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Cross-species RNA interference: Selected *Ascaris* dsRNAs can sterilize *Caenorhabditis*

RNA interference (RNAi) has been used in attempt sterilize *Ascaris* with the long-term aim of developing RNAi as an anti-parasitic agent. Cultured worms that have been injected with *Ascaris* iff-1 and actin dsRNA have shown that *Ascaris* dsRNAs can knock out gene function in the "tester" worm *Caenorhabditis elegans* (*C. elegans*). Further analysis will be done on *Ascaris* dsRNA. *Ascaris* sum is a prevalent parasite nematode of swine. The *Ascaris* dsRNAs that sterilize *C. elegans* will be tested in *Ascaris* sum for their ability to sterilize these parasitic worms. Also, RNAs that have proved successful in sterilizing *Ascaris* worms will be tested in *Ascaris*-infected pigs to determine whether or not they work to sterilize worms in the mammalian host.