and ventilation. These environmental systems brought about new concerns about energy conservation and health. The outbreak of Legionnaires' disease in July 1976 to people attending a convention of the American Legion in Philadelphia brought about significant rethinking about occupant safety. This has led to several changes in building codes to avoid potential bacteria growth in environmental systems and provide more fresh air to occupants. These and other changes in building systems have increased building energy consumption. To manage this, the University designs building systems, as well as walls, windows and roofs, to the latest energy conservation standards.

Building safety into University buildings starts in the planning phase where the architect and engineer provide University planners with documents showing how the building geometry and materials will comply with the required codes. As the design is further developed and finalized, more detail is added to the design and these detailed designs are checked against the code for compliance. When the design is complete, the architect and engineer certify their design meets our codes. On some large projects, we may engage a code expert to review the design to insure compliance. While the building is being built, University construction staff as well as the building architects and engineers, inspect the construction again for compliance. Sometimes, especially during renovation projects, it is difficult to achieve full code compliance. In these cases the Director of UM Facilities Planning & Development may grant variances to the code, but typically the architects and engineers must prove their design solution provides at least equivalent to the protection prescribed by the code.

Lastly, before the building is opened, the building safety systems are commissioned to insure they are operating properly. The welfare of the University clients – students, faculty, staff, and visitors – is paramount to any construction project.



## Compliance Corner

*Financial Compliance Training – New Sessions Available!*

By Ericka Kranitz, Director of Financial Compliance Training



Our new sessions include:

- **Fund Accounting for Governmental Organizations** – This session provides an overview of the basics of fund accounting and its impact at the University. This includes an overview of the University’s fund groups, the activities allowed within these funds, and the related restrictions. Anyone processing financial transactions will find this information beneficial in daily processing.
- **Cost Sharing for Sponsored Programs** – This session covers the fiscal compliance requirements related to cost sharing and the common issues and risks routinely encountered. The concepts from several other sponsored program compliance sessions are reinforced and directly relate to this session.
- **Entering, Approving, and Reconciling Payroll** – This is an online training program for anyone involved in entering, approving, reconciling and reviewing payroll transactions. The training explains the control steps for those who are involved with payroll for their department. The training is available on the [Financial Compliance Training](#) website under Training à Online (will need to log in with your pawprint and password).

Our other financial compliance training sessions available include:

- **Principal Investigator Roles and Responsibilities** – This provides an overview of the responsibilities of the principal investigator related to the sponsored programs’ process. This session is most effective with individual departments.
- **Allowability** – This session discusses whether certain costs can or cannot be charged to sponsored awards.
- **Cost Transfers** – This sessions covers the requirements for various types of cost transfers, including payroll correcting entries.

- **Effort Reporting** – This session covers the process for the semi-annual effort reporting and related compliance requirements.

Please contact Ericka F. Kranitz, [kranitze@umsystem.edu](mailto:kranitze@umsystem.edu), 573.882.3039 directly to schedule any of the above sessions for your unit.



## News & Updates

### Finance and Administration

#### *Retirement Announcement*

By Memoree Bradley, Secretary to the Vice President of Finance & Administration



In appreciation of his years of 20 years of service to the University of Missouri, a retirement reception for Associate Vice President Larry C. Gates is planned for Friday, October 16th in the Fireplace Room of the Old Alumni Center.

Please join us in thanking Larry for his many contributions to the University and wish him well as he prepares for his retirement.

### Office of the Controller

#### *TRIP (Travel Reimbursement Implementation Project)*

By Bobbi Walker, Financial Systems Principal and project/Functional Lead for the Expense a.k.a. TRIP Project



Significant progress has been made over the last 2 months with the setup of the TRIP/PeopleSoft 9.0 Expense Module.

Officially called the PeopleSoft 9.0 Expense Module Implementation, it is Phase 1 of a larger Travel Management Reengineering Initiative headed up by Steve Mack, Director of Procurement Services, which will in later phases address travel-related policies, combining PCard and Travel Card, capturing detailed travel data, and implementation of an online booking tool. Phase 1 will result in all University employee travel expense reimbursement processes migrating to the PeopleSoft 9.0 Expense module, which will enhance tracking and reporting capabilities for travel expenses.

In September, UM engaged a consultant to ensure the PeopleSoft initial setup and configuration is correct and to assist with a few hurdles which were encountered. The consultant worked with the functional and technical members of the Core Project Team for a week onsite in September and continues working with the team remotely.

Stay tuned for your training in this new travel reimbursement module as each campus will be communicating roll out plans and training opportunities as they are developed. You can view project documents and follow the team's progress at the following web site: [TRIP Website](#).

### ***New Assistant Controller***

By Jane Closterman, Controller



Please welcome Thomas “Tom” Richards to our division as the Assistant Controller, Financial Reporting and Taxation in the Controller’s Office.

Tom comes to us from Landmark Bank in Columbia where he most recently served as Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer for the past 2 years and prior roles of Treasurer and Controller over a ten-year span at Landmark Bank. Previous experience includes 3 years at PricewaterhouseCoopers as Manager and Senior Associate in the Business Assurance Practice and 3 years as Senior Associate in the Audit Services division of KPMG Peat Marwick in Indianapolis, Indiana. Tom holds a Bachelor of General Studies in Accounting and Organizational Behavior and is a certified public accountant. Tom is very active in the Columbia community and currently serves as President of the Board of Trustees at the Columbia Public Library and President of the Board of Trustees of the Daniel Boone Regional Library. Tom

brings solid leadership and management skills to his new position and will be a valuable asset to the Controller's Office and the University.

**Office of Planning & Budget / Facilities Planning & Development**

***Saving the Green – Going Green***

By Cuba Plain, Assistant Vice President for Planning & Budget



In an effort to reduce costs and **Go Green**, the offices of Planning & Budget and Facilities Planning & Development are limiting the number of printed copies of the [2011 Appropriations Request for Operations](#), [FY09 UM System Operating Budget](#), and the [2011 State Capital Appropriations Request](#). These documents will continue to be available on the department's websites.

**Institutional Research**

***State and Federal Compliance Reporting***

By Bob Mullen, Director of Institutional Research & Planning



Institutional Research & Planning (IR) is gearing up for the next round of state and federal compliance reporting of student enrollment, degrees awarded, faculty/staff headcounts, salaries, finance, and financial aid. As coordinators of this information from the 4 campuses, hospital, and System, we depend on the collaboration with a wide variety of campus and system staff.

Official enrollment counts will be available sometime in early October and will be posted to our [Executive Data Reference](#) section of our website.

The office is also in the midst of coordinating the re-design of several census related data marts (Student and Human Resources) as well as the building of a Census Student Financial Aid data

mart. These efforts are helping to support our compliance reporting as well as providing a wealth of data for ad hoc trend reporting for various system and campus offices. These data marts also encourage timely, and consistent information retrieval across the UM System.

#### **Procurement Services**

#### ***Disposal of Technological Devices***

By Bill Cooper, Associate Vice President for Management Services

Are you responsible for disposing of an electronic device? **Have you wiped the memory?**



[Section 701 of the Purchasing Policy Manual](#) entitled *Surplus Property – University / Sale / Disposal* informs departments of their responsibility to remove all sensitive or harmful components of equipment prior to its transfer to the Surplus Property Section for appropriate disposal.

In years past computers were the main area of focus when it came to protecting sensitive data. Wiping hard drives was of utmost importance before computers were turned over to surplus property to be sold at auction. This component of data protection is still critical to ensuring that sensitive information is removed before computers are sold to the public.

However, as new technologies become available for departmental use, care must be taken to ensure that sensitive data is removed from all devices before surplus property completes item pick-up. Examples of items that need to be wiped clean before public auction include: **all computers, cell phones, PDA's, digital cameras**, etc. Completing a hard reset of cell phones and PDA's is especially important as sensitive contact, calendar, email and text messaging information could be breached. Any questions regarding the removal of sensitive data from technological devices can be directed to your campus IT group or to the current service provider (example: Sprint, AT&T, etc).

The above referenced section of the Purchasing Policy Manual as well as [Section 308 of the Business Policy Manual](#) will be revised to bring particular attention to the appropriate disposal of these new technological devices.

#### **UM Business Services**

#### ***Alternative Fuel Vehicles***

By Tanya Haeussler, Coordinator for UM Business Services



Do you buy or refuel a University vehicle? Is it an Alternative Fuel Vehicle (AFV)? University policy [BPM-406 – “Vehicles”](#) as well as state law requires:

**70% of new state fleet vehicles are to be Alternative Fuel Vehicles**

**30% of AFV fuel purchased must be alternative fuel**

Purchasing 70% AFVs are for “non-exempt” vehicles... or primarily cars and light-duty trucks. Exempt vehicles include vehicles primarily used off-road, for construction and/or road maintenance, used with transport trailers, regularly transport more than 6 people, criminal law enforcement, motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles, ambulances, over 8,500 lbs, etc. The entire list can be seen in BPM-406.

If you’re in the market for a new vehicle, contact your [Campus Procurement Manager](#) and they will help you through the process.

If you need to refuel that AFV and don’t know where station is, check out this link to [E85 Stations](#) around Missouri.



## Hats Off!

The Hats Off program has grown into 2 separate award systems – the Top Hat Awards and the Warm Fuzzy Awards.



The Warm Fuzzy Awards are given by any staff member within Finance & Administration (F & A) to those who have provided Exceptional Customer Service. At the last Quarterly Division Meeting, each F & A staff received “Warm Fuzzies” to give you out – and they have been popping up in many offices and workstations! The process is informal, allowing each staff member to choose the time and method in which to present the award.



The Top Hat Awards are given from “The Top” – Vice President Krawitz presents these awards on a quarterly basis after receiving nominations from her direct reports. Recognizing exemplary work by F & A employees, it is given to those whose performance goes beyond the normal high expectations. The award winner receives an actual top hat to be displayed for that quarter, and a note from Vice President Krawitz recognizing them for their commendable service.



**Laura Roth, Administrative Assistant**  
Procurement Services

On October 1st, Larry Gates, Associate Vice President for Finance & Administration presented Laura Roth with a Top Hat award.

*It is my pleasure to nominate the first Division’s “Top Hat Award” winner. Laura’s selection for this award is based on demonstrated excellence in service to others.*

*Laura has consistently demonstrated the highest quality of service in her interactions with customers and in her contributions to the Division and the University. Her accessibility and responsiveness to customers plus her consistent dependability and timely delivery of service quickly instills customer confidence and trust. Having observed Laura in action, it is apparent she possesses the heart of a servant. Beyond service to our customers, Laura has graciously and unselfishly given her time and energy to supporting the Division and University through her voluntarism. Laura has consistently contributed and supported her colleagues in the planning and execution of quarterly Division meetings. When asked to serve she has never hesitated to respond positively to whatever role assigned. Laura’s service to the University is evident by her active participation in the United Way campaign and through this effort she has extended her service to the Columbia community.*

*If one sentence could capture all the facets of her character it would be: “She gives of herself in service to others.”*

# Focus On: Answer

## S&T Observatory

By Tanya Haeussler, Assistant Editor for InFocus



The Missouri University of Science and Technology's observatory was built in 1973. Their 16-inch telescope is located adjacent to the University's Stonehenge replica on Highway 63 North, north of V.H. McNutt Hall and west of St. Patrick's Lane.

On Friday, October 23rd at 7:00pm, there will be an Observatory Visitors' Night, sponsored by S&T Physics Associate Professor Dr. John L. Schmitt. This event is free of charge and no reservations are required. Children are welcome to attend but must be accompanied by an adult.

This year is the International Year of Astronomy as it marks the 400th anniversary of the first astronomical observation through a telescope by Galileo Galilei. This is a global celebration of astronomy and its contributions to society and culture, with a strong emphasis on education, public engagement and the involvement of young people. As one of the oldest fundamental sciences, Astronomy continues to make a profound impact on our culture.

