## EXAMINING MULTICULTURAL COUNSELING COMPETENCIES AMONG RACIAL/ETHNIC MINORITY AND INTERNATIONAL PSYCHOLOGICAL TRAINEES

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## **ABSTRACT**

This study examined the extent to which self-identity as defined by the Optimal Theory

Applied to Identity Development (OTAID) framework, universal-diverse orientation (UDO), and
cognitive flexibility were predictive of multicultural counseling competencies among U.S.
racial/ethnic minorities and international psychological trainees. Hierarchical regression
analyses revealed that the combination of these three variables explained significant variance in
multicultural counseling competencies. In fact, cognitive flexibility was a sole predictor of
trainees' perceived competence to build strong rapport with culturally diverse clients. Based on
results, researchers suggest that training program implement experiential and applied
multicultural training activities that promotes self-identity, UDO, and cognitive flexibility.