ABOUT THE CATALOG COVER
ART AND ARTIST

Shed A Little Light — the artwork featured on this year's Center for Independent Study catalog cover (front and back) was painted by Missouri watercolorist Paul C. Jackson. In this painting, Jackson sheds a light—a beam of sunlight—on independent study and the lifelong learning opportunities it offers to students all across the world. It is Jackson's inventive nature and dramatic style guided by the intellectual and somewhat spiritual approach he takes in everything he paints that make it possible for all who view Shed A Little Light to embrace and celebrate along with the artist himself, the true essence of independent study: Woody who is featured on the cover can also be found throughout the catalog—thanks to Paul—providing information about the flexibility, convenience, and diversity of the Centers independent study program.

One of the latest and greatest of contemporary watercolorists, Paul Jackson, has been painting for nearly 10 years. What makes his work so special? What makes a Jackson's dramatic sense of perspective, the theatrical sense of lighting he achieves in every painting? "What I'm doing in watercolor is really setting a precedent," he says. "You just don't see dramatic watercolors—they are usually washed out and faded. When I paint, I want the technique and the medium to be so translucent that the value of the object shines through."

Jackson's work has been recognized worldwide with numerous awards from the American Watercolor Society, Allied Artists of America, Binney & Smith Grumbacher, and D'Arches Watercolor Competition. More recently, he was awarded first place for the second consecutive year in Winsor & Newton's Painting Competition, and he also won The Artist's Magazine's 1995 Annual Competition. His work has been featured in a number of publications including The Artist's Magazine, American Artist Magazine, Southwest Art, and Watercolor Magic.

Jackson received his MFA from the University of Missouri in Columbia where he resides with his wife Dina and their two Keeshonds: Ookie and Wicket, in their hillside studio: The Avalanche Ranch. Inquiries regarding his work should be directed to Jackson's Studio at 573 875 2846.

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This catalog is available on the Internet. Our World Wide Web address is: http://indepstudy.ext.missouri.edu or we can be accessed via Gopher at: indepstudy.ext.missouri.edu
The Center for Independent Study provides an educational program of the University of Missouri System. It has administrative responsibility for coordination of all independent study instruction offered by each of the four UM System campuses: Columbia, Kansas City, Rolla, and St. Louis.

The University of Missouri-Columbia does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, age, disability, or status as a disabled veteran or veteran of the Vietnam era. Any person having inquiries concerning the University of Missouri Columbia's compliance with implementing Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans With Disabilities Act of 1990, or other civil rights laws should contact the Assistant Vice Chancellor, Human Resource Services, University of Missouri Columbia, 130 Heinkel Building, Columbia, MO 65211, (573) 882-4256, or the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education.
# Table of Contents

## Center for Independent Study
- Office Information .................................................. 4
- A Tribute ................................................................. 5

## General Information
- The University ......................................................... 6
- The Program ............................................................ 6
- Memberships ............................................................ 6
- How to Enroll ........................................................... 6
- Tuition and Other Enrollment Costs ......................... 7
- Financial Aid ............................................................ 8
- Refunds ..................................................................... 8
- Course Materials ....................................................... 8

## Academic Policies
- Academic Honesty ................................................... 10
- Enrollment Policies ................................................... 10
- Course Information .................................................. 11
- Lessons .................................................................... 12
- Examinations ........................................................... 13
- Grades ...................................................................... 14
- Transcripts ............................................................... 14
- Course Work ............................................................ 15
- Instructional Services ............................................... 15
- University Credit and Degrees ................................. 16

## Media-Assisted Courses
- Computer-Assisted Lesson Service (CALS) ................ 18
- Electronic Mail (E-Mail) .............................................. 19
- Video Courses ......................................................... 19

## University Courses
- Guide to University Course Descriptions .................. 20
- University of Missouri Course Numbering System ....... 21
- University Course Listing .......................................... 22

## High School Courses
- Guide to High School Course Descriptions ................. 43
- High School Course Listing ....................................... 44

## Continuing Education Courses
- Continuing Education Unit ....................................... 58
- Guide to Continuing Education Course Descriptions .... 58
- Continuing Education Course Listing ......................... 59

## Extension and Testing Centers
- University of Missouri County Extension Centers and Continuing Education Offices .......... 62

## Video Viewing Centers
- University of Missouri Video Viewing Centers .......... 65

## Catalog Index
- General Information Index ....................................... 66
- Course Index: University Courses .............................. 69
- Course Index: High School Courses ......................... 72
- Course Index: Continuing Education Courses ............. 74
OFFICE HOURS
Office Hours: 8:00 a.m. — 5:00 p.m.
Summer Hours: 7:30 a.m. — 4:00 p.m.
MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY

TELEPHONE INFORMATION
If you have a question relating to the enrollment process, payment, books, exams, refunds, or the repurchase of texts, please use the GENERAL INFORMATION number.
If you need help choosing a course to meet your specific needs, if you have a question regarding course lessons and assignments, or if you would like suggestions on how to improve your study skills, please use the INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES INFORMATION number.
GENERAL INFORMATION: 573-882-2491 (Columbia area) OR 1-800-609-3727 (outside Columbia)
INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES INFORMATION: 573-882-2039 (Columbia area) OR 1-800-858-6413 (outside Columbia)

FAX INFORMATION
The Center has FAX service available 24 hours a day, seven days a week. We can accept course applications, examination requests, lessons from many FLS (Faculty Lesson Service) courses (see page 12), and other written communications by FAX. In most courses, the Center can return your graded lesson report by FAX, if you pay the FAX FEE (see page 7). Our FAX number is 573-882-6808.

LOCATION
A detailed map that gives the exact location of the UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY is included on the inside back cover of this catalog.

CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY PERSONNEL
Roger G. Young, Ed.D., Director
C. Alex Phillips, M.Ed., Assistant Director-Operations, Instructional and Student Services
Susanne Darcy, M.A., Assistant Director-Curriculum and Course Development
Gera Burton, M.Ed., Assistant to the Director and Program Development Specialist
Evan Smith, Ph.D., University and Noncredit Curriculum Specialist
Karen Weston, M.Ed., Upper Elementary Program Coordinator
Kari Bethel, M.A., Senior Editor
Kathy Boeckmann, M.A., Coordinator of Promotion and Information Services
Jeffrey Gorges, B.A., Coordinator of Computer Services
Karen Koebel, B.S.Ed., High School Instructor
Renette Reiske, B.A., Graphic Designer
Sarah Backer, B.A., Instructional Editor
Kathy Galloway, B.A., Instructional Editor
Samantha Morrisey, B.J., Instructional Editor
Brenda Orf, B.J., Instructional Editor
Ellen Wyllie, B.S., Instructional Services Advisor
Rothetta Coonce, Administrative Associate-Administration
Mary Borman, B.S., Administrative Associate-Operations
Anna Mae Clawson, B.S., Administrative Assistant-Publications
Tom Pitchford, B.S., Administrative Assistant-Registration and Bookstore
Mary Daniel, B.S., Administrative Assistant-Testing
Roger Young ... his reputation is solid and unchallenged in the field of distance learning. In fact, he is considered by many to be the most important of today's practitioners.

For nearly 30 years he has directed independent study programs at three major universities: first at the University of Nebraska (1969-70), then at the University of Minnesota (1970-79), and since 1979 he has led the University of Missouri's Center for Independent Study.

Dr. Young has played a key role in shaping the field of independent study. His writings have been published in numerous distance education journals and become a valuable resource for many of his peers. He has been a lifelong leader and supporter of the Independent Study Division of the National University Continuing Education Association (NUCEA). Serving on virtually every committee in the Division, Dr. Young's dedication to the field of independent study is further highlighted by his critical role in the establishment of the American Association of Collegiate Independent Study (AACIS), a national organization dedicated to the practice and advancement of independent study. Since its inception in 1992, AACIS has grown to become the largest collegiate independent study organization in the world.

Under his 17 years of leadership the University of Missouri's Center for Independent Study has become one of the most distinguished and progressive programs in the nation. His regard for employing new technologies and improving student services has been constant and strong. During his tenure, Dr. Young has been instrumental in bringing video credit courses to the Center and in refining and expanding the Centers Computer Assisted Lesson Service (CALS), a service now emulated by numerous independent study programs across the country. In addition, he is recognized as one of the first in his field to explore the use of modern computer technology in delivering independent study courses to military personnel at home and abroad.

Throughout his career, Roger Young has exemplified professionalism, innovation and most importantly, success in promoting and administering collegiate independent study. While those who have worked with him are saddened by his plans to retire, they are at the same time grateful for having experienced his leadership and his careful guidance — his dedication and his tireless energy.

Roger Young ... a mentor, a colleague, a friend. He will be missed by all who have known him.

Roger G. Young: Career Highlights

One of four American distance educators to participate in the invitation-only "Conference on Education at a Distance" sponsored by the Open University in England: 1979.

Presenter at the "International Council on Distance Education" held in Vancouver, Canada: 1982.


Recipient of the National University Continuing Education Association's (NUCEA) highest independent study award, the Gayle B. Childs Award: 1988.

Co-founder and first president of the American Association for Collegiate Independent Study (AACIS), an association of some 350 independent study professionals: 1992.

Recipient of the NUCEA Distinguished Service Award: 1995.

First recipient of the AACIS Professional Achievement Award: 1995.

"I began my career as a public school teacher in 1952, and now after 30 years of teaching and administration in university-level activity, I have decided that it is time for me to retire.

As I leave the University of Missouri, I feel a strong sense of accomplishment, knowing that this program is a model for, and emulated by, countless other independent study programs. I am proud of the Center for Independent Study and grateful for having the opportunity to direct it the past 17 years. During my tenure, we have led the nation in annual enrollments many times, and we have received more than 30 awards recognizing the quality both of the courses we offer and the services we provide.

I would like to take this opportunity to express my most sincere wish to the Center for its continued growth and success; it has been a pleasure to be associated with this very fine organization."

Roger G. Young
Center for Independent Study Director
1979-1996
GENERAL INFORMATION

THE UNIVERSITY

The University of Missouri is one university with four campuses—Columbia, Kansas City, Rolla, and St. Louis. Established at Columbia in 1839, it is the first state university west of the Mississippi. Designated a land grant university in 1870, UM conducts teaching and research programs on campuses and extends benefits throughout Missouri.

The University of Missouri is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and many other accrediting agencies.

THE PROGRAM

The University of Missouri's Center for Independent Study was established in 1911. Today, we are one of the largest independent study programs in the nation, with more than 16,000 new enrollments each year. Our students come from every county in Missouri, every state in the nation, and more than a dozen foreign countries.

MEMBERSHIPS

The Center for Independent Study has institutional and professional memberships in the National University Continuing Education Association (NUCEA) and subscribes to NUCEA's Standards and Criteria for Independent Study. In addition, many of the Center's staff are members of the American Association for Collegiate Independent Study (AACIS), a professional association for those engaged in, or interested in, collegiate independent study. The primary focus of AACIS is the professional development of its membership for purposes of encouraging high quality courses and exemplary services to students.

HOW TO ENROLL

You may enroll in a Center for Independent Study course at any time. Enrollment in a Center for Independent Study course does not constitute admission to the University of Missouri.

1. SELECT COURSE

It is your responsibility to determine whether a particular course will apply toward your diploma, degree, certification, or other educational goals.

2. COMPLETE APPLICATION AND TEXTBOOK ORDER FORM

Use a separate application form for each course you want to take. Generally, we recommend that you enroll in no more than two independent study courses at one time. Also, if you are ordering textbooks from the Center, a textbook order form is required for each course. Course applications and textbook order forms are included in the back of this catalog. You may obtain additional forms from us or from University of Missouri Extension Centers. For a list of Extension Centers in Missouri, see page 62.

3. INCLUDE YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER (SSN)

Our records are maintained on computer. Your SSN is used to identify your records and keep track of your progress in each course. Therefore, it is essential that you carefully and legibly write your SSN in the space provided on the application as well as on all lessons or other correspondence that you submit to the Center. If you don't provide us with a SSN, you will be assigned a nine-digit number to use in its place.

4. ENROLL BY MAIL - IN PERSON - BY PHONE - OR BY FAX

Send completed application and textbook order form, along with a check, money order, or credit card information, to the:

CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY
136 Clark Hall — Columbia, Missouri 65211

TELEPHONE: 573-882-2491 or 1-800-609-3727 — FAX: 573-882-6808
Each enrollment requires a tuition; in many cases, textbooks, an airmail fee, an audio-visual materials rental/deposit fee, and sales tax may also be included. If a course in which you have enrolled has been discontinued, your payment will be returned.

1. TUITION

To avoid a possible delay in the enrollment process, take special care in calculating your tuition.

**TUITION RATES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>School/Level</th>
<th>Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High School</td>
<td>$79.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University, Undergraduate Level</td>
<td>$121.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University, Graduate Level</td>
<td>$153.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noncredit/Continuing Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tuition for out-of-state students is the same as that for Missouri residents.

2. TEXTBOOKS

Required textbooks and supplementary course materials are available and may be ordered through the Center. Check the course listing for prices; add sales tax if materials are mailed to a Missouri address.

3. UPS OVERNIGHT FEE - DOMESTIC DELIVERY ONLY (OPTIONAL)

For an additional fee, the Center offers overnight delivery of textbooks and other required course materials to addresses served by UPS. See SHIPPING OF COURSE MATERIALS: page 9. Check the application for the charge(s) for overnight delivery; payment for this service must accompany application. This service does not apply to the return of lessons submitted or the mailing of exams to exam supervisors.

4. AIRMAIL FEE

If you do not have a U.S. ZIP code address, you must pay an airmail fee in addition to the standard tuition. This fee provides airmail service for the study guide, return lesson service, and regular correspondence that we send you. An additional airmail fee is listed for each textbook ordered. See the application for specific details. If your address is Canada or Mexico, the airmail fee is optional.

5. AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIALS RENTAL/DEPOSIT FEE

Some courses are supplemented by audio-visual materials that can be either rented or purchased through the Center. Check the course description for details and include the rental/deposit fee with your application, if instructed to do so.

6. LESSON RETURN FAX FEE (OPTIONAL)

For most courses, the Center will return your graded lesson report to you by FAX. (Check the course description for restrictions.) The fee for this service is listed on the application. Please provide your FAX number on your application. Your FAX service must be available between the hours of 8 AM and 4 PM, USA Central Time Zone, on Monday through Friday. The Center will attempt three transmissions. If these attempts are unsuccessful, we will return your lesson(s), along with an explanation of the problem(s) we encountered, by mail.

7. ENROLLMENT PAYMENT

Make your check or money order payable to the University of Missouri and mail or bring it to the Center along with the application form. Tuition and fees, including texts and other supplies, may also be paid by credit card. The Center accepts VISA, MasterCard, and Discover. All fees and other charges must be paid in U.S. dollars. No foreign checks or money orders can be accepted except postal money orders.

“Enrollments at the Center consistently total more than 16,000 annually. Because it's flexible and convenient, independent study provides students with a valuable academic alternative.”

C. ALEX PHILLIPS
Assistant Director:
Operations, Instructional and Student Services
FINANCIAL AID

Scholarships and other forms of financial aid are not available through the Center for Independent Study. In some instances, high schools pay tuition and fees for students within their school districts. Please check with local school administrators to determine the policy in your district. Some business firms and organizations encourage employees to continue their education by paying part or all of their tuition and fees. Please consult your employer to see if funding for independent study is available. For information on financial assistance for veterans, please see VETERANS, page 11.

REFUNDS

If you want to withdraw from a course, requests must be made in writing. A request to withdraw postcard is provided in the back of each study guide. The postmark date will be used to determine the refund amount.

REFUND SCHEDULE

Requests postmarked within first month after enrolling........ 70% REFUND
Requests postmarked within second month after enrolling... 50% REFUND
Requests made after second month of enrolling............... NO REFUND

Refunds are not given to students who have submitted one half or more of a course, and refunds are not made due to incorrect advisement. If you enroll in a course that has been discontinued, your fees will be refunded.

Refunds are mailed approximately four weeks after we receive your request. If you paid by check, your refund cannot be processed until six weeks after your enrollment date. The amount of your refund will be reduced $5.00 for each lesson and exam that you submitted for evaluation before withdrawing. We do not refund amounts of less than $1.00.

COURSE MATERIALS

English Language: All independent study courses are written in English. Therefore, a good command of the English language is essential for successfully completing any course.

1. STUDY GUIDE

Everyone who enrolls in independent study will receive a study guide containing lessons and all the instructions necessary to complete the course. If you need a replacement study guide, send us a request stating the course name, along with a check for $15.00 made payable to the University of Missouri. Include tax, if applicable.

2. STUDENT HANDBOOK

Every year who enrolls in an independent study course receives a Student Handbook. This booklet describes the independent study process, and it explains the Center's policies and procedures.

3. TEXTBOOKS

The Center makes available textbooks and other required materials listed in each course description. If you plan to purchase your textbooks from the Center, you should order them at the same time you enroll because texts may be unavailable at a later date. If you do not want to purchase your texts from the Center, you should wait for your study guide to arrive. This will allow you to check exact titles and copyright dates of required texts, just in case the course has been revised.

In accordance with University policy, we can sell our textbooks only to persons enrolled in independent study courses.
Ordering Textbooks
To order texts, fill in the textbook order form located in the back of this catalog. Total the costs and enter this amount on the course application. If you prefer USED texts, mark the appropriate square on the textbook order form. If we have the USED texts you want, we will send them to you and refund the price difference. Send the textbook order form, the enrollment application, and payment for the total amount to the Center.

Price Changes
The prices listed for the textbooks were current when this catalog was printed. but they may change without notice. If a text price has increased, we will send a bill for the difference. If the text price has decreased, we will refund overpayments that exceed $1.00.

Textbook Changes
If a course has been revised since the publishing of this catalog. a change in texts is likely. When this occurs, we will send the revised course and applicable texts. See the above paragraph for our textbook billing/refunding policy.

Repurchase of Textbooks
Under certain conditions, the Center will repurchase your texts when you no longer need them. A repurchase-of-independent-study-texts form, which lists the conditions of repurchase, will be mailed to you along with your textbooks. Do not mail your old texts until you have received permission to return them. Repurchase price is one half of the price that you originally paid for the text. We may be able to repurchase workbooks, if they have not been marked in and if they have all pages intact. We cannot repurchase course study guides.

4. SUPPLEMENTARY COURSE MATERIALS
Some courses require supplementary reference books and equipment that are available from the Center. Some of these are sold, others require a rental fee or a refundable deposit. Audio-visual materials such as audiocassette tapes or videotapes are either rented or purchased. Check the course listing for details.

Return of Rented Materials
Materials rented from the Center must be returned in good condition before we will report your course grade and credit to the Director of Admissions. You are responsible for returning all materials in good condition.

5. SHIPING OF COURSE MATERIALS
Course materials are usually sent the day after applications are received. Course materials, including texts, are sent by United Parcel Service or U.S. Postal Service first class, depending upon your address.

United Parcel Service Delivery
UPS cannot deliver to post office boxes, general delivery, APO/FPO, and many rural addresses. In these cases, the Center is required to send packages by the U.S. Postal Service. If you don't want your packages sent through the U.S. mail, please furnish us with an address not restricted by the above, and UPS delivery will be used. This address should be attached to the application and clearly marked as the UPS address. The Center offers UPS domestic overnight delivery of texts and other required course materials. Requirements that apply to UPS delivery also apply to the overnight service. See UPS OVERNIGHT FEE: page 7.

Overseas Students
Surface mail may take several weeks. If your address does not have a U.S. ZIP code designation, you must pay for airmail delivery. See the application form for delivery rates. APO/FPO packages will be sent P.A.I. when the additional postage is included in your remittance.
ACADEMIC POLICIES

ACADEMIC HONESTY

Students enrolled in independent study courses are expected to do their own work. Education is a cooperative enterprise between student and teacher, and it is important that all students have an opportunity to be evaluated fairly on the basis of their own performance. Incidents of academic dishonesty will be dealt with according to University policy.

ENROLLMENT POLICIES

For more specific information, see HOW TO ENROLL: page 6. Enrollment in a Center for Independent Study course does not constitute admission to the University of Missouri.

Americans With Disabilities Act (ADA): If you have any special needs as addressed by the ADA please contact the Center for Independent Study. Reasonable efforts will be made to accommodate your needs.

HIGH SCHOOL

You may enroll in a Center for Independent Study course at any time. To be eligible to enroll in a high school independent study course, you must either have completed the eighth grade or be at least 18 years old.

The Center for Independent Study does not award high school diplomas. If you wish to apply independent study credit toward a high school diploma you must first obtain your high school principals or counselor’s signature on the course application form.

1. UNIVERSITY COURSES FOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

Students who have completed the eleventh grade and are in the top fourth of their class may enroll in entry level university courses. Your high school principal should indicate approval by signing your application.

Check the course description to be certain that the course will meet your educational needs. All prerequisites must be fulfilled before you enroll. The regular university fees and regulations apply to university courses taken by high school students.

2. GROUP ENROLLMENTS IN HIGH SCHOOL COURSES

A number of high schools make use of group enrollments in independent study to enable their students to enroll in courses that the schools would not otherwise offer. The students in the group meet for regularly scheduled sessions under the supervision of a faculty member. The course materials are provided by the Center for Independent Study and the completed assignments are returned to the Center for evaluation and grading. For more information contact the Center for Independent Study.

UNIVERSITY

You may enroll in a Center for Independent Study course at any time. If you plan to use a course for credit toward a degree at the University of Missouri you must obtain prior approval indicated by the signature of an appropriate official of your college or school on the application form. Other universities may have similar requirements.

1. SEMINARS

Some graduate level university courses require a seminar. For video courses in which group enrollments have been arranged, a seminar, if required, may also be arranged at the location of the group enrollment. Seminar arrangements and guidelines for group enrollments outside Missouri depend on instructor availability and on travel distance required.
2. INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS
   The Center for Independent Study does not award diplomas or degrees, and it is not authorized to advise on a course.
   Payment: Payments of all fees and texts must be made in U.S. dollars and must accompany your application. We cannot accept foreign checks or money orders except postal money orders.
   Shipping Service: See SHIPPING OF COURSE MATERIALS: page 9.

3. VETERANS
   In most telephone directories, a local number is listed under 'Government/US. Department of Veterans Affairs' that you can call to ask questions about eligibility and to receive instructions concerning education benefits for independent study courses. University courses listed in this catalog are approved for veterans and other persons eligible under the provisions of the GI Bill. The VA will reimburse you after it receives the certification of enrollment from us. We will send you additional information and forms to complete if you enclose a note with your application form stating that you are eligible and intend to apply for VA benefits.

Although the actual length of time you require to complete a course depends on the course and the number of hours you can devote to study, the average completion time for a half-unit high school course is four months. The average completion time for a three-hour university course is six months.

For a complete list of University, High School, and Continuing Education courses, see COURSE INDEX: pages 69-74.

HIGH SCHOOL
   The Center for Independent Study offers an extensive high school curriculum. Each course is developed under the supervision of a teacher certified by the state of Missouri. In terms of the amount of study required and the credit given, these courses are equivalent to courses offered in accredited public high schools.

UNIVERSITY
   All university courses offered through the Center for Independent Study are developed by faculty members at one of the four campuses of the University of Missouri. Each course has been approved by the appropriate chairperson and is equivalent to the course taught on campus. Each listing contains the course number, title, and initials of the campus offering the course.

1. CERTIFICATION
   The Center offers many university courses that may be used to meet various certification requirements. If you want to know whether or not a certain course may be used to meet the certification requirements of a particular state, you should check with the appropriate certifying agency. For Missouri teachers, the address of the Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education, Teacher Certification is: 205 Jefferson St.; P.O. Box 480; Jefferson City, MO 65102.

2. MULTICAMPUS COURSES
   If departments of two or more campuses of the University of Missouri cooperate in developing a course, it is called a multicampus course. For further information, see GUIDE TO UNIVERSITY COURSE DESCRIPTIONS: page 20.
3. PROBLEMS COURSES

If you make arrangements for a University of Missouri professor to design and supervise a Problems course for you, the Center for Independent Study can process your registration and report your grade to the appropriate UM System campus.

You may contact the Center for Independent Study to request a Problems approval form. After you complete this form, you should return it along with your completed application for enrollment to the Center for processing.

4. INDEPENDENT STUDY COURSES FROM OTHER UNIVERSITIES

The Center for Independent Study is a member of the National University Continuing Education Association (NUCEA), which publishes The Independent Study Catalog. This publication, widely known as Peterson's Guide, lists courses offered by accredited colleges and universities that are members of NUCEA.

If you are interested in a course that is not listed in this catalog, you may find a copy of Peterson's Guide in each University of Missouri Extension Center or you can purchase one for $16.95 from the NUCEA Book Order Department Box 2123, Princeton, New Jersey 08543-2123.

1. LESSON SUBMISSION: POLICIES

To receive the maximum educational benefit from a course, we recommend that you submit only one lesson at a time and that you wait until it has been evaluated and returned before you submit the next lesson. For some courses, the study guide may state the maximum rate of lesson submissions, or it may direct that certain lessons be prepared and submitted after a previous lesson has been graded and returned. Unless the study guide for your course indicates otherwise, the maximum number of lessons you may submit in any seven day time period is three. If you exceed this guideline, lessons submitted in addition to the maximum will be returned to you ungraded, and you will be required to resubmit them.

Lessons must be submitted in numerical order. All lessons preceding an exam must be received by the Center at least five days before an exam can be mailed to an exam supervisor or taken at the Center. There must be at least a one week interval between each exam in a course.

When the lessons are received, they are either processed by computer usually on the same day that they are received, or they are forwarded to a faculty member for evaluation, which generally takes from three to ten days. Because the Center is open throughout the year except for national holidays, you can expect to receive your computer processed lesson reports without interruption. Faculty evaluated lessons, however, may be returned more slowly during those times of the year when University classes are not in session. In addition to the lesson assignments, most courses require a midterm and a final exam.

2. LESSON SUBMISSION: METHODS

In CALS (Computer Assisted Lesson Service) courses, lessons may be submitted by mail, lessons may also be submitted by computer in many CALS courses. For more information, see COMPUTER ASSISTED LESSON SERVICE page 18.

In FLS (Faculty Lesson Service) courses, lessons may be submitted by mail, via the Internet, or by fax, depending upon the nature of the assignments. Check the study guide for a description of the course assignments.
The number of examinations is stated in each course description. The maximum time limit for exams varies from 1 hour to 4 hours. Course study guides contain more detailed information regarding examinations. Before you are given an exam, all required lessons must have been received and returned by the Center. Exams must be taken in sequence, and there must be at least a one-week interval between each exam in a course.

An examination request form for each exam is included in the study guides. To take your examination at locations other than the Center for Independent Study in Columbia, you must contact the individual who will proctor your exam before sending the examination request form to the Center. Exams are mailed to the proctors office address.

The Center reserves the right to approve or reject a proposed examination supervisor. Relatives may not proctor an examination, regardless of their academic qualifications. No proctor fees are authorized.

**HIGH SCHOOL**

You may take examinations under the supervision of a high school principal, counselor, or superintendent of schools. In addition, exams may be taken at any of the sites listed in the University section below.

**UNIVERSITY / CONTINUING EDUCATION**

**University and Continuing Education Courses: Missouri Residents**

You are expected to take examinations under the direct supervision of a staff member at a University of Missouri County Extension Center. In addition, examinations may be taken at the University of Missouri Extension office on the Rolla campus, at the Continuing Education offices on the Kansas City campus, and at the Center for Independent Study facilities located on the Columbia campus. See pages 62-64 for the addresses and phone numbers of these locations.

Evening examinations can be scheduled at the Center in Columbia for the first and third Tuesdays of each month (holidays excluded). Appointments are necessary for evening exams and should be scheduled at least one day in advance.

A student who has serious difficulty in scheduling examinations at one of the above locations may request an exception. If this request is approved, the student will be allowed to take the examinations under the supervision of a faculty member at an accredited university or college, or a superintendent or principal at a fully accredited school district. Exceptions may be granted upon the recommendation of the Regional Extension Directors to the Center for Independent Study.

**University and Continuing Education Courses: Non-Missouri Residents**

You must make arrangements to take your examinations under the supervision of a full-time faculty member of an accredited university or college or a superintendent or principal in a fully accredited school district. The independent study departments of institutions that are members of the National University Continuing Education Association also may supervise examinations.

**Military Personnel**

You may follow the above procedures, or you may take examinations under the supervision of your commanding officer or an officer appointed by your commanding officer.
GRADUATES

Because examinations are the only supervised activities required for independent study courses, examination grades are major factors in determining course grades. The A, B, C, D, F system of grading is used. The grade F carries no credit; a D carries no credit in the University's Graduate School.

UNIVERSITY

Plus/Minus Grading System

A plus/minus system of grading is used for all courses except those originating from the University of Missouri Rolla, which uses a straight A, B, C, D, F scale. Also, University of Missouri-Columbia students who pay graduate fees will be graded on the straight A, B, C, D, F scale, not the plus/minus scale, according to UMC policy.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

Some university courses may be taken on an S/U basis. A grade of S is reported for A, B, and C grades. A grade of U is reported for D and F grades. Requests should be made in writing. Students who choose to take a course on the S/U basis must get their advisor's approval before they enroll. Students cannot change from one grading system to the other after the first assignment has been submitted or after the first 30 days of enrollment have elapsed, whichever comes first.

Hearer

If you enroll as a 'hearer,' you only submit the lessons for evaluation. Your status as hearer must be indicated before the first assignment has been submitted or before the first 30 days of enrollment have elapsed, whichever comes first. Your enrollment in the course is indicated on your record by an H and carries no credit. There is no reduction in fees.

TRANSCRIPTS

The Center for Independent Study will not release final grades or award credit until outstanding accounts, if any, are paid in full and all rented/borrowed materials are returned.

HIGH SCHOOL

When you have completed a course and returned all borrowed materials if any, to the Center, we will send you a notice of your final exam grade and your course grade. Soon after, the Director of Admissions at the University of Missouri Columbia will send your high school a transcript of secondary work.

UNIVERSITY

UM Students: After you complete an independent study course, the UMC registrar will automatically send a transcript to the registrar at your University of Missouri campus. If you have provided us with your UM student number, your record will be updated if you are currently enrolled on that campus.

Other University Students: All other university students receive transcript request cards along with their course grade notices. If you intend to use the transcript as proof of credit, send the request card to the Director of Admissions at UMC; 130 Jesse Hall, Columbia, MO 65211, indicating the college or university to which the transcript should be sent.
If you want to use independent study credit toward graduation or certification requirements, plan ahead so that you can complete and submit all course work, including examinations, at least three weeks before you must have the report of credit.

1. TIME LIMITS

The time allowed to complete a course is nine months from the date of enrollment. One three-month extension can be granted upon request and payment of an extension fee. You must make the request and pay the extension fee before the original enrollment period expires.

EXTENSION FEES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Type</th>
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<tr>
<td>High School Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Noncredit Course</td>
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</table>

2. WITHDRAWING FROM A COURSE

If you want to withdraw from a course, you must request to do so in writing. A request to withdraw postcard is provided in the back of each study guide. In order to receive a refund, you must withdraw within the first two months of enrollment and you must have submitted less than half of the course. See REFUNDS, page 8.

3. REPEATING A COURSE

Anyone who fails to make a passing grade in an independent study course may repeat the course by re-enrolling and paying full fees. Anyone who fails to make a passing grade in the repeat course will not be permitted to enroll a third time in the same course.

4. TRANSFERRING TO A DIFFERENT COURSE

A request to transfer to a different course must be made in writing within two months of the date of enrollment. The transfer fee is $30.00, plus $5.00 for each lesson and exam submitted for the original course. Not more than one half of the original course may have been completed. The date of the initial enrollment remains effective for the new course. Fees cannot be transferred to another student.

If the new course carries more credit than the original course, we will charge you the regular fee for the additional credit. If the new course carries less credit, you may be eligible for a refund. For an explanation of our refund policy, see REFUNDS: page 8.

5. TRANSFER OF CREDIT

You may transfer credit for independent study courses to most educational institutions in the United States. If you are unsure whether or not a particular course will apply, check with the institution where you plan to transfer credit.

The Center for Independent Study maintains an Instructional Services office with an 800 number for students needing independent study curriculum information. This office was created to help high school and university students achieve a positive learning experience by assisting them in ways such as:

- recommending a course to meet their specific needs,
- answering questions regarding lessons and assignments, and
- offering suggestions on how to succeed at independent study.
1. UNDERGRADUATE CREDIT

You cannot earn a degree from the University of Missouri entirely through independent study. With the approval of your advisor, you may earn at least 30 semester hours of credit through independent study that can be applicable toward a bachelor's degree.

At least thirty semester hours of credit, when earned in correspondence courses or Extension courses taken from the University of Missouri, shall be counted toward meeting requirements of the undergraduate degrees offered by the various divisions of the University; provided further that the credit earned be in courses approved, either as specific requirements or as electives, to the degree pursued; provided that such credit once be subject to the same regulations as are resident credits transferred between campuses of the University; and further provided that such credit shall not serve to reduce the resident credit required for degree programs due to regulations of professional accreditation agencies or associations.

(Adopted by the Board of Curators of the University of Missouri, April 22, 1965)

You will find specific information concerning courses and residency requirements in the bulletins issued by each college/division offering degrees. For additional information, write to the Director of Admissions at the campus concerned.

UMC - 130 Jesse Hall - Columbia, MO 65211
UMKC - 111 Student Services Bldg. - 4825 Troost - Kansas City, MO 64110
UMR - 102 Parker Hall - Rolla, MO 65401
UMSL - 144 Woods Hall - St. Louis, MO 63121

2. GRADUATE CREDIT

Graduate level credit refers to the number of a course. (See the UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI COURSE NUMBERING SYSTEM, page 21.) A course may or may not be accepted as graduate credit; this depends on the student's eligibility to receive graduate credit, which is determined by the school accepting the credit. Generally, teachers can use graduate level courses for certification and salary improvement without being admitted to a graduate school.

Graduate credit is awarded only to students who have been admitted to a university graduate school and who have satisfactorily completed a course designated as graduate level. UM System students must have the Graduate Dean's Office approval to receive graduate credit for an independent study course. Transcripts do not specifically indicate graduate credit.

3. CREDIT VALUE

The University of Missouri operates on the semester-hour system. The credit value in semester hours is indicated in the course listings. The table below shows the relative values of semester and quarter hours.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEMESTER HOURS</th>
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<tr>
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4. CONTINUING EDUCATION CREDIT

For information about continuing education units (CEUs), see CONTINUING EDUCATION COURSES, page 58.
5. EXTERNAL DEGREE CREDIT

If you cannot attend the University of Missouri at one of the four campuses to complete course requirements for a degree, there are institutions that offer external degree programs. One such program is offered by The University of the State of New York Regents College. A national, nontraditional college with no residency requirements, Regents College accepts credits from the University of Missouri Center for Independent Study. Degrees are offered at the associate's and bachelor's levels in liberal arts, business, nursing, and technology. Students may enroll at any time of the year. Regents College is accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, and its programs are registered by the New York State Education Department. Nursing degrees are NLN accredited. Students should consult academic advisors to learn how University of Missouri Independent Study courses can apply to their degree programs. For information, call 518-464-8500, or write: REGENTS COLLEGE: THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK — 7 Columbia Circle — Albany, NY 12203-5159.

Another institution that offers external degree programs is Thomas Edison State College in Trenton, New Jersey. Founded in 1972 exclusively to serve the adult learner, the College has developed a comprehensive set of programs, policies, and support services for adult students. Associate and baccalaureate degrees are offered in these liberal arts disciplines (humanities, social sciences, natural sciences, and mathematics): 22 business areas; 36 applied science and technology areas; 15 human services areas; and nursing. Thomas Edison State College is accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, and its programs are approved by the State of New Jersey Board of Higher Education. Students should consult academic advisors to learn how University of Missouri Independent Study courses can apply to their degree programs. For information, call 609-984-1150, or write: THOMAS EDISON STATE COLLEGE — Admissions Services Office — 101 West State Street — Trenton, NJ 08608-1176.

A third external degree program (associate and bachelor's degrees) is offered by the Center for Distance Learning of Empire State College of the State University of New York. The Center accepts credits from the University of Missouri Center for Independent Study toward its degrees in business and management, human services, social sciences, and humanities. Learners communicate with faculty advisors and course tutors by telephone, mail, computer, and FAX. Fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, SUNY Empire State College has been serving adult learners since 1971. For information, call 518-587-2100, Ext. 300, or write: CENTER FOR DISTANCE LEARNING: SUNY EMPIRE STATE COLLEGE — Saratoga Springs, NY 12866.

Another option exists for students to complete a degree with Columbia College, founded in 1851 in Columbia, Missouri, and accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. In addition to the home campus with a traditional day program and an evening college option, Columbia College operates 18 extended studies sites around the country. Transfer credit may come from previous college work (including hours earned in the University of Missouri Independent Study Program), experiential learning credit, and credit for military training evaluated by the American Council on Education. Students should consult academic advisors for specific guidance regarding degree programs. For information, call 573-875-8700, or write: COLUMBIA COLLEGE — 1001 Rogers Street — Columbia, MO 65216.
Media-Assisted Courses

The Center for Independent Study pioneered the use of the Computer-Assisted Lesson Service (CALS) in 1974. Before CALS was introduced, all independent study courses were Faculty Lesson Service (FLS) courses. Assignments for FLS courses are evaluated directly by a faculty member. Assignments for CALS courses are processed by computer. This speeds up lesson response time and provides computer generated feedback that helps students review lessons and study for exams. NOTE: For courses designated "FLS-CALS," some assignments are computer-processed, and some are evaluated by a faculty member.

There are two ways in which CALS lessons may be submitted.

1. CALS MAIL-IN

For CALS Mail-In, you complete lesson assignments on answer forms that are provided with the course study guide and mail them to the Center for Independent Study. Each answer form is scanned by a computer, which generates a lesson report containing your score, general comments on your performance, and feedback on all incorrect answers. The lesson report is usually in the mail on its way back to you the same day that it is received.

FAX service should not be used for submitting copies of standardized answer forms used in CALS courses. Our optical scanning equipment cannot read from a FAX.

2. CALS-ONLINE

To participate in CALS-ONLINE, you must have access to a computer terminal with a modem and a printer. When ONLINE, you use a computer and modem to submit lessons directly to a Center for Independent Study computer. Your report prints out as soon as you complete the lesson. There is no charge for this service. Students in Columbia may submit lessons at a terminal located at the Center's facilities. Contact the Center for more information about how to use and how to access the CALS-ONLINE service.

Approximately 135 high schools in Missouri and other states currently use CALS-ONLINE. High school counselors who would like to learn more about CALS-ONLINE should call the Center's program development specialist at 573-882-4250.

For technical reasons, not all courses are compatible with CALS-ONLINE (See specific course description to check course designation and requirements).

“Delivery systems that operate quickly, conveniently, and efficiently are important in distance education. CALS-ONLINE provides an immediate lesson response and is available with most courses. High school English students may submit lessons by electronic mail (E-Mail) and receive their instructor’s response the same day.”

Gera Burton
Assistant to the Director and Program Development Specialist
It is possible for students to submit lessons by electronic mail (E-Mail) in several faculty-evaluated high school English courses. These courses are identified in the course descriptions: E-Mail. Contact the Center if you need more information about how to use E-Mail for lesson submission.

Some university level courses use videotapes, television cable, or broadcast programming to accompany the printed course materials; these video courses are identified in the course descriptions: VIDEO. Video courses carry University of Missouri resident credit. Students enrolling in video courses must indicate on the application form how they want to view tapes (viewing center, television broadcast or cable, home use, or group enrollment). Because distributorship/producer licensure requirements vary, viewing options for students will not be the same for all courses.

Video Viewing

Video Viewing Center: Videotaped materials in video courses may be viewed at a number of locations called Video Viewing Centers. (For a list of Video Viewing Centers, see page 65.)

Broadcast: Videotapes for video courses are sometimes available over cable or broadcast television. Check the listing of cable and/or PBS stations in your area for the broadcast schedules of series that are used in video courses. Students who plan to view courses on television should enroll three weeks prior to the first broadcast so they are able to receive texts and other course materials on time.

Home Use: In most cases, videotapes may be borrowed for home use. Tapes are available on 1/2-inch VHS format only. Home use requires a deposit that will be partially refunded (70 percent) when the tapes are returned in good condition. Specific deposits are listed in each course description. The number of tapes available for home use is limited, so students who borrow tapes should return them promptly. Tapes for some courses may also be available through local libraries and commercial video stores.

Group Enrollment: If 10 or more students register for a course together, a complete set of videotapes will be assigned free of charge, when/if available, for one semester to an approved location in the community.

The University of Missouri Center for Independent Study strives to incorporate the latest forms of technology in the courses it offers as well as the services it provides.
University Courses

Guide to University Course Descriptions

For a complete list of university courses, see COURSE INDEX, page 69.
Fees for university courses are not listed in the course descriptions. Please review the fee structure on page 7.

A
This is the official university number and course title used by the registrar's office. Please complete your application form using this information as it appears in this description.

B
These are the initials of the campus where the course was written. Courses with initials of more than one campus are 'multicampus' courses. This means that departments of two or more campuses of the University of Missouri have cooperated in developing the course. If you enroll in one of these courses, use the title and number of the campus where you want your credit reported. The course is exactly the same for each course — only the course number and title differ.

Campus Initials:
UMC - University of Missouri-Columbia
UMKC - University of Missouri-Kansas City
UMR - University of Missouri-Rolla
UMSL - University of Missouri-St. Louis

C
This is the department title for the UMKC, UMR, or UMSL campus that is listed if it differs from the heading in this catalog.

D
University courses are designated either FLS (Faculty Lesson Service) or CALS (Computer Assisted Lesson Service) courses. Assignments for FLS courses are evaluated directly by a faculty member. Assignments for CALS courses are processed by a computer. Lesson questions in CALS courses are either multiple choice, matching, or true/false; you indicate your responses to these questions on an answer form provided with the study guide. Instructional comments based on your answers will be returned to you by means of a computer printout.

- FLS: In FLS courses, lessons are evaluated directly by a faculty member.
- CALS: In CALS courses, lessons are processed by a computer. For CALS ONLINE courses, the lesson response time is immediate if you have access to a computer with a modem and a printer.
- FLS-CALS: In FLS-CALS courses, some of the lessons are computer processed, and some are evaluated by a faculty member.
- CALS*: Courses that have an asterisk are CALS Mail In courses. Because of technical limitations, CALS Mail In courses cannot be taken using CALS ONLINE assignments for these courses must be mailed in and are computer-processed at the Center.

See MEDIA-ASSISTED COURSES section, page 18, for a more detailed description of CALS.

E
This is the number of semester credit hours you earn for successfully completing the course.

The Center for Independent Study reserves the right to change instructors, to discontinue courses, to revise courses and change textbooks, and to adjust fees listed in this catalog as circumstances warrant.
UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI COURSE NUMBERING SYSTEM

Before you fill out your application to enroll in an independent study course, please read the "Guide to University Course Descriptions" listed on the previous page.

1 to 99, courses primarily for freshmen and sophomores:
100 to 199, courses primarily for undergraduates, no graduate credit:
200 to 299, courses for undergraduates, appropriate professional students, and
graduate students, except those whose graduate major is in the department in which
the course is offered:
300 to 399, courses for undergraduates, appropriate professional students, and
graduate students:
400 to 499, courses for graduate students and appropriate professional students.
Undergraduate students are admitted to 400 level courses only with the approval of
the dean of the division in which the course is offered.

100 to 299, lower-level courses, no graduate credit:
300 to 499, junior senior level courses that may be taken for graduate credit with
special approval:
500 and over, graduate level courses, open only to students who have been officially
accepted for graduate study.

0 to 99, courses normally taken by freshmen and sophomores, may not be used
as any part of a graduate degree program:
100 to 199, courses normally taken by upper class students, may not be used as
any part of a graduate degree program:
200 to 299, upper class and restricted graduate courses, courses so numbered do
not give graduate credit for an advanced degree in the field of the department offering
the course:
300 to 399, upper class and graduate courses, not restricted as to the major subject
of the student:
400 to 499, graduate courses and research. Undergraduate and postbaccalaureate
students are not normally eligible to enroll in 400 level courses.

1 to 99, courses primarily for freshmen and sophomores:
100 to 199, courses primarily for upperclassmen, no graduate credit:
200 to 299, courses for undergraduates and appropriate professional and graduate
students, except those whose graduate majors are in the department in which the
course is given:
300 to 399, courses for undergraduate, appropriate professional, and graduate
students without restriction as to students' graduate majors:
400 to 499, courses primarily for graduate and appropriate professional students
in special programs: upper class students are admitted to courses in this series only
with the approval of the graduate dean.

Prerequisites for multicampus courses include the initials of the campus to which
the prerequisite applies. Generally, a course with a number of 300 or more is restricted
to upper class students who have earned 60 credit hours or more. You may take courses
that are 200 level and above (300 level and above for UMKC courses) to fulfill graduate
credit requirements, provided you obtain approval, if required, of an academic advisor,
department chair, or dean's office before enrolling.
ACCOUNTANCY

36 Accounting I: UMK
3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons. 14 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Sophomore standing.

An introduction to the field of accounting; this course covers the fundamentals of financial accounting.

37 Accounting II: UMK
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Accounting I and sophomore standing.

This course covers the fundamentals of managerial accounting and additional topics in financial accounting.
$19.70.

ANTHROPOLOGY

1 General Anthropology: UMK
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.

This is a general course that surveys fields of anthropological concern. Archaeology, cultural anthropology, physical anthropology, and linguistics. It emphasizes underlying concepts and principles in these fields. Examples from peoples of the world are included.

Agricultural Engineering

201 Surface Water Management: UMK
3 CREDIT COURSE: 13 lessons. 9 submitted. Including a survey notebook. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Math 10 and junior standing.

Topics in this course include water management and its role in maintaining soil productivity. Farm surveying and the design and layout of terrace systems. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.
TEXTS: BEASLY et al. Erosion and Sediment Pollution. 2nd ed. 1984. $15.95.
VIDEOTAPES: Surface Water Management (University of Missouri). $85.00.

ANIMAL SCIENCES

212 Applied Nutrition: UMK
3 CREDIT COURSE: 13 lessons. 13 submitted. 3 exams.

This course covers feed composition and utilization, ration formulation, feed evaluation and identification, and practical problems.

325 Horse Production: UMK
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

This course covers horse production; students learn proper ways to breed, feed, and manage horses.
VIDEOTAPES: Horse Production (University of Missouri). $10.40.

ASTRONOMY

1 Cosmic Evolution / Introductory Astronomy: UMK
4 CREDIT COURSE: 16 lessons. 14 submitted. 26 video programs. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Two years of high school algebra and one year of high school physics. Strongly recommended. General exercises require algebraic solution of problems illustrating astronomical principles.

This course highlights several topics. Planets: A brief survey of their motions and properties. Stars: Observations, including stellar spectra and colors; stellar evolution and star clusters. Galaxies: Structure and content of the Milky Way Galaxy and its relationship to the universe. Cosmology: The origin and evolution of the universe.
VIDEOTAPES: Universe. The Infinite Frontier (Coast Community College District, 1995). Home Use Deposit: $10.00.
**ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE**

50 Introductory Meteorology: UMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 15 lessons, 14 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: Although there are no prerequisites for this course, students should have a good background in mathematics and physics and some background in chemistry.  
This course studies physical processes of the atmosphere in relation to the day-to-day changes in weather.  

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

1 General Biology: UMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 10 submitted. 2 exams.  
This course covers general principles of biology. It studies the cell through organisms, ecosystems, and humans.  

202 General Genetics: UMC  
231 General Genetics: (Life Sciences) UMR  
224 Genetics: (Biological) UMSL  
4 CREDIT COURSE: UMC. 3 CREDIT COURSE: UMR and UMSL. 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: UMC Bio. Sci. 10. Chem. 11. and sophomore standing. Students pursuing a biological sciences degree are required to take this course on campus. UMSL: Bio. 11 and Bio. 12 and Chem. 11 (or Chem. 1 plus Chem. 9). Students should have a good background in statistics.  
This course studies the principles of heredity and reasons for variation in plants and animals. A study of Mendelian principles and population genetics with emphasis on the human is included.  

**CLASSICAL STUDIES**

**CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION**

60 Classical Mythology: UMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 21 lessons, 6 submitted. 2 exams.  
This course examines how the myths of Greece and Rome aid in the interpretation of literature and art.  

**LATIN**

1 Elementary Latin I: UMC  
5 CREDIT COURSE: 20 lessons, 10 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: Students who have taken Latin 207 may not enroll in Latin 1.  
This course covers the Latin language: forms, grammar, and syntax.  

**COMMUNICATION**

50 Introduction to Mass Media: UMSL  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 13 lessons, 8 submitted. 2 exams.  
This course introduces the oral, print, and electronic media of communication. Emphasis is on history, theory, and criticism of the mass media as cultural institutions.  

**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

71 Introduction to BASIC: UMR  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons, 4 submitted. 3 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: Course cannot be used toward a computer science degree.  
An introduction to Microsoft and IBM PC BASIC. This course emphasizes language syntax, structured programming, and problem solving. It is designed for teachers and persons in related occupations. Students may use any computer capable of running BASIC; however, the lessons focus on IBM DOS. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.  
VIDEOTAPES: BASIC Power (Vanguard Video). Home Use Deposit: $85.00.

**CONSUMER AND FAMILY ECONOMICS**

183 Personal and Family Finance: UMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 9 submitted. 3 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: Math 10 with grade of C or better and sophomore standing.  
This course introduces students to the basic concepts of consumer and family economics. Among the topics discussed are budgeting, estate planning, cash management, credit, housing, and investing.  
TEXTS: QUINN. Making the Most of Your Money. 1991. $26.25. ISRAELEN & WEAGLEY. Personal and Family Finance Workbook. 2nd ed. 1994. $27.95. Students are responsible for supplying their own calculator with a y^x button.
CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

010 Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice: UMSL
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.
This is a survey of the historical development and the current status of American criminal justice. Processes, institutions, and significant problems of the various components are analyzed.

260 Corrections: UMSt
3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Crim. 010.
This course studies the correctional setting as an aspect of the criminal justice system. It analyzes the administrative involvement and studies the modes of organization and management that seem applicable to this type of setting.

345 Rights of the Offender: UMSt
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 6 submitted, 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Crim. 110, 120, 130, 210, 220, or consent of instructor.
This course addresses the constitutional protection of the accused, including an analysis of the rights guaranteed under the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Fourteenth Amendments.
TEXTS: SAMAH, Criminal Procedure. 2nd ed. 1993: $46.20.

ECONOMICS

1 Principles of Macroeconomics: UMSt
3 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons, 11 submitted, 3 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Math 10. This course is not open to students who have completed Econ. 41 or 51.
This course surveys macroeconomic principles and their application to contemporary economic issues.

40 Introduction to the American Economy: UMSt
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 12 submitted, 28 video programs, 4 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Econ. 40 does not substitute for UMSt Econ. 51 or 52. Students who have already completed UMSt Econ. 51 or 52 may not take Econ. 40 for credit.
An introduction to economic analysis that examines the development and operation of the American economy. This course studies its evolutions, institutions, and principal problems.

202 Introduction to Economics II: UMSt
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.
This course focuses on microeconomics, firm analysis, the principles of supply and demand, elasticity, price determination, costs, income distribution, market structures, trade, and other related social and economic issues.

229 Money and Banking: UMSt
320 Money and Banking: UMSt
220 Money, Banking, and Monetary Theory: UMSt
3 CREDIT COURSE: 7 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: UMSt Econ. 1 and 2, or UMSt Econ. 222. UMSt Econ. 51 and 52.
This course discusses American monetary and banking systems and their influence on economic activities.

EDUCATION

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

T57 Elements of Health Education: UMSt
2 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons, 4 submitted, 2 exams.
Health needs of university students and school-aged children are investigated in this course through an examination of personal and community health problems.
TEXTS: DONATELLE & DAVIS, Access to Health. 3rd ed. 1994: $43.10. NOTICE: This course, which is the same course as H65 Elements of Education listed in the HEALTH AND EXERCISE SCIENCES department: page 28, will open at the start of Fall Semester 1996.

T230 Art Activities in the Elementary School: UMSt
2 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons, 8 submitted, 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: professional standing.
This course studies the vital role of art activities and creative experiences in the growth and development of children. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.

T315 Teaching of Reading: UMSt
3 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons, 11 submitted, 2 exams.
This course studies the materials and methods used in teaching reading in elementary grades.
This course provides intensive study of significant issues and current trends in reading on all instructional levels.
TEXTS: ROBINSON et al., Issues and Trends in Literacy Education. 1996: $37.50.

**T445 The Secondary School Curriculum:**
**FLS — CALS**

For secondary school principals, teachers, and superintendents, this course presents trends in curricular change and methods of curricular investigation.

**EDUCATIONAL AND COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY**

**A170 Career Visions:**
**FLS**
A Career Planning Course for Adults: 3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons: 10 submitted: No exams.

This course, written by educators and career planning professionals, is designed for adults interested in their own career planning. Through readings and exercises, students learn about adult developmental issues and about dealing with life's transitions. They assess barriers to their career planning, determine their interests, skills, and work values, and explore career options and lifestyle patterns. Students learn survival and enhancement skills for college: resume writing; interviewing skills; and job-hunting strategies. Adults taking this course receive personalized comments and feedback on each lesson from career planning professionals. Course is graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis.

**A205 Learning and Instruction:**
**FLS — CALS**
2 CREDIT COURSE: 7 lessons: 7 submitted: including an analysis paper: 1 exam.
PREREQUISITES: Psych 1 or 2.

This course examines the nature of human learning processes and includes implications for instruction: emphasis is on the bases of learning, readiness for learning, types of learning, memory, and other related topics. NOTE: Students are required to observe a classroom for one hour.

**A207 Child Development:**
**FLS — CALS**
2 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons: 8 submitted: 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Psych 1 or 2.

The psychological, intellectual, social, and physical development of children is studied in this course.

**A208 Adolescent Development:**
**FLS — CALS**
2 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons: 9 submitted: 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Psych 1 or 2.

The psychological, intellectual, social, and physical development of adolescents is studied in this course.
TEXTS: SPRINHTALL & COLLINS, Adolescent Psychology. 2nd ed. 1988: $52.20.
**A280 Educational Measurement: UMKC**

2 CREDIT COURSE. 10 lessons. 6 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Psych 1 or 2.

This course studies the basic concepts of standardized testing, evaluation techniques, and interpretation of test scores and it addresses ways that these concepts can improve the instructional process.


**A380 Foundations of Educational and Psychological Measurement: UMKC**

3 CREDIT COURSE. 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Psych 1 or 2 and a beginning course in statistics.

Basic principles of educational and psychological measurement, which include test construction, validity, reliability, item analysis, and derived scores, are addressed in this course.


**489P Special Topics (Preventing School Failure): UMKC**

3 CREDIT COURSE. 7 lessons: only paper (optional) and application notebook submitted: weekend seminar: 5 videotapes. No exams. Contract grading.

This course is designed to provide teachers with practical methods for preventing school failure. Much of the course centers on the self esteem of both the student and the teacher. Strategies for enhancing self esteem, as well as methods and materials for motivating students are provided. Unique programs that have worked at certain schools in the past are highlighted throughout the course. A two-day seminar is required. Seminars are held in Kansas City and at group enrollment sites. Students will be notified of seminars nearest them.


**489U Special Topics (Cooperative Classroom Management): UMKC**

3 CREDIT COURSE. 7 lessons: only School Action Plan (optional) and application notebook submitted: weekend seminar: 4 videotapes. No exams. Contract grading.

This course is designed to provide teachers with practical methods for dealing with discipline problems in the classroom. Discipline approaches are drawn primarily from the Adler-Dreikurs Model, as well as from Thomas Gordon, B.F. Skinner, William Glasser, and Lee Canter. Why students behave as they do is also thoroughly examined. A two-day seminar is required. Seminars are held in Kansas City and at group enrollment sites. Students will be notified of seminars nearest them.


VIDEOTAPES: Cooperative Discipline. Tapes I and II. Teachers and Rudy. Home Use Deposit: $125.00.

**489V Special Topics (Introduction to Educating the Gifted): UMKC**

3 CREDIT COURSE. 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 10 video programs No exams.

PREREQUISITES: This course does not meet State of Missouri certification requirements. Students should check with their state certification agency before enrolling.

This course surveys the history and philosophy of gifted education, and it examines characteristics of gifted learners and teachers of the gifted. Program models and curricular/instructional designs are also discussed.


VIDEOTAPES: Education of the Gifted and Talented (University of Minnesota). Home Use Deposit: $80.00.

**489W Special Topics (Coping With Student Problems in the Classroom: Dealing in Discipline): UMKC**

3 CREDIT COURSE. 9 lessons: only to three papers and application notebook submitted: weekend seminar: 8 video programs No exams. Contract grading.

Designed to help teachers deal more effectively with interpersonal conflicts and disruptive behavior in the classroom this course examines behavioralist methods, humanistic methods, and methods designed to foster self control and responsibility in students. Each method is applied to simulated classroom situations both at the elementary and the secondary levels. Ways of dealing with drug problems and special situations in urban schools are examined, and basic information on an educator's legal rights and responsibilities is provided. A two-day seminar is required. Seminars are held in Kansas City and at group enrollment. Students will be notified of seminars nearest them.

TEXTS: No text required.

VIDEOTAPES: Dealing in Discipline (University of Kentucky). Home Use Deposit: $65.50.

**489X Special Topics (A Changing World—A Changing Classroom: Dealing With Critical Situations in the School): UMKC**

3 CREDIT COURSE. 7 lessons: only to three papers and application notebook submitted: weekend seminar: 6 video programs No exams. Contract grading.

This course examines a range of current social problems such as drug abuse, school violence, divorce, suicide, and illiteracy and their effect on classroom management and school curriculum. Coping strategies are suggested through presentations in the area of classroom management and person to person interactions. A two-day seminar is required. Seminars are held in Kansas City and at group enrollment sites. Students will be notified of seminars nearest them.


FABER. How to Talk So Kids Will Listen and Listen So Kids Will Talk. 1980. $11.25.

BLUME. It's Not the End of the World. 1972. $3.50.

HINTON. That Was Then, This Is Now. 1971. $3.25.

VIDEOTAPES: Dealing With Social Problems in the Classroom. Home Use Deposit: $57.00.
489Y Special Topics  FLS — VIDEO  
(Developing a Personal System of Discipline): UMKC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 7 lessons. only paper (optional) and application notebook submitted; weekend seminar. 5 videotapes. No exams. Contract grading.  
This course is designed to help educators build a personal system of discipline, tailored to meet their own special needs and those of their students. Such a system can be developed after examining eight current models of discipline and after viewing four outstanding theatrical films, including The Breakfast Club. A two day seminar is required. Seminars are held in Kansas City and at group enrollment sites. students will be notified of seminars nearest them.  
VIDEOTAPES: Blackboard Jungle. The Breakfast Club. Assertive Discipline in Action. A Raisin in the Sun, and The Outsiders. Home Use Deposit (on all tapes): $100.00. Assertive Discipline in Action is not available commercially and must be rented from the Center. Home Use Deposit (on Assertive Discipline in Action only): $40.00.  

489Z Special Topics  FLS — VIDEO  
(Working With Students At Risk): UMKC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 7 lessons. only paper (optional) and application notebook submitted; weekend seminar. 6 videotapes. No exams. Contract grading.  
This course examines the problems of students of all ages. The first part of the course presents strategies for dealing with at-risk students at various grade levels. The second part of the course deals with what schools and teachers might help students who are substance abusers, who have suicidal tendencies, or who are pregnant. The readings are supplemented with five theatrical films and one short film dealing with AIDS, which was designed for use in schools. A two day seminar is required. Seminars are usually held in Kansas City and at group enrollment sites; students will be notified of seminars nearest them.  

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP AND POLICY ANALYSIS  
B351 Historical Foundations of American Education: UMKC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons. 11 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: junior standing.  
This course discusses the development of American educational institutions and the ideas and social forces that have influenced them.  

C360 Topics in Educational Administration 1  
(FLS — VIDEO  
(The Role of the Mentor Teacher): UMKC  
This course studies the role of the mentor teacher, with emphasis on the elements necessary for a successful relationship between the mentor teacher and the beginning teacher. It discusses the nature and purpose of induction programs, and it gives instruction on how to establish the mentor relationship. Begin the school year; manage time; develop student motivation; deal with stress; and meet the needs of at risk students.  
NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.  
VIDEOTAPES: First-Year Teacher (South Carolina ETV Network). Home Use Deposit: $55.00.  

K420 Organizational Analysis in Higher and Adult Continuing Education: UMKC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.  
This course analyzes the organizational characteristics and principles in higher and continuing education. Topics include: organizational theories and models; organizational culture; communication; innovation, planning, leadership, power and influence; and external environmental influences.  

R370 Educational Statistics I  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 11 submitted. 3 exams.  
This course introduces statistical techniques employed in education: descriptive statistics, correlation, simple regression, and hypothesis testing.  
HEALTH AND EXERCISE SCIENCES
H65 Elements of Health Education: UMC  CALS
2 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons, 4 submitted, 2 exams.
Health needs of university students and school-aged children are investigated in this course through an examination of personal and community health problems.
NOTICE: This course will be offered only through the CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION department at the start of Fall Semester 1996. See TS7 Elements of Health Education, page 24.

SPECIAL EDUCATION
L311 Introduction to Special Education: UMC  CALS
L312 Education of Exceptional Students: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 9 submitted, 3 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Students majoring in special education should enroll in L311; all others may enroll in either L311 or L312. Students enrolling in Spec. Ed. L311 must first complete Spec. Ed. L40.
This course is designed to provide an overview of special education today. Current trends in special education are emphasized and specific areas such as emotional/behavioral disorders, communication disorders, sensory impairments, and gifted education are discussed.

313 The Psychology and Education of Exceptional Individuals: UMSL
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 0-12 submitted depending on grade contract for seminar. 12 video programs, 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Psych. 270 or 271 or equivalent.
This course studies the psychology and education of individuals with special problems and/or abilities. It surveys theories and strategies for the learning teaching process and sources of assistance to educators and parents. A seminar is required for a grade of A or B. Seminars are usually held in St. Louis or at group enrollment sites. Students will be notified of seminars nearest them.
TEXTS: GEARHART et al., The Exceptional Student in the Regular Classroom. 5th ed. 1992: S4315.
VIDEOTAPES: Mainstreaming the Exceptional Child. Home Use Deposit: $108.00.

L385 Introduction to Mental Retardation: UMC  CALS
330 Introduction to Mental Retardation and Severe Handicaps: UMSL
3 CREDIT COURSE: 15 lessons, 7 submitted. 2 exams.
This introductory course describes the characteristics, classification, and causes of mental retardation and severe handicaps.

ENGINEERING
30 Engineering Graphics: UMC  CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 13 lessons, 8 submitted. 3 exams.
This course covers the fundamentals of drafting equipment, CAD equipment, technique, and standards, engineering measurement, multiview and pictorial drawing, sketching, and interpretation; three-dimensional sectioning, and production drawings; and 3D database creation, analysis, and visualization. Students must have access to a PDP 11/44 or DEC personal computer with a 100M disk drive.

50 Engineering Mechanics - Statics: UMR  FL5
3 CREDIT COURSE: 4 lessons, 4 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Physics 21 or 21 preceded or accompanied by Math 111. This course applies the principles of mechanics to engineering problems of equilibrium. Topics include kinematics, equilibrium: friction, trusses; center of gravity, and moment of inertia.

150 Engineering Mechanics - Dynamics: UMR  FL5
2 CREDIT COURSE: 4 lessons, 4 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Basic Eng. 20 and Math 112. Course is not open to students who have earned credit in Eng. Mech. 160. This course applies the principles of mechanics to engineering problems of motion and acceleration. Topics include plane motion, force, mass and acceleration, work and energy, and impulse and momentum.

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT
130 Accounting I: UMR  CALS - VIDEO
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 10 submitted. 19 video programs, 2 exams.
This course uses the problem approach to cover accounting principles in relation to business papers, journals, ledgers, balance sheets, income statements, trial balances, and work-sheets.
VIDEOTAPES: Principles of Accounting (Dallas County Community College District). Home Use Deposit: $120.00.

314 Management for Engineers: UMR  FL5 - VIDEO
3 CREDIT COURSE: 28 lessons, 0 submitted. 25 video programs, 3 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Open only to students who have not taken Eng. Mgmt. 211 or equivalent.
This course teaches students how to adjust to the transition from engineer to manager. Course topics include teamwork, motivation, techniques of control and communications, and time management. Students learn how to organize technical activities and manage special projects.
161 Technical Writing: [FLS]  FLS
3 CREDIT COURSE. 13 lessons, 13 submitted, 1 exam.
PREREQUISITES: English 20 or equivalent, and junior standing. Course is restricted to non-UMC students only.
This course teaches advanced composition dealing with the fundamentals and applications of technical writing; it includes work with outlines and abstracts, graphic aids, formal proposals, and progress reports.
TEXTS: MILLIS & WALTER. Technical Writing. 5th ed. 1986. $47.50.

LITERATURE

12 Literary Types: [IMI]  CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE. 12 lessons, 12 submitted, 3 exams.
This course introduces students to various literary types, including poetry, drama, and the short story.
TEXTS: KENNEDY, Literature: An Introduction to Fiction, Poetry, and Drama. 4th ed. 1986 (used only): $11.50.

3 CREDIT COURSE. 14 lessons, 13 submitted, including term paper, 13 video programs, 2 exams.
In this course, students read and evaluate works by ten poets dating from the mid-19th century to the 1960s.
VIDEOTAPES: Voices and Visions (South Carolina HTV). Home Use Deposit: $75.00.

101 Topics (Experiencing American Cultures in the Contemporary Novel): [IMI]  CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE. 16 lessons, 11 submitted, 2 exams.
This multicultural course features novels and memoirs by contemporary Native American, African American, Mexican American, and Chinese American writers. Audiocassettes containing selected readings and interviews with the writers are also included.

101 Topics (Gothic Fiction): [IMI]  CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE. 14 lessons, 11 submitted, 2 exams.
A survey of English and American Gothic fiction from the 18th century to the present. This course examines major novels and short stories that define the Gothic tradition in literature.
POE, The Fall of the House of Usher and Other Tales. 1960. $2.95. KING, Salem's Lot. 1975. $5.95.
101 Topics (Women's Experiences in Modern Fiction): UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 6 submitted. 2 exams.
A survey of modern fiction by and about women. This course includes related essays, many of which are written by the women whose fiction is studied.

104 African-American Literature: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 16 lessons, 14 submitted. 2 exams.
Using a socio-historical approach, this course surveys the writing of black authors from the mid-19th century to the 1960s.
TEXTS: BAKER, Black Literature in America. 1971: $43.10.

124 Literature of the New Testament: UMSL
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 11 submitted. 2 exams.
This course presents a comprehensive understanding of the New Testament: its literary background and significance for Western Civilization.

125 Literature of the Old Testament: UMSL
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 8 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: sophomore standing or consent of instructor.
This course analyzes representative stories, themes, and concepts of the Old Testament by examining 19 of its books from a literary perspective.

135 Major Authors (Shakespeare): UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons, 9 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: English 20 or equivalent.
This course studies Shakespeare's life and includes a reading of 13 of his major plays — histories, comedies, and tragedies — that represent all phases of his development. Students read Hamlet, Romeo and Juliet, King Lear, Macbeth, and other Shakespearean plays.

175 American Literature: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 19 lessons, 10 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Course is restricted to non UMC students only.
A survey of major American writers from colonial days to the present. This course covers an overall view of the development of American literature.

185 Introduction to Folklore: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 9 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: English 20 or equivalent.
This course introduces the study of folklore, including the methodology, approaches and genres of folklore.

215 Survey of British Literature:
Beginnings to 1784: UMC
211 Introduction to British Literature I: UMKC
715 Introduction to British Masterpieces I: UMR
131 English Literature I: UMSL
3 CREDIT COURSE: 15 lessons, 10 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: UMC English 20 or equivalent.
This course follows the development of English literature from the Middle Ages through the 18th century: students read and analyze representative works of selected major writers.

301 Topics (Shakespeare): UML
450 Special Readings (Shakespeare): UMKC
301 Special Topics (Shakespeare): UMR
225 Themes and Forms in Literature (Shakespeare): UMSL
PREREQUISITES: Course is not open to first semester freshmen.
This course is designed to give students a better understanding of Shakespearean drama in performance. Using the BBC-TV video series, this course examines the following plays: A Midsummer Night's Dream, Richard III, Romeo and Juliet, The Merchant of Venice, Julius Caesar, Hamlet, Othello, King Lear, Measure for Measure, and The Winter's Tale. The video productions play a central role in the course. In assignments and examinations, students are asked to consider various aspects of these productions: director's interpretations, actors' realizations of major roles, and the effect of camera work and lighting.
TEXTS: EVANS, The Riverside Shakespeare. 1974 — or any edition of the collected works of Shakespeare published after 1950: $54.30. VIDEOTAPES: Shakespeare Series (BBC). Home Use Deposit: $130.00. Tapes will be sent one at a time as students request them.
ENTOMOLOGY

110 Insects in the Environment: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 16 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.
This course introduces the study of insects, with emphasis on those species important to humans and on the general principles of integrated insect control. This course is designed for students interested in a study of insects and how they are affecting the environment.

EXTENSION EDUCATION

406 Fundamentals of Extension Teaching of Adults: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 5 lessons. 5 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Instructor's consent.
This course examines the special needs of adult students in extension education, including a study of classroom techniques. It is recommended for students who have work experience in extension or any other informal adult education agency in the United States.
TEXTS: KNOX. Helping Adults Learn. 1986. $32.95.

FINANCE

123 Principles of Finance: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Students already admitted to Business and Public Administration cannot enroll.
Course topics include budgeting, taxes, housing and auto loans, credit, insurance: mutual funds, stocks and bonds, and retirement planning.
TEXTS: KAPOOR et al. Personal Finance. 3rd ed. 1994. $60.95. It is recommended that students have a financial calculator.

GEOGRAPHY

1 Regions and Nations of the World I: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 3 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Course may be taken independently of Geog. 2.

This introductory course studies regional character; spatial relationships; and major problems of Europe, Anglo-America (United States and Canada), and Latin America. It is organized around basic geographic concepts.
WHEELER & KOSTBADE. Study Guide to Accompany World Regional Geography. 1990: $15.60. NOTE: These texts are also used for 2 Regions and Nations of the World II.

2 Regions and Nations of the World II: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 3 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Course may be taken independently of Geog 1.
This introductory course studies regional character; spatial relationships; and major problems of the Commonwealth of Independent States, the Middle East, the Orient, Africa, and the Pacific world. It is organized around basic geographic concepts.
TEXTS: See 1 Regions and Nations of the World I.

50 Introductory Meteorology: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 15 lessons. 14 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Although there is no prerequisite for this course, students should have a good background in mathematics and physics and some background in chemistry.
This course examines the physical processes of the atmosphere in relation to day to day changes in weather.

111 Physical Geography: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Geog. 1 or 2 or sophomore standing.
This is an introductory study of the physical environment: maps, landforms, water, elements of climate, climatic types, soils, and vegetation. The course examines the effects of human behavior on natural environmental systems.

225 Geography of Missouri: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Geog. 1 or junior standing.
Course topics include the physical, human, economic, and political geography of Missouri. This course also studies how geography applies to current state issues.

GEOLOGY

51 Physical Geology: UMC
4 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 7 submitted. 2 exams.
This course studies the materials of the earth's crust; structures; geologic features of the earth's surface; common minerals and rocks; and topographic and geologic maps.
TEXTS: PRESS. Understanding Earth. 1994: $57.45. FREEMAN. Geoscience Laboratory National Edition. 1993: $18.70. Rented Sample Rock and Mineral Set. $25.00: $20.00 will be refunded when set is returned in satisfactory condition.
NOTICE: This course is expected to open in Winter 1997.
**GERMAN, RUSSIAN, AND ASIAN STUDIES**

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<th>COURSE</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2 Elementary German II: UMC</strong></td>
<td>BRIGGS. <em>Workbook to Accompany Allerlei Zum Lesen</em>. 2nd ed., 1986: $13.20. Three Audiocassette Tapes: prepared by author: $5.00. Audiocassette program also accompanies text. Rental charge for these audiocassettes is $15.00. $10.00 of which will be refunded when the material is returned in satisfactory condition. <strong>FLS</strong></td>
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**PREREQUISITES:**

- German 1 or equivalent
- Elementary German I and II

**NOTE:** The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX

**TEXTS:**


**COURSE:**

- 1 Elementary Russian I: UMC
- 2 Elementary Russian II: UMC
- 3 Elementary Russian III: UMC

**PREREQUISITES:**

- Elementary Russian I and II

**NOTE:** The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX

**TEXTS:**

- LIPSON. *A Russian Course Part I*. 1981 ed.: $19.95. CRUISE. *English Grammar for Students of Russian*. 2nd ed., 1993: $9.95. Audiocassette program also accompanies text. Rental charge for these audiocassettes is $35.00. $30.00 of which will be refunded when the material is returned in satisfactory condition.

**HISTORY**

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**PREREQUISITES:**

- Elementary Russian II and III

**NOTE:** The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX

**TEXTS:**

2 History of Modern Europe: UMC FLS-CALS

3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons, 9 submitted, 3 exams.

This course covers selected major themes in European history from the French Revolution to recent times. Topics include the breakdown of traditional institutions and ideas; political and social revolution; industrialization; nationalism; imperialism; and world wars; democratic and totalitarian ideologies and movements; the quest for national order; and European unity.

TEXTS: SOLLZHENITSYN, One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich. 1963: $3.50.

3 Survey of American History to 1865: UMC FLS-CALS

101 American History to 1877: UMR

175 American History to 1877: UMR

3 American Civilization: UMSL

3 CREDIT COURSE: 16 lessons, 16 submitted, 2 exams.

An introduction to U.S. history through the Civil War. This course surveys the political, economic, social, and cultural development of the American people.


4 Survey of American History Since 1865: UMC FLS-CALS

176 American History Since 1877: UMR

4 American Civilization Since 1865: UMSL

3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams.

An introduction to U.S. history since 1865, this course surveys political, economic, social, and cultural development of the American people.

TEXTS: NASH et al., The American People Volume 2, 2nd ed. 1990: $35.15.

101 Undergraduate Topics in History (The War in Vietnam and the U.S.): UMC FLS-CALS—VIDEO

3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 6 submitted, 15 video programs, 3 exams.

This course provides an understanding of the political experience and the lessons and legacies of the Vietnam War both in Vietnam and in the United States. This is the same course as UMC Pol. Sci. 380F and UMC Mil. Sci. 161.


VIDEOTAPES: Vietnam: A Television History (PBS) and Television's Vietnam (Accuracy in Media). Home Use Deposit (on all tapes): $105.00. Home Use Deposit (on Television's Vietnam only): $30.00.

106 Britain, 1688 to the Present: UMC CALS

433R Modern England, 1714—Present: UMC CALS

220 Making of Modern Britain: UMR

3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 6 submitted, 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: UMR History 112.

This course surveys modern Britain from the era of the Restoration and Glorious Revolution (1660-1689) to the present. Major themes include the social, intellectual, cultural, political, and economic aspects of modern and contemporary Britain.


202 Western Civilization Since 1600: UMC CALS

112 Modern Western Civilization: UMR

32 Topics in European Civilization:

1715 to the Present: UMSL

3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.

This course studies modern western civilization from the 17th century to the present, with special emphasis on the philosophical, political, social, and economic backgrounds of modern society.


210 History of Missouri: UMC CALS

259 History of Missouri: UMR

107 History of Missouri: UMSL

3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 8 submitted, 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: UMR History 175 or 176.

This course surveys Missouri's political, social, economic, and cultural development from the beginning of settlement to the present.


275 History of Science: UMR FLS—VIDEO

3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 2 submitted, 10 video programs, 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: History 112 or 175 or 176.

This course surveys science from ancient times to the 20th century, focusing on the leading conceptual developments within science, the scientific revolution, and science's role in society.


VIDEOTAPES: Science and Culture in the Western Tradition (from the BBC/PBS series The Day the Universe Changed). Home Use Deposit: $100.00.

308B America, 1945—Present: UMC FLS

3 CREDIT COURSE: 15 lessons, 15 submitted, including 2 book reviews and 1 special assignment, 2 exams.

This course traces the role of America since World War II. Topics include aid to Europe: the Korean War; domestic political and cultural changes through the Eisenhower years; the New Frontier; the Great Society; the changes in the 1970s and early 1980s; the civil rights crisis; and the development of the welfare state.

342 Revolutionary America, 1754-1789: UMR FLS-CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
This course studies the causes and consequences of the American Revolution. Emphasis is placed upon the social conditions in America that contributed both to the Revolution and to the writing of the 1787 Constitution.

359 History of the Old South: UMC CALS
358R History of the American South I: UMKC
254 History of the Old South: UMR
3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: UMR History 175.
This course studies the history of the American South to 1860.

361 American Foreign Relations: UMKC FLS-CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
Following a rapid survey of major principles and actions in American diplomatic affairs before 1900, this course analyzes developing principles, problems, methods, and factors in American foreign relations since that date. Attention is given to the interrelationships of domestic factors and foreign relations, with an attempt to discover principal influences that have shaped this area of American development.

JOURNALISM
309 History of American Journalism: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons. 14 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Students pursuing a journalism degree are required to take this course on campus.
This course examines the American mass media from colonial days to the present in the context of social, economic, and political change.

380 High School Journalism: UMC CALS
2 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
This course provides a basic background in journalism and guidelines on how to teach it at the secondary level. An analysis of problems facing scholastic journalism is included.

LIBRARY SCIENCE
321 Library Materials for Children and Youth: UMC CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 15 video programs. 2 exams.
This course studies the background of library materials for children; the psychology of children; the characteristics of print, nonprint material; and current publishing trends. Other course topics include readers' guidance, book talks, and storytelling resources.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILY STUDIES
358 Administration of Programs for Children and Families: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Human Develop 264 or instructor's consent. UMC students who are majoring in human development and family studies need that department's approval to enroll in this course.
This course examines the design, operation, and evaluation of family programs.
MANAGEMENT

202 Fundamentals of Management: UMC CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: junior standing.
This organizational course introduces the basic concepts of management and their application to operations and human resource management.

254 Introduction to Business Law: UMC CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: junior standing.
This course introduces the legal aspects of business related to society — the legal system: constitutional, criminal, and tort law; contracts and sales law cases and problems; and administrative regulation of business and consumer issues.

310 Human Resource Management: UMC CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Mgt. 202 or instructor's consent.
Topics in this course include workforce policies and procedures of the business enterprise.

330 Organizational Theory: UMC CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Mgt. 202 or instructor's consent.
This course examines what an organization is and how it functions. Course topics include theories and practical information about organizations: models for decision-making and environmental factors and their effects on organizations.

MARKETING

204 Fundamentals of Marketing: UMC CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 7 lessons. 7 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Econ. 51 and junior standing.
This course studies institutions, processes, and problems involved in transferring goods from producer to consumer; emphasis is on the economic and social aspects of the transfer.

MATHEMATICS

5 Intermediate Algebra: UMC FLS-CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Course does not earn credit toward any MU baccalaureate degree.
This course prepares students for college algebra. It covers graphs, functions, linear equations, inequalities, polynomials, systems, exponents, and quadratic equations. Problem solving is emphasized.

9 Trigonometry: UMC FLS-CALS
2 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: one and a half units of algebra and one unit of geometry, or one unit of geometry and Math 10 concurrently. Students may receive at most five units of credit among the mathematics courses 9, 10, 14, and 15.
This course covers the basics of trigonometry.

10 College Algebra: UMC FLS-CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: one and a half units of high school mathematics, including one unit in algebra. Students may receive at most five units of credit among the mathematics courses 9, 10, 14, and 15.
This course reviews topics from elementary algebra: quadratics, systems of linear equations with an introduction to determinants; graphing; inequalities; complex numbers; polynomials; and logarithms.

61 Elements of Calculus: UMC CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: grade of C or better in Math 10 or equivalent. Course is restricted to students preparing to enter the College of Business and Public Administration: no credit is given to students who have completed any calculus course.
This course introduces analytic geometry, derivatives, and definite integrals.

68 Geometric Concepts for Elementary Teachers: UMC FLS-CALS
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Math 10 or equivalent.
This course includes points, lines, angles, congruence, similarity, constructions, and an introduction to proof. It also covers right triangles, circles, polygons, and other solids. Transformations and trigonometry are introduced.
80 Analytic Geometry and Calculus I: UMC
210 Calculus I: UMKC
8 Calculus With Analytic Geometry I: UMR
80 Analytic Geometry and Calculus II: UMSL.

5 CREDIT COURSE: UMC, UMR, UMSL. 4 CREDIT COURSE: UMKC. 16 lessons. 16 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: UMC grade of C or better in Math 14 or equivalent, UMKC: four units of high school math including trigonometry, or Math 120, or Math 110 and 125. UMR-Math/Stat. 6, and either Math/Stat. 2 or 4. UMSL-Math 30 and 35, or four units of high school math covering the equivalent material and a satisfactory score on the algebra-trigonometry placement exam.

This course gives an introduction to the differentiation and integration of algebraic functions, elementary analytic geometry: functions, limits, continuity, derivatives, antiderivatives, and definite integrals.


NOTE: This textbook is also used for Calculus I and II.

130 Number Systems and Applications: UMKC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 9 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: high school algebra and geometry.

Designed for elementary school teachers, this course presents a constructive development of the real number system that includes the system of whole numbers, concepts from elementary number theory, and applications of quantitative systems to problems in discrete mathematics.


175 Calculus II: UMKC

220 Calculus II: UMKC

21 Calculus With Analytic Geometry II: UMR

175 Analytic Geometry and Calculus II: UMSL.

5 CREDIT COURSE: UMC, UMR, UMSL. 4 CREDIT COURSE: UMKC. 13 lessons, 13 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: UMC grade of C or better in Math 80 or equivalent, UMKC: Math 210, UMR-Math/Stat. 8 and Math/Stat. 6, UMSL-Math 80.

This course discusses select topics from plane analytic geometry and calculus.


NOTE: This textbook is also used for Calculus I and III.

250 Calculus III: UMKC

22 Calculus With Analytic Geometry III: UMR

180 Analytic Geometry and Calculus III: UMSL.

5 CREDIT COURSE: UMSL. 4 CREDIT COURSE: UMKC. 10 lessons, 10 submitted. 2 exams.


Topics in this course include vectors, solid analytic geometry, and calculus of several variables.


NOTE: This textbook is also used for Calculus I and II.

MILITARY SCIENCE

161 Topics (The War in Vietnam and the U.S.): UMKC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 6 submitted. 15 video programs.

This course provides an understanding of the political experience and the lessons and legacies of the Vietnam War both in Vietnam and the United States. This is the same course as UMKC Pol. Sci. 380F and UMC History 101.


VIDEOTAPES: Vietnam: A Television History (PBS) and Television's Vietnam (Accuracy in Media). Home Use Deposit (on all tapes): $105.00. Home Use Deposit (on Television's Vietnam only): $30.00.

MUSIC

120 Music Appreciation: UMKC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 12 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Course cannot be used toward a music degree.

Designed for students with little or no music background. This course emphasizes the basic elements of music and the historical and stylistic periods, which are illustrated by examples of different genres.


Rental charge for audiocassettes for this course is $40.00. $35.00 of which will be refunded when the material is returned in satisfactory condition.

PARKS, RECREATION, AND TOURISM

10 Introduction to Leisure Studies: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 8 submitted. 2 exams.

This course examines the history of recreation and the leisure movement, the theories and philosophies of play, recreation, and leisure, and the developmental stages of leisure services to their contemporary status.


227 Delivery Models in Therapeutic Recreation: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 9 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: PRT 226 or instructor's consent.

An investigation of therapeutic recreation service delivery models of the ill and disabled in both institutional and community settings; this course emphasizes advanced leadership and therapeutic interactional skills and dynamics.

TEXTS: SHIVERS & FAIT. Special Recreational Services: Therapeutic and Adapted. 1985: $30.00.
This course studies the basic rules of informal and symbolic logic; it includes discussion on the types of argumentation, methods of reasoning, valid reasoning, and inductive and deductive reasoning as used in the sciences and in communication.

TEXTS: COPI & COHEN. Introduction to Logic. 8th ed. 1990. $36.55.

135 Ethics and the Professions: UMK

This course examines ethical issues confronted by individuals in professions such as medicine, law, business, journalism, and engineering.


VIDEO TAPES: Ethics in America (Annenberg/CPB). Home Use Deposit. $100.00.

210 Foundations of Philosophy: UMK

This course provides an introduction to the principal problems with which philosophy is concerned: methods of inquiry, rules of correct reasoning, analysis of values and value systems, and appraisals of basic beliefs and attitudes. Emphasis is on the contribution of important movements and major philosophers and on the relevance of philosophy to religious, social, political, and scientific issues.


PHYSICS

275 The Mechanical Universe: UMK

This course is an introduction to classical physics. The disciplines of mechanics, electromagnetics, and thermodynamics are the emphasis of this course. Topics studied include motion, vectors, gravity, work and energy, energy, waves, and angular momentum.

TEXTS: OLENICK. The Mechanical Universe, 1st ed. 1985. $34.95.

VIDEO TAPES: The Mechanical Universe (Annenberg/CPB). Home Use Deposit. $110.00.

PLANT PATHOLOGY

305 Theory and Concepts of Plant Pathology: UMK

This course investigates the diseases of plants. Topics include viruses, prokaryotes, fungi, gene regulation, plant metabolism, and the genetics of plant disease.

PLANT SCIENCE

25 Basic Home Horticulture: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 13 lessons, 13 submitted. 2 exams.

This course includes discussions of and scientific rationale for current cultural practices for growing home horticultural plants.


233 Plant Propagation: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 6 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Bio. Sci. 1 or 12.

This course discusses the principles and practices of the propagation of horticultural plants.


POLITICAL SCIENCE

1 American Government: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 17 lessons, 17 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Students taking this course may not take Pol. Sci. II and vice versa.

Topics in this course include the Constitution, federalism, civil liberties, political attitudes, interest groups, political parties, nominations, elections and campaigns, voting behavior, Congress, the Presidency, and the judiciary. This course meets state law that requires students to successfully complete a constitutional course.


11 Introduction to Political Science: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 9 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Students taking this course may not take Pol. Sci. 1 and vice versa.

This course discusses the scope and content of politics, and it studies the theory and operation of democratic and nondemocratic governments. This course meets state law that requires students to successfully complete a constitutional course.


55 International Relations: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 9 submitted. 2 exams.

This course provides theories and analyses on various international topics. Included are three schools of thought in the area of international relations: idealism, realism, and transnationalism. The concept of power and how political leaders use it to achieve goals is studied, as well as the role of the public in shaping foreign policy. In addition, the arms race and nuclear deterrence are discussed, with commentary on the Cuban missile crisis, the cold war, and the Persian Gulf War. The course concludes with a look at current problems in the world: population growth, depletion of resources, environmental pollution, and food shortage.


102 State Government: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons, 7 submitted. 2 exams.

This course studies government and politics at the state level, with an emphasis on the state of Missouri. This course meets state law that requires students to successfully complete a constitutional course.


140 Public Administration: UMSL

3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 10 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Pol. Sci. II or consent of instructor.

This course includes a survey of public administration with reference to financial administration, personnel management, and judicial control of the administrative requirement. This course meets state law that requires students to successfully complete a constitutional course.


NOTICE: This course is expected to open in Fall 1996.

310 Public Administration: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 10 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: junior standing.

This course surveys recurring themes, conceptual problems, and substantive findings in public administration literature with particular attention to U.S. public bureaucracies.


316 Congress and Legislative Policy: UMC

FLS-CALS — VIDEO

407 Congressional Politics: UMK

231 Congressional Politics: UMSL

3 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons, 7 submitted, including a term paper. 26 video programs. 3 exams.

PREREQUISITES: UMC, Pol. Sci. 1 or 11. UMSL, Pol. Sci. 11.

A study of legislative institutions, procedures, and behavior, this course emphasizes the role of the U.S. Congress in the context of political representation theories.

TEXTS: DAVIDSON & OLESZEK, Congress and Its Members. 2nd ed. 1985: $17.00. KERNELL, Congress: We the People. 1984: $12.45. VIDEOTAPES: Congress: We the People (Annenberg/CPB). Home Use Deposit: $110.00.

320 The American Constitution: UMC

FLS — VIDEO

3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons, 7 submitted, 16 video programs. 3 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Pol. Sci. 1 or 11 and junior standing.

This course examines leading constitutional principles as they have evolved through important decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court. This course meets state law that requires students to successfully complete a constitutional course.

335 U.S. Defense Policy Making: UMR
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 6 submitted, 2 exams.
This course follows the evolution of United States defense policy making since World War II. Special emphasis is given to strategic policies and weapons systems, and to the political processes through which these are selected and implemented.

350 The Politics of the Third World: UMR
3 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons, 6 submitted. 3 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Pol. Sci. 90 or History 112 or 175 or 176.
This course explores the processes and problems of the developing nations of the world. It examines the internal political processes of third world nations, as well as the position of the third world in international affairs.

360 American Political Thought: UMC
342 American Political Thought: UMKC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 7 lessons, 6 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: UMC junior standing.
This course studies American political ideas, with emphasis on current problems and conflicts and on intellectual responses to social change.
TEXTS: LEVY. Political Thought in America. 1988: $34.00. TAYLOR. America as Art. 1979: $19.95.

380F The War in Vietnam and the U.S.: UMKC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 6 submitted. 15 video programs. 3 exams.
This course provides an understanding of the political experience and the lessons and legacies of the Vietnam War in both Vietnam and the United States. This is the same course as UMC History 101 and UMC Mil. Sci. 101.
VIDEO TAPES: Vietnam: A Television History (PBS) and Television's Vietnam (Accuracy in Media). Home Use Deposit (on all tapes): $105.00. Home Use Deposit (on Television's Vietnam only): $30.00.

Psychology

1 General Psychology: UMC
50 General Psychology I: UMR
3 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons, 7 submitted. 2 exams.
This course provides a historical background of the psychology and principles of human behavior. It includes an introduction to human growth and development, intelligence, motivation, psychological measurement, emotions, personality development and adjustment, and related research methods.

170 Child Psychology: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 13 lessons, 5 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Psych 1.
This course introduces the scientific study of the physical, cognitive, and psychosocial development of the child from the point of conception until adolescence.

190 Social Psychology: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 6 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Psych. 1 and/or Soc. 1.
This course provides an introduction to how people's thoughts, feelings, and behaviors are influenced by the actual or imagined thoughts, feelings, and behaviors of others.
TEXTS: MYERS. Social Psychology. 4th ed., 1993: $54.05.

212 Human Learning: UMC
3 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons, 6 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Psych. 1.
This course studies the principles of learning and forgetting and the factors that affect human learning and retention.

212 Industrial Psychology: UMR
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 9 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Psych. 50.
This course examines the principles involved as employees interact with the social and physical events in their industrial work environment.

245 Abnormal Psychology: UMKL
3 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons, 8 submitted, including a term paper. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Psych. 3.
This course provides an introduction to major symptom complexes, theories of etiology, and treatment of behavior disorders.
271 Adolescent Psychology: UMSL 
3 CREDIT COURSE: 14 lessons, 8 submitted, 2 exams. 
PREREQUISITES: Psych 3. 
This course studies the principles of biological, behavioral, and personality development from puberty to maturity. 

315 Environmental Psychology: UMR 
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams. 
PREREQUISITES: Psych 50. 
This course studies the psychological effects of various environmental and socially relevant problems. Course topics include: environmental perception, attitudes toward the environment, effects of the environment on work performance, environmental stressors, crowding, and the effects of urban environments on interpersonal relations. 

330 Animal Behavior: UMC 
3 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons, 6 submitted, 2 exams. 
PREREQUISITES: Psych 1 plus eight hours of psychology or biological sciences. 
This course presents a comparative study of animal behavior. It teaches how behavior relates to bodily structure and environment. 

393 Perception: UMC 
220 Psychology of Sensation and Perception: UMR 
3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 9 submitted, 2 exams. 
PREREQUISITES: UMC six hours of psychology: UMR Psych 50. 
This course studies the general characteristics of the senses and the basic conditions and principles of human perception, with an emphasis on auditory and visual perception. The role of sensation and perception on affectivity and motivation is stressed. 

494 Cognitive Psychology: UMC 
305 Cognitive Psychology: UMR 
356 Thinking and Cognition: UMSL 
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 5 submitted, 2 exams. 
PREREQUISITES: UMC graduate standing, UMR Psych 50, UMSL nine hours of psychology. This course is part of the core curriculum required for UMC graduate students in psychology. Students who wish to enroll in this course for undergraduate credit must enroll through UMR or UMSL. Psych 494 (UMC) may be taken only by graduate students. 

This course focuses on basic research in human perception, memory, attention, and thought. 

**ROMANCE LANGUAGES** 

**FRENCH** 

Students with one or less high school units of French should take French 1. Those with two high school units of French may take French 1 or 2. Students with three high school units of French may take French 1 or 2. 

1 Elementary French 1: UMC 
5 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 9 submitted, 3 exams. 
This course gives an introduction to French grammar and composition. Students practice hearing and speaking French through the use of audiocassette tapes. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX. 
Rent charges for audiocassettes for this course is $50.00. $45.00 of which will be refunded when the material is returned in satisfactory condition. NOTE: The same texts are used in 2 Elementary French II. Tape set is different in 2 Elementary French II. But the rental charge is the same. 

2 Elementary French II: UMC 
5 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons, 8 submitted, 3 exams. 
PREREQUISITES: grade of C or better in French 1 or equivalent. 
This course is the continuation of French 1. Students practice hearing and speaking French through the use of audiocassette tapes. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX. 
TEXTS: See 1 Elementary French 1 for textbook information. Tape set is different, but the rental charge is the same. 

**SPANISH** 

Students with no high school units in Spanish should take Spanish 1. Those with one high school unit in Spanish may take Spanish 1 or 2. Students with two high school units in Spanish should take Spanish 2. Students with three high school units in Spanish may take Spanish 2 or 3. 

1 Elementary Spanish 1: UMC 
5 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams. 
This course gives an introduction to the Spanish language. Students practice hearing and speaking Spanish through the use of audiocassette tapes. 
TEXTS: KNORRE et al. Puntos de Partida: An Invitation to Spanish. 4th ed. 1993: $548.75. ARANA & ARANA, Workbook to Accompany Puntos de Partida. 4th ed. 1993: $20.60. SABOLIO YATES Laboratory Manual to Accompany Puntos de Partida. 4th ed. 1993: $20.60. Rental charge for audiocassettes for this course is $30.00. $25.00 of which will be refunded when the material is returned in satisfactory condition. NOTE: The same texts are used in 2 Elementary Spanish II. Tape set is different in 2 Elementary Spanish II. But the rental charge is the same. 

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You have 9 months to complete each course.
2 Elementary Spanish II: IMC  
5 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: grade of C or better in Spanish I or equivalent  
This course is a continuation of Spanish I. Students practice hearing and speaking Spanish through the use of audiocassette tapes.  
TEXTS: See 1 Elementary Spanish I for textbook information. Tape set is different but the rental charge is the same.

3 Elementary Spanish III: IMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: grade of C or better in Spanish 2 or equivalent  
This is a multi-skill course following Spanish II that highlights cultural/literary readings; it includes a grammar review and practice in the spoken language, as well as some practice in written expression. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.  
Audiocassette Tapes: $8.00.

110 Elementary Spanish I: IMC  
4 CREDIT COURSE: 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 8 video programs. 2 exams.  
The goals of this course are to be able to speak and understand simple (spoken) Spanish, as well as to read and write simple prose.  
TEXTS: UTLEY, Espana Viva. 1988. $17.45. CASSELL, Spanish English Dictionary (optional): $3.00. Audiocassette Tapes: prepared by instructor. $15.00. Audiocassette program also accompanies text. Rental charge for these audiocassettes is $36.00. $31.00 of which will be refunded when the material is returned in satisfactory condition.  
VIDEO TAPES: Espana Viva (BBC). Home Use Deposit: $100.00.

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

1 Rural Sociology: IMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: Credit is given for Rural Soc 1 or Soc 1 but not for both.  
This course introduces students to the sociology of rural and small towns. The structure, functioning, and trends of rural society are discussed. Basic sociological principles are also emphasized.  
ROBERTSON, Sociology. 3rd ed. 1987. $47.95.

216 Urban Sociology: IMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: Rural Soc 1 or Soc 1.  
This course studies urbanism as a world phenomenon, the ecological and demographic characteristics of cities, and the organization of urban society. Urban topics include status systems, occupational structure, formal and informal associations, racial and cultural relations, forms of communication, housing and city planning.  

SOCIAL WORK

125 Social Welfare and Social Work: IMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: Course is required for sophomores and juniors earning a degree in social work.  
This course examines the nature of social welfare institutions and social work, and the relationship between them. It focuses on policy issues, with special references to poverty, racism, and sexism.  

303 Social Justice and Social Policy: IMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 11 submitted. 2 exams.  
PREREQUISITES: Social Work 125  
Based on the concepts of human need and social justice, this course provides a historical and analytical approach to social welfare policies and programs.  

403 Policy and Service Delivery in Social Welfare: IMC  
3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.  
Based on the concepts of human need and social justice, this course provides a historical and analytical approach to social welfare policies and programs.  
SOCIOLOGY

Twelve hours credit of undergraduate work in sociology is a prerequisite for courses in sociology taken for graduate credit.

1 Introduction to Sociology: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Credit is given for Soc. 1 or Rural Soc. 1, but not for both.

This course examines the organization and activities of human groupings such as the family, community, crowd and social class; the structure and function of institutions; and the social influences that shape personality, behavior, and social change.


211 Criminology: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 16 lessons, 0 submitted, 13 video programs, 3 exams.

Topics in this course include the sociology of law; the constitutional, psychological, and sociological theories of criminal behavior; the process of criminal justice; the treatment of corrections; and the control of crime.


VIDEOTAPES: Criminology (University of Missouri). Home Use Deposit: $86.00.

216 Urban Sociology: UMC

431 Social Organization of the City: UMKC

251 Urban and Rural Sociology: UMR

202 Urban Sociology: UMFL

3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 9 submitted, 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: UMC Soc. 1 or 4 or Rural Soc. 1 or equivalent. UMR Soc. 81 or 85. UMFL Soc. 10.

This course studies urbanism as a world phenomenon: the ecological and demographic characteristics of cities; and the organization of urban society. Urban topics include status systems: occupational structure; formal and informal associations; racial and cultural relations; forms of communication; housing and city planning.


410R Aging in Contemporary Society: UMKC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 12 lessons, 5 submitted, 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: 9 hours of social science. Departmental approval required to take course for graduate credit at UMKC.

Topics in this course include attitudes and stereotypes associated with the aged; the status of the aged in American society; the social psychology of the aging process; and the response of social institutions such as the family and political system to the aging of the population as a whole.


STATISTICS

31 Elementary Statistics: UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 3 exams.

PREREQUISITES: grade of C or better in Math 10. 14. 15. or 15. or an MMPT score of 26 or better.

Topics in this course include the collection and presentation of data; averages; and dispersion. This course also provides an introduction to statistical inference, estimation, hypothesis testing, and correlation.


THEATRE

6 The Theatre in Society: UMC

2 CREDIT COURSE: 11 lessons, 11 submitted, 2 exams.

This course examines the role and scope of the theatre in the modern world community.


WOMEN STUDIES

101 Topics (Women's Experiences in Modern Fiction): UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 9 lessons, 6 submitted, 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: sophomore standing.

A survey of modern fiction by and about women, this course includes related essays, many of which were written by the women whose fiction is studied.


201 Topics (Women in Popular Culture): UMC

3 CREDIT COURSE: 10 lessons, 4 submitted, 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: junior standing or Women Studies 105.

Drawing on the theoretical framework created by feminist scholars, this course investigates the ways women are portrayed in today's media. Topics include women in television and film, women's magazines, fashion and beauty, self-help books, advertising aimed at women, psychology and women, and ways to reverse traditional views of women.

Physical Education for Special Needs

**CALS**  
**A**

**ONE HALF UNIT:** 12 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams.

This course explains the rules and playing procedures of many sports and recreational activities that can be adapted to meet the special needs of individual students. Emphasis is placed on participation in physical education regardless of physical ability.

**TEXTS:** SEATON et al. *Physical Education Handbook*, 1992: $34.70.

**NOTE:** The above course listing is to be used for reference only.

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**A**

High school courses are designated either FLS (Faculty Lesson Service) or CALS (Computer-Assisted Lesson Service) courses. Assignments for FLS courses are evaluated directly by a faculty member; assignments for CALS courses are processed by a computer. Lesson questions in CALS courses are either multiple-choice, matching, or true/false; you indicate your responses to these questions on an answer form provided with the study guide. Instructional comments based on your answers will be returned to you by means of a computer printout.

**FLS**  
In FLS courses, lessons are evaluated directly by a faculty member.

**CALS**  
In CALS courses, lessons are processed by a computer. For CALS-ONLINE courses, the lesson response time is immediate, if you have access to a computer with a modem and a printer.

**FLS-CALS**  
In FLS-CALS courses, some of the lessons are computer processed, and some are evaluated by a faculty member.

**CALS**  
Courses that have an asterisk are CALS Mail-In courses. Because of technical limitations, CALS Mail-In courses cannot be taken using CALS-ONLINE. Assignments for these courses must be mailed in and are computer-processed at the Center.

See MEDIA-ASSISTED COURSES section, page 18, for a more detailed description of CALS.

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**B**

ONE HALF UNIT equals one high school semester credit. Some courses have a second half unit as well as a first half unit. Other courses are only one half unit. When you fill out your application, after the course title check the box designated '1st' for all high school courses, unless you are enrolling in the second half unit. In that case, check the box designated '2nd.'

**PREREQUISITES:** Some high school courses have prerequisites, which are listed in the course description. Courses designated second half unit require credit in the first half unit (earned either through independent study or in the high school classroom). Most courses designated as one half unit have no prerequisites.

**E-MAIL:** Lessons can be submitted by electronic mail (E-MAIL) in several faculty evaluated English courses. These courses are designated E-MAIL in the course description.

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The Center for Independent Study reserves the right to change instructors, to discontinue courses, to revise courses and change textbooks, and to adjust fees listed in this catalog as circumstances warrant.
AGRICULTURE

Introductory Agriculture
FIRST HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.
This course gives a general introduction to American agriculture, with a focus on Missouri agriculture. The first half unit includes a survey of livestock production.
TEXTS: DONAHUE & CHRISTIANSEN. Exploring Agriculture. 6th ed. 1984: $70.60. NOTE: This textbook is also used for Introductory Agriculture. Second Half Unit.

Second Unit:

Introductory Agriculture
SECOND HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.
The second half unit of this course focuses on crop production, soil and water conservation, and forest management.
TEXTS: See Introductory Agriculture. First Half Unit.

Introductory Horticulture
FIRST HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 11 submitted. 2 exams.
This course is designed to introduce students to the science of horticulture and its practical applications for home and industry.
TEXTS: REILEY & SHRY. Introductory Horticulture. 4th ed. 1991: $39.05. NOTE: This textbook is also used for Introductory Horticulture. Second Half Unit.

Second Unit:

Introductory Horticulture
SECOND HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 11 submitted. 2 exams.
The second half unit of this course further introduces students to the science of horticulture and its practical applications to home and industry.
TEXTS: See Introductory Horticulture. First Half Unit.

BUSINESS EDUCATION

Accounting
FIRST HALF UNIT: 11 lessons. 11 submitted. 2 exams.
This course is an introduction to the basic accounting principles and procedures applied to businesses operating in a private enterprise economy. The first half unit describes the types of on the job activities required of entry level accounting workers and the use of computers in maintaining accounting records. Students work through an accounting cycle for a sole proprietorship. Other topics include cash control and banking activities, accounting for sales on account, accounting for cash receipts, accounting for purchases on account and accounting for cash payments.

SECOND HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 3 exams
In the second half unit of this course, students learn how to complete the accounting cycle and how to report the financial position of a company at the end of a fiscal period. Other topics covered include keeping track of payroll, cash funds, long term assets, accounts receivable, formal loans, inventory and the differences involved in accounting for partnerships and corporations.
TEXTS: See Accounting. First Half Unit.

Business and Personal Law
ONE HALF UNIT: 13 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
This course addresses the practical aspects of the law; it focuses on situations involving legal questions that students are most likely to encounter. The first section of the course surveys the American legal system; the second section gives detailed attention to contracts.

Business Mathematics
ONE HALF UNIT: 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.
This course covers the various aspects of consumer oriented business practices, which include keeping financial records; figuring pay rates, benefits, and commissions; understanding metric measures; and borrowing, saving, and investing money. Practice problems in the course promote proficiency in dealing with everyday mathematical situations.

Consumer Economics
ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
This course demonstrates how economic principles influence the daily lives of Americans. Consumer spending, borrowing, saving and investing are explored.
Economics: Making Decisions

ONE HALF UNIT: 15 lessons, 12 submitted, 2 exams.

This course studies how individuals and societies make decisions about the use of natural resources, labor, time, and money. Students are introduced to economic terminology and to the everyday application of basic economic principles.

TEXTS: WATSON. Economics. 1991: $50.00.

Electronic Office Systems

ONE HALF UNIT: 8 lessons, 8 submitted, 2 exams.

This course acquaints students with the fundamental systems and concepts of office technology and the organization of the modern office.


Introduction to Business

FIRST HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.

An introduction to basic economic theories and principles. This course emphasizes the individual's role as wage-earner, consumer, and citizen.

TEXTS: BROWN & CLOW. Our Business and Economic World. 2nd ed. 1987: $40.00. NOTE: This textbook is also used for Introduction to Business, Second Half Unit.

Introduction to Business

SECOND HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.

Topics explored in the second half unit of this course include: the wide use of credit, insurance, investments, communication, transportation, the government's role in our economy, labor, world trade, career planning, and job seeking.

TEXTS: See Introduction to Business, First Half Unit.

Introduction to Computers

ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.

This computer course introduces students with computer vocabulary and concepts. It discusses the historical background of computers, how computers work, computer applications, and the social implications of computers. Course does not require students to have access to a computer.


Keyboarding / Typewriting

FLS-CALS

FIRST HALF UNIT: 14 lessons, 14 submitted, 2 exams.

This introductory course teaches typing techniques that promote accuracy and speed: proofreading notation: standard formats used in business and professional documents, and reports and tables. Course requires students to have access to a word processor or a typewriter.

TEXTS: CRAWFORD et al. Century 21 Keyboarding. 4th ed. 1987: $39.25. NOTE: This textbook is also used for Keyboarding/Typewriting, Second Half Unit.

Keyboarding / Typewriting

FLS-CALS

SECOND HALF UNIT: 14 lessons, 14 submitted, 2 exams.

This course teaches more complex forms of the basic materials covered in the first half of this course. It emphasizes improved typing proficiency: techniques, speed, and accuracy. Course requires students to have access to a word processor or a typewriter.

Principles of Marketing

ONE HALF UNIT: 13 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams.

This course explores many marketing practices and their roles in today's business world. It also describes several career positions in marketing.


Advanced Marketing

ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams.

This course covers the economics of marketing and introduces basic math skills for figuring discounts, sales taxes, and shipping charges. Students create their own advertisements, study stock and inventory control, and evaluate various management skills.


You and the World of Work

ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons, 9 submitted, 2 exams.

This course introduces students to the work world. It examines the intellectual tools needed to perform in the marketplace: the impact of technology in the business world, and the personal time and money management skills required to succeed in the workplace.


CONSUMER HOMEMAKING

Food for Fun and Fitness

ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams.

This course provides an overview of how important a balanced diet is to one's physical and emotional health. The role of each nutrient is described, as well as the ways in which the body uses each nutrient. Lessons on weight control, eating out, and proper techniques for buying, preparing, and storing food are included.

Housing Decisions

ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 6 submitted. 2 exams.
This course discusses the factors that affect home related decisions. Students learn the advantages and disadvantages both of renting and of buying a home. How to determine what monthly housing payment they can afford, how to choose appropriate textiles and furnishings, and how to prevent accidents and fires in the home.


Parenting and Child Development

ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.
This course looks at the realities and responsibilities of parenthood. It also studies the development of the child from the prenatal period to adolescence.

TEXTS: HILL, DE BRAND, Parenting and Teaching Young Children, 1990: $42.00.

Personal Adjustment,
Dating, and Marriage

ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 6 submitted. 2 exams.
This course examines contemporary health and lifestyle issues. Personality development, communication skills, and decision-making processes are stressed.

TEXTS: RYDER, Contemporary Living, 1987 or 1990: $38.70.

DRIVER EDUCATION

Driver Education

ONE HALF UNIT: 19 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.
This course educates students about driving strategies, driving maneuvers, and traffic laws. Designed to promote a positive attitude toward safety, the course does not provide behind-the-wheel instruction; it does, however, prepare students to acquire practical skills. Students should check with their principal for approval before enrolling in this course. Students who plan to obtain a driver's license from a state other than Missouri should obtain the driver's guide for that state.

TEXTS: JOHNSON et al., Drive Right. 9th ed., 1993: $17.50. Missouri Driver's Guide. FREE.

FINE ARTS

Art I

ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.
Designed for beginning students in art, this course covers the basic principles of design and the elements of art: line, color, shape, texture, and form. Emphasis is placed on the quality of the students' art work, their understanding and appreciation of art, and their application of design elements. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.

TEXTS: GATTO et al., Exploring Visual Design, 1987: $31.00. Art Reprint Packet: $19.00. Students are responsible for obtaining art supplies. The approximate cost for these supplies is $100.00.

Art Appreciation

ONE HALF UNIT: 11 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.
This course provides information about and experiences with visual art. Students learn to respond to works of art through the use of description, analysis, interpretation, and critical judgment.


Introductory Photography

FLS CALS

ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 11 submitted. 2 exams.
This course covers the basics of black and white photography, including the technical processes and equipment used. In addition to learning how to take pictures, develop film, and print photographs, students learn to critically evaluate photographs. Access to a 35 mm camera with manual controls is required, and students are responsible for shooting a roll of film and having it commercially developed for submission as part of their assignment. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.


Music Appreciation

ONE HALF UNIT: 11 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
This course explores the concepts, styles, techniques, instruments, and history of music from the Medieval through the Classical eras. Audiocassette tapes are used to provide listening examples of various types of instruments and forms of music.

**German I**

**SECOND HALF UNIT:** 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

This course continues with a study of the principles of German grammar and composition introduced in the first half unit, and it explores additional aspects of German culture.

**TEXTS:** See German I. First Half Unit for textbook information. Tape set is different, but the rental charge is the same.

**German II**

**FIRST HALF UNIT:** 12 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

This course is designed for students who have completed one year of German. It expands on reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills. Students also study cultural aspects of German-speaking countries.

**TEXTS:** KRAFT, Deutsch Aktuell 2, 3rd ed. 1991: $41.20. KRAFT, Deutsch Aktuell 2 Workbook. 3rd ed. 1991: $9.40. Audiocassette tape program accompanies texts. The audiocassette tape fee is $30.00. $25.00 of which will be refunded when the materials are returned in good condition. **NOTE:** These textbooks are also used for German II. Second Half Unit. Tape set is different for German II. Second Half Unit. but the rental charge is the same.

**French I**

**FIRST HALF UNIT:** 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.

This course provides an introduction to the principles of French grammar and composition.

**TEXTS:** VALETTE & VALETTE. French for Mastery: Salut, les Amis! 1988: $53.95. VALETTE & VALETTE. French for Mastery: Salut, les Amis! Workbook 1988: $13.75. Audiocassette tape program accompanies texts. The audiocassette fee for the course is $30.00. $25.00 of which will be refunded when the materials are returned in good condition. **NOTE:** These textbooks are also used for French I. Second Half Unit. Tape set is different for French I. Second Half Unit, but the rental charge is the same.

**French II**

**FIRST HALF UNIT:** 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

This course studies the principles of French grammar and composition while exposing students to French life and culture. It is designed for students who have had one year of French. **NOTE:** The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX. **TEXTS:** See French I. First Half Unit for textbook information. Tape set is different, but the rental charge is the same.

**French II**

**SECOND HALF UNIT:** 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

This course continues the study of the principles of French grammar and composition begun in the first half unit. **NOTE:** The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX. **TEXTS:** See French II. First Half Unit for textbook information. Tape set is different, but the rental charge is the same.

**German I**

**FIRST HALF UNIT:** 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

This course introduces the basics of German grammar and composition and discusses some aspects of German life and culture. **TEXTS:** KRAFT, Deutsch Aktuell 1, 3rd ed. 1993: $42.40. KRAFT, Deutsch Aktuell 1 Workbook. 3rd ed. 1993: $9.40. Audiocassette tape program accompanies texts. The audiocassette tape fee is $30.00. $25.00 of which will be refunded when the materials are returned in good condition. **NOTE:** These textbooks are also used for German I. Second Half Unit. Tape set is different for German I. Second Half Unit, but the rental charge is the same.
Spanish I
SECOND HALF UNIT: 16 lessons, 16 submitted, 2 exams.
This course continues the study of Spanish grammar, as well as the study of the cultural, religious, and family traditions of Spanish-speaking peoples. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.
TEXTS: See Spanish I, First Half Unit for textbook information. Tape set is different, but the rental charge is the same.

Spanish I: VIDEO
FIRST HALF UNIT: 8 lessons, 8 submitted, 8 video programs, 2 exams.
This course introduces the principles of Spanish grammar; students practice building simple sentences and learn common idioms. The culture, religious practices, and family traditions of Spanish-speaking peoples are discussed. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.
TEXTS: UTLEY. Espana Viva. 1988; $17.45. LEAL & HAMILTON. Beginning Spanish by Easy Steps. 1975: $33.80. Audiocassette tape program accompanies text. The audiocassette fee is $36.00. $31.00 of which will be refunded when the materials are returned in good condition. NOTE: These textbooks are also used for Spanish I (VIDEO). Second Half Unit. Tape set is different for Spanish I (VIDEO). Second Half Unit, but the rental charge is the same.
VIDEOTAPES: Espana Viva (BBC). Home Use Deposit: $54.00.

Spanish II
FIRST HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.
This course is designed for students who have completed one year of Spanish. It expands on speaking, writing, and reading skills. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.
TEXTS: VALETTE & VALETTE. Spanish for Mastery 2. Entre Nosotros. 1994: $46.25. VALETTE & VALETTE. Spanish for Mastery 2. Entre Nosotros Workbook. 1994: $12.80. Audiocassette tape program accompanies text. The audiocassette fee for the course is $30.00. $25.00 of which will be refunded when the materials are returned in good condition. NOTE: These textbooks are also used for Spanish II. Second Half Unit. Tape set is different for Spanish II. Second Half Unit, but the rental charge is the same.

Spanish II: VIDEO
SECOND HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.
This course continues the study of speaking, writing, and reading skills, as well as the study of the cultural and family traditions of Spanish-speaking people. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.
TEXTS: See Spanish II, First Half Unit for textbook information. Tape set is different, but the rental charge is the same.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Fitness for Well-Being
ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons, 9 submitted, 2 exams.
This course is designed to provide students with information on how to enhance their lives through exercise and a balanced diet. Cardiovascular fitness, muscular fitness, flexibility, nutrition, and weight control are among the topics discussed.

Health
ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams.
This course provides an overview of health. It studies the effect that lifestyle can have on ones overall wellness and the ways in which people can maximize their physical, emotional, and social health through positive lifestyle choices.

Physical Education for Special Needs
ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams.
This course explains the rules and playing procedures of many sports and recreational activities that can be adapted to meet the special needs of individual students. Emphasis is placed on participation in physical education regardless of physical ability.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS

Amateur Radio
ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 3 exams.
Starting with the basic rules and procedures, essential electronic concepts, and how to use communications radios, this course gives students a step-by-step introduction to radio. Morse code is taught with audiotapes, and students are given practical applications of selected electronics theory. This course also covers information students need to know in order to take an F.C.C. license exam for an amateur radio operator license.
Technical Drafting
ONE HALF UNIT 10 lessons 10 submitted 2 exams
This is an advanced course for students who have successfully completed an introductory course in drafting. It is designed to improve skills in manipulating drafting equipment and in expressing ideas graphically. It also teaches students how to read and interpret advanced drawings correctly. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.
TEXTS: GILSTICK, Technical Drawing, 7th ed, 1980 (used only), $22.50

LANGUAGE ARTS

9th Grade English
FIRST HALF UNIT 8 lessons 8 submitted 2 exams
This course gives a thorough examination of the elements of English grammar. Emphasis is on the development of writing skills. Literature sections in each lesson introduce and discuss several literary genres including poetry, the short story and its sub-genres, and Shakespearean drama in Romeo and Juliet.
TEXTS: FORINI, Grammar and Composition, Grade 9, 1987 or 1990, $47 30

9th Grade English
SECOND HALF UNIT 8 lessons 8 submitted 2 exams
This course continues the examination of the elements of English grammar. Emphasis is on composition. Literature sections in each lesson introduce and discuss the western and fantasy short story sub-genres, prose essays, and Charles Dickens Great Expectations.
TEXTS: See 9th Grade English, First Half Unit.

10th Grade English
FIRST HALF UNIT 10 lessons 10 submitted 2 exams
This course continues the study of composition from the ninth grade courses. The reading assignments are designed to enhance students understanding, and appreciation of literature. The writing assignments are designed to familiarize students with a variety of expressive techniques.
TEXTS: FORINI, Grammar and Composition, Grade 10, 4th ed, 1990, $40 30

10th Grade English
SECOND HALF UNIT 12 lessons 12 submitted 2 exams
This course continues the study of composition and literature with more emphasis on developing students' writing skills.
NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.
TEXTS: See 10th Grade English, First Half Unit.

DC Electronics
ONE HALF UNIT 10 lessons 10 submitted 2 exams
Designed for students with no background in electronics, this course covers the fundamentals of electricity, including a close examination of direct current electronics. Students complete ungraded lab exercises in order to learn the procedures discussed.
TEXTS: COOK, Introductory DC AT Electronics, 2nd ed, 1993, $56.25. A laboratory kit is needed for this course and can be rented for $45.00 $40.00 of which will be refunded when the kit is returned in satisfactory condition.

General Drafting
FIRST HALF UNIT 10 lessons, 10 submitted 2 exams
This course describes drafting instruments and equipment and teaches students drafting concepts and techniques that enable them to visualize and draw in three dimensions. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.
TEXTS: FRENCH, et al., Mechanical Drawing, 10th ed, 1990, $51.25, LEVINS & COOPER, Problems in Mechanical Drawing, 6th ed, 1985, $45.75. Students need to obtain drawing equipment and a compass set. A kit containing most of the drawing equipment is sold at the Center for $40.25. The compass set can be rented for $24.00 $8.00 of which will be refunded when the set is returned in satisfactory condition. NOTE: The textbooks, drawing equipment and compass set are also used for General Drafting, Second Half Unit.

General Drafting
SECOND HALF UNIT: 13 lessons, 13 submitted 2 exams
This course teaches students how to use drafting concepts, skills, and equipment to create three-dimensional drawings. NOTE: The Center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX. TEXTS: For information about the textbooks, drawing equipment and compass set see General Drafting, First Half Unit. Supplemental drawing equipment kit for the second half unit $21.90. Students who rented the compass set for the first half unit of this course should indicate on their book order form that they will be using it for the second half unit.

High School Courses
11th Grade English

FIRST HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 12 submitted, 2 exams.

This course analyzes the progression of the American Dream and its influence on literature. In addition, English mechanics, usage, and the methods of writing are emphasized. Students write narrative, persuasive, and expository essays, which culminate in a literary analysis.


CATHHER. O Pioneers. $5.60. ELLISON. The Invisible Man. $2.45.

FITZGERALD. The Great Gatsby. $8.75. STEINBECK. Of Mice and Men $3.50.

NOTE: The two textbooks listed above are also used for 11th Grade English. Second Half Unit.

11th Grade English

SECOND HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 12 submitted, 2 exams.

This course examines the themes of journeys and initiations in literature. Students read a variety of short stories and poems as well as a novel. The grammar sections focus on improving the foundations of vocabulary, sentence structure, and critical thinking to improve both creative and practical writing skills.

TEXTS: See 11th Grade English. First Half Unit. Students need to purchase the textbooks only.

12th Grade English

FIRST HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 12 submitted, 2 exams.

In addition to presenting a thorough review of general writing skills, this course surveys selections from the Anglo-Saxon, medieval, and Elizabethan periods and from the 17th and 18th centuries.


12th Grade English

SECOND HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 12 submitted, 2 exams.

This course surveys selections from the Romantic and Victorian Ages and gives students the opportunity to express themselves in writing by responding to the reading selections.

TEXTS: See 12th Grade English. First Half Unit.

African-American Literature

ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 12 submitted, 3 exams.

This course is a survey of the black experience in the United States beginning in the antebellum period and ending with contemporary drama. Readings are taken from various genres — autobiography, poetry, the novel, the short story, and drama and various time periods — antebellum Reconstruction, the Harlem Renaissance, the Depression, the 1950s, and contemporary.


WILSON. Fences. 1986; $5.75.

Creative Writing

ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 7 submitted, 1 exam.

This course introduces students to short story writing, emphasizing the common elements of a short story. Topics covered include narrative voice, character, conflict, revision, setting, tone, and theme. Three of the seven submitted lessons are original short stories that the students write, and the final is a supervised writing assignment.

TEXTS: WILLIS. Personal Fiction Writing. 1984; $17.45. MOFFETT & MCELHINNY. Points of View: An Anthology of Short Stories. 1966; $5.95.

Critical Thinking

ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 8 submitted, 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: This is a rigorous course recommended for high performing students.

This course deals with the skills necessary to think and write critically. The required text examines a variety of controversial topics including abortion, drug legalization, AIDS, and multiculturalism. Writing assignments center around these issues.

NOTE: The course author takes no stance on these issues.

TEXTS: BARNET & BEDAU. Current Issues and Enduring Questions. 3rd ed. 1993 (used only); $12.00.
English Literature Through Shakespeare  
ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams  
This course follows the development of English literature from its earliest known epic Beowulf through The Canterbury Tales, to Shakespeare's tragedy, Macbeth. A brief exploration of how English literature developed, including some important historical information, is included for study.  

Grammar, Spelling, and Vocabulary  
ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 11 submitted, 2 exams  
This course is especially designed for students who need to learn or review the basic elements of grammar, parts of speech, clauses and phrases, usage, punctuation, capitalization, spelling, and vocabulary.  

Improving Reading and Study Skills  
ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams  
This course is especially designed for students who are having difficulty with reading. It stresses reading speed and accuracy, locating information, and acquiring memory and test-taking skills.  

Introduction to Journalism  
ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons, 9 submitted, 2 exams  
This course covers the fundamentals of modern journalism. Students learn about writing styles, copy editing, proofreading, typography, page makeup, photojournalism, advertising, and journalism ethics.  

King Arthur and the Middle Ages  
ONE HALF UNIT: 11 lessons, 11 submitted, 2 exams  
PREREQUISITES: This is a rigorous course recommended for high-performing students.  
This course traces the early Celtic tales through the French variations and 14th and 15th century English interpretations. It examines Arthur as both a historical and legendary figure. Students should have access to a compact disk player.  
STONE. Sir Gawain and the Green Knight. 2nd ed. 1974: $7.80.  
COMPACT DISK. The Mirror of Narcissus. The compact disk fee for the course is $25.00. $20.00 of which will be refunded when the CD is returned in good condition.

Man and Myth  
ONE HALF UNIT: 11 lessons, 11 submitted, 2 exams  
This course studies Greek, Norse, and medieval mythology, starting with the Greek view of creation and ending with King Arthur and Merlin the magician.  
SULLIVAN. Readings for the Golden Echo. 1969: $7.00.  
NOTE: The two Sullivan texts can be obtained only through the Center.

Mystery Fiction  
ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 6 submitted, 2 exams  
This course discusses the genre of mystery fiction, with an emphasis on the detective story. The plots and characters of several stories and one short novel are examined.  
TEXTS: GARDNER. The Case of the Runaway Corpse. 1954: $3.70.  

Readings in Science Fiction  
ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams  
This course defines science fiction as a literary genre, identifying and exploring common themes and motifs in four classic science fiction novels and examining how those themes relate to people and politics in the real world.  
TEXTS: BRADBURY. The Martian Chronicles. 1950: $3.95.  
ASIMOV. Foundation. 1951: $5.60.  
CLARK. Childhood's End. 1956: $5.60.  

Readings in the American Novel  
ONE HALF UNIT: 17 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams  
This course traces the development of the American novel by examining five well-known works. Major American themes that occur in these novels are discussed.  
CATHOR. O Pioneers. 1913: $5.60.  
HEMINGWAY. A Farewell to Arms. 1929: $17.80.  
FAULKNER. The Unvanquished. 1919: $9.95.  

Readings in the Short Story  
ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams  
This course presents an introduction to the short story. The first half of the course explores elements of fiction, such as plot, theme, and irony; the second half focuses on the historical development of the American short story.  
TEXTS: GOLD. Point of Departure. 1967: $2.45.  
LITZINGER & OATES. Story Fictions Past and Present. 1985: $33.75.

Science Fiction for Reluctant Readers  
ONE HALF UNIT: 11 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams  
Students who are not avid readers are able to explore science fiction by reading various short stories in this course.  
TEXTS: POTTER. Beyond Time and Space. 1985: $11.25.

Search for Identity Through Literature:  
ONE HALF UNIT: 7 lessons, 7 submitted, 2 exams  
This course examines two aspects of the individual's search for identity. It explores relationships people have with their peers and it probes struggles they have with their conscience and with the obstacles that prevent them from realizing their full potential.  
HINTON. The Outsiders. 1967: $3.25.  
LAWRENCE & LEE. Inherit the Wind. 1955: $17.95.  
LEE. To Kill a Mockingbird. 1959: $3.95.  
STEINBECK. The Grapes of Wrath. 1945.
Short Stories for Reluctant Readers

ONE HALF UNIT: 11 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

This is an introductory course for students who do not usually enjoy reading. By reading and analyzing short, high interest stories, students learn to recognize the major elements of fiction, such as plot, characterization, and theme.


Thinking Clearly: Making Sense

ONE HALF UNIT: 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.

This course shows how thinking and lifestyle can be influenced by 'word magic.' Students learn how to evaluate what they read and hear by applying logic to language.


MATHMATICS

Algebra I

FIRST HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

This course reviews the essential skills of arithmetic as they relate to the study of algebra. The first half unit begins with real numbers and their properties, and it shows how these properties can be used to solve equations. The course concludes with problems relating to inequalities, linear functions, and graphing linear inequalities.

TEXTS: DOLCIANI et al. Algebra. 1986, 1989, or 1992: $50.15. NOTE: This textbook is also used for Algebra I, Second Half Unit.

Algebra II

SECOND HALF UNIT: 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.

Building on mathematical operations taught in the first half unit, this course presents linear systems in two variables; it continues with problems that require students to factor polynomials and solve open sentences involving rational expressions. The course concludes with a study of square roots; rational and irrational numbers; and radicals.

TEXTS: See Algebra I, First Half Unit.

Algebra II

FIRST HALF UNIT: 9 lessons. 7 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: one unit of elementary algebra

This course begins with matrices and a review of the essentials of algebra. Then it presents linear functions, linear equations and inequalities; and linear equations in three variables. It concludes with the factoring of polynomials and the solving of quadratic equations.

TEXTS: DOLCIANI et al. Algebra II and Trigonometry. 1989 or 1992: $54.40. NOTE: This textbook is also used for Algebra II, Second Half Unit.

Algebra II

SECOND HALF UNIT: 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.

Building on the operations covered in the first half unit, this course presents sequences and series; radicals and irrational numbers; complex numbers; and polynomial functions. It concludes with quadratic relations and systems; exponents; and logarithms.

TEXTS: See Algebra II, First Half Unit.

Business Mathematics

ONE HALF UNIT: 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.

This course covers the various aspects of consumer oriented business practices, which include keeping financial records; figuring pay rates, benefits, and commissions; understanding metric measures; and borrowing saving, and investing money. Practice problems in the course promote proficiency in dealing with everyday mathematical situations.


Fundamentals of Statistics and Probability

ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.

This course provides a solid background in probability and statistics that can be used as the basis for data analysis and decision making.


General Mathematics

FIRST HALF UNIT: 7 lessons. 7 submitted. 2 exams.

The basic needs for mathematics in everyday life are introduced in the first half of this course. It is designed to help students understand mathematical concepts. Computational skills are taught using whole numbers, decimals, fractions, and mixed numbers; metric conversions are also discussed.

TEXTS: CLITHERO et al. High School Mathematics. 1989: $43.70. NOTE: This textbook is also used for General Mathematics, Second Half Unit.

General Mathematics

SECOND HALF UNIT: 6 lessons. 6 submitted. 2 exams.

The second half of this course includes a review of computation with fractions, the metric system, geometry, probability, and estimation. The exercises are designed to improve students' ability to read, analyze, and work useful problems.

TEXTS: See General Mathematics, First Half Unit.

Applied Math

FIRST HALF UNIT: 8 lessons. 8 submitted. 2 exams.

This course builds on the skills students have learned in general math courses. Topics include integers, variables and expressions, equations and problem solving, rational numbers, fractions, probability, decimals, and percentages.


NOTE: This course covers the same topics as General Mathematics II, First Half Unit.

General Mathematics II

SECOND HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: Students who enroll in this course should thoroughly understand the fundamentals of algebra and the basics of geometry.

This course offers an advanced study in algebra, geometry, and business mathematics, concentrating primarily on geometry and business math.


NOTE: This course will be replaced by Applied Mathematics, Second Half Unit in Winter 1997.
Geometry

FIRST HALF UNIT: 7 lessons, 7 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: One unit of elementary algebra.
This course in informal geometry covers topics such as geometric art and constructions, inductive reasoning, congruence, and circles.
TEXTS: SERRA, Discovering Geometry: An Inductive Approach. 1989: $44.30. NOTE: This textbook is also used for Geometry. Second Half Unit.

Geometry

SECOND HALF UNIT: 8 lessons, 8 submitted. 2 exams.
The second half unit of geometry covers topics such as the concepts for understanding circles and their relations (tangents, radius, arcs, chords, and central angles, secants); basic constructions and locus; formulas to determine the area of plane figures and the area and volume of solid figures (with descriptions for the sources of these formulas): coordinate geometry; and the concepts and properties of transformational geometry (mapping, translation, reflection, rotation, dilations, and similarity ratios).
TEXTS: See Geometry. First Half Unit.

Precalculus

FIRST HALF UNIT: 7 lessons, 7 submitted. 2 exams.
The course covers coordinate geometry, polynomials, inequalities, function of graphs, exponents, logarithms, trigonometric functions, and triangle trigonometry.
TEXTS: BROWN & ROBBINS, Advanced Mathematics: A Precalculus Course, rev. ed. 1987: $42.50. NOTE: This textbook is also used for Precalculus. Second Half Unit.

Precalculus

SECOND HALF UNIT: 9 lessons, 9 submitted. 2 exams.
The second half unit of precalculus covers graphing, trigonometric formulas, polar coordinates, and complex numbers: conic sections, vectors, matrices, and determinants, sequences, and series; and rules of differentiation. The course also introduces students to calculus.
TEXTS: See Precalculus. First Half Unit.

Trigonometry

ONE HALF UNIT: 8 lessons, 8 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: Algebra I and Algebra II.
This course covers trigonometric functions and their graphs: trigonometric identities, trigonometry and triangles, inverse functions and equations, circular functions and applications, complex numbers, and sequences and series.
TEXTS: COX, Trigonometry. 1987: $43.70.

SCIENCE

A Survey of the Living World

ONE HALF UNIT: 14 lessons, 9 submitted. 2 exams.
An introduction to biology that emphasizes the interdependence of all living things; this course provides general information on plants and animals, from one celled organisms to highly developed forms of life.
TEXTS: S. L. E. S. N. I. C. K. et al. Biology. 1985 or 1988: $52.70. NOTE: This textbook is also used for Special Topics in Life Science.

Aerospace: Crossing the Space Frontier

ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons, 5 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: This is a rigorous course; recommended for high-performing students.
The course provides an explanation of many scientific principles of space technology and a history of how these technologies developed out of the political turmoil of the 20th century.
TEXTS: All required reading materials are included.

Astronomy

FIRST HALF UNIT: 8 lessons, 7 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: This is a rigorous course; recommended for high-performing students.
This introductory astronomy course presents the terminology, a historical perspective, and current thinking about our universe. The first half unit provides an understanding of the solar system, the night sky, and some practical aspects of astronomy.
TEXTS: KAUFSMANN, Universe. 4th ed. 1994: $50.95. Astronomy Packet: $3.25. NOTE: This textbook and packet are also used for Astronomy. Second Half Unit.

Astronomy

SECOND HALF UNIT: 8 lessons, 7 submitted. 2 exams.
PREREQUISITES: This is a rigorous course; recommended for high-performing students.
The second half unit of this course presents a description of the universe beyond the solar system. Topics include star formation, star death, galaxies, the general structure of the universe, and the possibility of other intelligent life in the universe.
TEXTS: See Astronomy. First Half Unit. Telescope and Spectrometer Kit: $11.25.
Bi ology

FIRST HALF UNIT: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.

Topics covered in this course include ecology, cell function, genetics, evolution, and various microorganisms.


NOTICE: This course is expected to open in Winter 1997.

Ch emistry

FIRST HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 6 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: one year of algebra.

An introduction to the science of chemistry. This course studies scientific measurement, matter, the mole, chemical formulas, chemical reactions: solids, liquids, and gases.


NOTE: This textbook and basic laboratory kit are also used for Chemistry. Second Half Unit.

Ch emistry

SECOND HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 7 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: one year of algebra. A second year of algebra is useful but not required.

A continuation of the first half unit. The second half of this course studies atomic structure; electron clouds and probability; periodic properties of elements, chemical bonding; molecular structure; and energy and disorder. Brief introductions to general chemistry topics, such as redox equations and pH determination, are included.

TEXTS: See Chemistry, First Half Unit for textbook and basic laboratory kit prices. Supplemental Laboratory Kit: $75.00. Chemicals: $13.00.

Conservation of Natural Resources

ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.

This survey course examines the nature of our environment, discusses environmental problems, and explains the principles of conservation.


P hysical Science

FIRST HALF UNIT: 7 lessons. 7 submitted. 2 exams.

By explaining the properties and structure of matter, this course introduces physical science. Chemical, electrochemical, and nuclear reactions are studied. Students learn how to balance equations, formulate hypotheses, use the scientific method, and analyze the periodic table.


NOTE: This same textbook is also used for Physical Science. Second Half Unit.

P hysical Science

SECOND HALF UNIT: 7 lessons. 7 submitted. 2 exams.

This course includes coverage of such topics as the laws of motion; work and heat; waves and sound; light; electric charges and current; electromagnetism; and our present energy needs.

TEXTS: See Physical Science. First Half Unit.

Physics

FIRST HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: at least two years of high school math. Including one year of algebra. Some background in trigonometry is required.

The first half unit of this course presents the basic concepts of physics. Measurement and problem solving, velocity, acceleration, motion, forces, work, power, heat, and temperature are among the concepts studied.


A laboratory kit is needed for this course and can be rented from the Center for $45.00. $40.00 of which will be refunded when the set is returned in satisfactory condition. This same textbook is also used for Physics. Second Half Unit, but the laboratory kit used for Physics. Second Half Unit is different.

Physics

SECOND HALF UNIT: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.

PREREQUISITES: at least two years of high school math. Including one year of algebra. Some trigonometry is useful but not required.

The second half unit of this course explores basic laws of physics, expanding on the information presented in the first half unit. Concepts studied include sound waves, reflection and refraction, direct current circuits, the chemical and magnetic effects of heat, and nuclear reactions.

TEXTS: See Physics, First Half Unit. A laboratory kit is needed for this course and can be rented from the Center for $20.00. $15.00 of which will be refunded when the set is returned in satisfactory condition.

Special Topics in Geology

ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.

This course introduces the science of geology, with special emphasis on the mutual effects of geologic processes and human life.


Special Topics in Life Science

ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons. 12 submitted. 2 exams.

Four specialized areas of biology are studied in this course: human anatomy and physiology; genetics, evolution, and ecology.


NOTE: This textbook is also used for A Survey of the Living World.

To enroll, call: 1-800-609-3727 or 573-882-2491.
Social Studies

Anthropology

ONE HALF UNIT: 12 lessons, 10 submitted, 2 exams

This course focuses on the cultural aspects of social groups. Included in this study are such topics as language, food, getting economics, social stratification, sex, marriage, family, religion and the arts. Examples from specific societies are used to illustrate the discussion of these topics.


Indians of Missouri

ONE HALF UNIT: 13 lessons, 12 submitted, 2 exams

This course traces the history of the American Indians in the area that is now the state of Missouri. Ancient as well as recent Indian cultures are investigated. Modern archaeological methods are described, and the importance of the Indian culture is discussed.

TEXTS: CHAPMAN, Indians and Archaeology of Missouri. 1983. $11.15.

Civics: Government and Citizenship

ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons, 9 submitted, 2 exams

This course describes the organization and function of our government at the local, state, and national levels. It also covers the rights and responsibilities of citizenship. Instruction and evaluation of the United States and the Missouri Constitutions are included. Missouri residents successful completion of this course meets state requirements that you pass a test on the Missouri Constitution and the US Constitution. You must complete the lesson covering the Missouri Constitution even if you are not a resident of Missouri. This course meets core competency skill requirements in civics for the State of Missouri.


You and the Law

ONE HALF UNIT: 6 lessons, 6 submitted, 2 exams

This course surveys the law of consumer law, housing law, family law, and drug epidemic, violent crime. The public debt, the environmental crisis, and the U.S. Common wealth of Independent States relationship.


Economics

Economics: Making Decisions

ONE HALF UNIT: 15 lessons, 12 submitted, 2 exams

This course studies how individuals and societies make decisions about the use of natural resources, labor, time, and money. Students are introduced to economic terminology and to the everyday application of basic economic principles.

TEXTS: WATSON, Economics. 1991. $50.00.

Geography

World Geography: Asia, the Pacific, North America, South America

ONE HALF UNIT: 8 lessons, 8 submitted, 2 exams

This course examines the relationship of human beings to their geographic environment, and it emphasizes how climate and geographic features influence human activities. Descriptions of various climatic and geographic regions of the world are included and special attention is given to the basic concepts of geography.

TEXTS: HELGREN et al. World Geography Today. 1992. $54.95. POWELL, World Geography Today Workbook. 1992. $15.45. NOTE: These textbooks are also used for World Geography: Europe, Middle East, Africa.
World Geography: Europe, Middle East, Africa

ONE HALF UNIT 8 lessons. 8 submitted 2 exams

This course examines the relationship of human beings to their geographic environment and it emphasizes how climate and geographic features influence human activities. Descriptions of the various climatic and geographic regions of the world are included and special attention is given to the basic concepts of geography.

TEXTS: See World Geography: Asia, the Pacific North America South America

GOVERNMENT

American Government

ONE HALF UNIT 10 lessons. 6 submitted 2 exams

This course studies the basic principles, structure and operation of national state and local government. It also discusses topics such as participation in the political system, policy making and contrasting economic and political systems. Missourians! Successful completion of this course meets state requirements that you pass a test on the Missouri Constitution and the U.S. Constitution. You must complete the lesson covering the Missouri Constitution even if you are not a resident of Missouri. This course meets core competency skill requirements in history for the State of Missouri.

TEXTS: HARDY, Government in America. 1995. $58.60

HISTORY

American History to 1898

ONE HALF UNIT 10 lessons. 10 submitted 2 exams

This course covers the major events in American history from the time of settlement to the end of the nineteenth century. Topics covered include early exploration colonial settlement the Revolutionary War, the Civil War Reconstruction and the Industrial Revolution.

TEXTS: BOORSTIN & KELLY. A History of the United States. 1996. $54.95

NOTE: This textbook is also used for American History Since 1898

American History Since 1898

ONE HALF UNIT 10 lessons. 10 submitted 2 exams

This course covers major events in American history from the Progressive Era through the mid-1990s. Course topics include World War I, the Depression, World War II, the Vietnam War, Watergate and recent presidential administrations.

TEXTS: See American History to 1898

Medieval History

ONE HALF UNIT 14 lessons. 8 submitted 2 exams

This course surveys the development of Western civilization from the fall of the Roman Empire in the West to the end of the Middle Ages (AD 450-1500).


Missouri History

ONE HALF UNIT 10 lessons. 10 submitted 2 exams

This course provides a history of the state of Missouri. Students learn about the contributions of Missouri and Missourians to the history of the United States.

TEXTS: MITYR. Heritage of Missouri. 1986. $40.60

World History to the American Revolution

ONE HALF UNIT 8 lessons. 8 submitted 2 exams

This course gives a brief overview of world history from the Stone Age to 1776. Course topics include the rise of civilization, the Greeks and Romans, early Asian empires, African and American cultures, the spread of Islam, the development of Europe through the Middle Ages and Renaissance, and the European colonial system.


World History Since the American Revolution

ONE HALF UNIT 8 lessons. 8 submitted 2 exams

This course gives an overview of important events in world history. Topics of discussion include the French Revolution, the Industrial Revolution, Latin American revolutions, the Western influence on the world decolonization World War I World War II, the Korean War, and the Persian Gulf War.

TEXTS: See World History to the American Revolution

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT

Career Planning: Charting Your Future

ONE HALF UNIT 10 lessons. 10 submitted 1 exam

Students identify their own interests, values, assets, skills and goals. They then choose some careers they wish to explore and they investigate those careers. Because of the investigative nature of the assignments, no letter grades are given. This course uses a satisfactory/un satisfactory grading system. NOTE: The center cannot return graded lesson reports for this course by FAX.

TEXTS: CUMMINGS. If You Don't Know Where You're Going You'll Probably End Up Somewhere Else. 1974. $6.30. Career Planning Packet. $5.00
Parenting and Child Development  
ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 10 submitted. 2 exams.
This course looks at the realities and responsibilities of parenthood. It also studies the development of the child from the prenatal period to adolescence.
TEXTS: HILDEBRAND. Parenting and Teaching Young Children. 1990: $42.00.

Personal Adjustment, Dating, and Marriage  
ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 6 submitted. 2 exams.
This course examines contemporary health and lifestyle issues and options. Personality development, communication skills, and decision-making processes are stressed.
TEXTS: RYDER & HARTER. Contemporary Living. 1995: $38.70.

Planning for College  
ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 6 submitted. 2 exams.
The purpose of this course is to assist students who are planning to attend college by teaching them basic survival skills: how to choose and apply to a college, where to look for financial aid, how to improve study habits, and how to adjust to social life on campus.
TEXTS: STEWART. How to Get Into the College of Your Choice...And How to Finance It. 1991: $8.70. WALTER & SIEBERT. Student Success. 6th ed. 1993: $15.30.

Project: Personal Development  
ONE HALF UNIT: 10 lessons. 9 submitted. 1 exam.
This course helps students get to know themselves better and enhance their personal development. Through the use of case studies, students apply what they learn about motivation, behavior, peer pressure, responsibility, values, self-esteem, choices, personality, goals, and determination. Because of the personal nature of the assignments, no letter grades are given. This course uses a Satisfactory/Uncsatisfactory grading system.
TEXTS: All required reading materials are included.

You and the World of Work  
ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons. 9 submitted. 2 exams.
This course introduces students to the work world. It examines the intellectual tools needed to perform in the marketplace: the impact of technology in the business world, and the personal time and money management skills required to succeed in the workplace.

Psychology  
Introduction to Personal and Social Psychology  
ONE HALF UNIT: 9 lessons. 6 submitted. 2 exams.
This general psychology course concentrates on the 'why' of human behavior. It examines sensation, perception, emotions, motivation, and frustration as they affect human behavior. Social influences on individual and group behavior are considered, and the techniques used in the treatment of personality disorders are also presented.
CONTINUING EDUCATION COURSES

CONTINUING EDUCATION UNIT (CEU)

The University of Missouri is a member of the National University of Continuing Education Association. Member schools of the Division of Independent Study in this national organization strive for systematic recording of continuing education opportunities. The CEU (continuing education unit) is the nationally recognized measure for noncredit learning experiences. Individuals may use CEUs to:

1. Upgrade professional skills.
2. Document qualifications for licensure, certification, or registration.
3. Give evidence of personal and vocational growth to meet career needs.
4. Prepare for a new career by personal preference or to keep pace with technology.
5. Demonstrate conscious and persistent effort toward personal development.

Anyone can apply for enrollment in an independent study continuing education course by submitting an application form with the course fee. Those enrolled in a continuing education course can receive one CEU for the equivalent of each 10 contact hours of study. Each course listed has a given number of CEUs. If you want a CEU report, include your social security number (SSN) on your application.

See the Continuing Education Courses listing, which begins on the following page, for course fees and examination requirements. If you are required to purchase textbook(s), the cost(s) of the textbook(s) are listed in the course description. See the GENERAL INFORMATION and ACADEMIC POLICIES sections in the front of this catalog for further information on enrolling and completing Center for Independent Study courses.

GUIDE TO CONTINUING EDUCATION COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

For a complete list of continuing education courses, see COURSE INDEX, page 74.

EKG Interpretation: 1992

10 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $80.00.
This course allows nurses to review the principles of electrocardiography and to interpret normal and abnormal waveforms. Including 20 cardiac dysrhythmias. The correct way to apply EKG leads is explained.
TEXTS: EKG Video Workbook. 1992: $40.00
NOTE: Course is only open to nurses working in Missouri.

NOTE: The above course listing is to be used for reference only.

A All continuing education courses are designated CALS® (Computer Assisted Lesson Service) courses. Assignments for CALS courses are processed by a computer. CALS courses that have an asterisk are CALS Mail-In courses. Because of technical limitations, CALS Mail-In courses cannot be taken using CALS ONLINE. Assignments for these courses must be mailed in and are computer processed at the Center.

See MEDIA-ASSISTED COURSES section, page 18, for a more detailed description of CALS.

B This is the number of continuing education units you earn for successfully completing the course.

C Enrollment in some independent study nursing courses is open only to nurses working in Missouri.

The Center for Independent Study reserves the right to change instructors, to discontinue courses, to revise courses and change textbooks, and to adjust fees listed in this catalog as circumstances warrant.
**Electronic Communications**

This noncredit Electronic Communications course does not offer CEUs.

**New Amateur Radio**

10 CEUs: 10 lessons; 10 submitted, 3 exams (optional)  
**COURSE FEE:** $79.00

Starting with the basic rules and procedures, essential electronic concepts, and how to use communications radios, this course gives a step-by-step introduction to radio. Morse code is taught with audiotapes, and practical applications of selected electronics theory are presented. This course also covers the information that must be learned in order to take an FCC license exam for an amateur radio operator license.


**VIDEOTAPE:** The New World of Amateur Radio (American Radio Relay League, Inc.). $219.00.

**Nursing / Health Care**

Every Nursing/Health Care course has an open-book exam that is sent to the Center for grading.

**An Overview of HIV Infections and AIDS:** 1993

0.5 CEU: unsupervised exam  
**COURSE FEE:** $40.00

This course covers the transmission of the human immunodeficiency virus, ways to prevent transmission, the special problems HIV patients face, and current methods of treatment of HIV and opportunistic diseases.

**TEXTS:** All required reading materials are included.  
**NOTE:** Course is open only to nurses working in Missouri.

**Basics of Cancer Chemotherapy:** 1993

15 CEUs: unsupervised exam  
**COURSE FEE:** $120.00

This course is a practical overview of chemotherapy as a treatment for cancer. It covers such issues as the action and classification of chemotherapeutic agents, the principles of safe administration of chemotherapeutic agents, and select nursing practices related to helping patients undergoing chemotherapy.

**TEXTS:** All required reading materials are included.  
**NOTE:** Course is open only to nurses working in Missouri.

**Cardiovascular Pharmacology:** 1993

15 CEUs: unsupervised exam  
**COURSE FEE:** $120.00

This course provides recommended dosages, mechanisms of action, sites of action, and clinical considerations for specific drugs used in treating and managing the patient who has cardiovascular disease. It also provides basic information on cardiovascular anatomy, physiology, and hemodynamics. The goal of this course is to increase understanding of the various medication therapies prescribed by physicians.

**TEXTS:** All required reading materials are included.  
**NOTE:** Course is open only to nurses working in Missouri.

**Common Gynecologic Disorders and Procedures:** 1992

0.5 CEU: unsupervised exam  
**COURSE FEE:** $40.00

This course discusses prevention, symptoms, and treatment of various gynecologic disorders, including sexually transmitted diseases. Some common gynecologic procedures are also covered, along with related nursing strategies.

**TEXTS:** All required reading materials are included.  
**NOTE:** Course is open only to nurses working in Missouri.

**EKG Interpretation:** 1992

1.0 CEU: unsupervised exam  
**COURSE FEE:** $80.00

This course allows nurses to review the principles of electrocardiography and to interpret normal and abnormal waveforms, including 20 cardiac dysrhythmias. The correct way to apply EKG leads is explained.

**TEXTS:** EKG Video Workbook, 1992. $40.00.  
**NOTE:** Course is open only to nurses working in Missouri.

**HMO 101: An Orientation to Health Maintenance Organizations:** 1992

0.5 CEU: unsupervised exam  
**COURSE FEE:** $40.00

This course gives an overview of the American health care system and the rise of HMOs, and it discusses the characteristics of HMOs and how they are different from other health care delivery systems. Departmental operations of HMOs and the relationships between an HMO, its members, and its providers are also covered.

**TEXTS:** All required reading materials are included.  
**NOTE:** Course is open only to nurses working in Missouri.

**Health Care of the Mature and Older Woman:** 1992

0.5 CEU: unsupervised exam  
**COURSE FEE:** $40.00

This course gives an overview of the psychological and physiological changes that occur as a part of menopause and aging, and it presents nursing strategies for providing health care to women in the latter stages of their lives.

**TEXTS:** All required reading materials are included.  
**NOTE:** Course is open only to nurses working in Missouri.

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**To enroll, call:**  
1-800-609-3727  
OR 573-882-2491.
CONTINUING EDUCATION COURSES

Introduction to Cardiovascular Disease: Assessment and Management: 1993
1.0 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $80.00.
This course examines ways in which the nursing profession can intervene to help patients at risk lessen their chances of developing heart disease. It discusses some barriers that may keep patients from heeding dietary and lifestyle changes, and it studies methods of evaluating patients, including history and diagnostic tests to uncover early heart disease.
NOTE: All required reading materials are included.

Major Issues in Gerontological Nursing: 1993
1.0 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $80.00.
This course gives an overview of aging and discusses issues related to providing health care to the elderly, including disease processes, drug therapy, dementia, and nutritional problems.
NOTE: All required reading materials are included.

Normal and Abnormal Breath Sounds: 1990
0.5 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $40.00.
This course explains the normal respiratory physiology. Through the use of an audiocassette containing more than 40 breath sounds, students learn how to recognize abnormal and normal breath sounds. Proper auscultatory sites and appropriate documentation are also discussed.

Nursing Ethics: 1993
1.5 CEUs: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $120.00.
This course defines ethics in a health care context, particularly in relation to a nurses role, and it discusses how ethical problems are solved. Topics such as the right to informed consent, the right to refuse treatment, and limiting life-prolonging treatment are covered, as is institutional ethics.

Nursing Skills for the Management of Head, Spinal, Chest, Abdominal, and Orthopedic Trauma: 1991
1.0 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $80.00.
This course reviews the basic pathology initiated with trauma and discusses appropriate nursing intervention for specific traumatic injuries.

Nutritional Needs of the Elderly in Health and Disease: 1990
0.6 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $48.00.
This course examines the nutritional needs of the elderly, including how requirements for certain nutrients change for people as they age and how diet medication interactions affect people as they age. Other course topics include the factors that affect nutritional intake, the need for specialized nutritional support, and recommendations for a rational diet for the elderly.

Overview of Anesthesia for Nurses: 1992
0.5 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $40.00.
This course is designed to de-mystify anesthesia by addressing common misconceptions and outlining all aspects of anesthesia care, including risk factors, pre- and post-anesthesia medications, and the preparation of patients for anesthesia. Discussions of general, regional, and local anesthesia and intravenous sedation are included. Nursing diagnoses and strategies for patients experiencing anesthetic emergencies are discussed.

Overview of Nursing for Women's Health: 1992
1.0 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $80.00.
This course provides an overview of nursing in relation to women's health. Topics include the history and future of women's health, the stages of a woman's development, well women's health care, cancer in women, and the special types of stressors and challenges women face.

The Modern Assessment and Management of Pain: 1990
0.5 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $40.00.
The emphasis of this course is the management of acute pain, chronic pain, and pain in the pediatric patient. The classifications, pathophysiology, and assessment of pain are also discussed.

0.5 CEU: unsupervised exam. COURSE FEE: $40.00.
This course provides the necessary information for identifying the major drug-resistant microbes that have recently gained notoriety. Ways to identify personal protective measures that may prevent exposure to hepatitis B, hepatitis C, tuberculosis, and HIV are explained.

NOTE: All required reading materials are included.

NOTE: Course is open only to nurses working in Missouri.
**Political Science**

City and County Planning and Plan Implementation

2 CEUs: 10 lessons, 10 submitted.

This course was developed in an effort to make government officials, planning commissioners, and the public aware of the importance of comprehensive planning as a function of local government. The course covers such subjects as the legal foundation of planning, zoning, and subdividing land; planning techniques; capital improvement programming, and plan implementation. Each person who completes this course receives a certificate signed by the Chancellor of the University of Missouri.

**Religious Studies**

The following noncredit Religious Studies courses do not offer CEUs.

**Introduction to the Old Testament**

NO CEUs: 12 lessons, 12 submitted.

This course discusses the literature, history, and thought of the Old Testament. It introduces scholarly theories necessary for the academic study of the Bible. It covers the traditions of creation, election, covenant, monarchy, prophecy, and post-exilic Judaism.


**Major World Religions**

NO CEUs: 16 lessons, 8 submitted.

This course studies the different ways in which the great world religions interpret life and reality. It surveys the basic ideas in Confucianism, Taoism, Shintoism, Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Judaism, Zoroastrianism, Christianity, Sikhism, and others.

Credit course examinations may be taken at any one of the following University Extension Centers or Continuing Education Offices. See the EXAMINATIONS section (page 13) for additional information.
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<th>COUNTY</th>
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<td>MARION</td>
<td>Rm. 21 Courthouse Palmyra, MO 63461 573-776-2177</td>
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<td>MERCER</td>
<td>Courthouse, 1st Floor Princeton, MO 64763 816-748-3315</td>
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<td>MILLER</td>
<td>Courthouse Annex Tusculumia, MO 65082 573-369-2394</td>
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<td>MISSISSIPPI</td>
<td>109 N. First St. Charleston, MO 63334 573-683-6129</td>
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<td>MONROE</td>
<td>216 Market St. Paris, MO 65275 816-327-4158</td>
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<td>MONTGOMERY</td>
<td>Courthouse 211 E. Third St. Montgomery City, MO 63361 573-564-3733</td>
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<td>MORGAN</td>
<td>Courthouse, 2nd Floor Versailles, MO 65084 573-378-5358</td>
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<td>NEW MADRID</td>
<td>600C Main St. New Madrid, MO 63869 573-748-5531 OR Delta Center P.O. Box 160 Portageville, MO 63873 573-379-5431</td>
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<td>NEWTON</td>
<td>201 N. College St. Neosho, MO 64850 417-451-8202</td>
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<td>NODAUY</td>
<td>Courthouse Annex 30 S. Market St. Maryville, MO 64468 816-582-8101</td>
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<td>OSAGE</td>
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<td>PEMISCOT</td>
<td>103 W. Seventh St. Caruthersville, MO 63630 573-333-0258</td>
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<td>PERRY</td>
<td>321 N. Main, Ste. 1 Perryville, MO 63775 573-547-4505</td>
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<td>PETTIS</td>
<td>101A Thompson Blvd. Sedalia, MO 65301 816-827-0591</td>
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<td>PHELPS</td>
<td>200 N. Main Rolla, MO 65401 573-364-3147 OR Counsel &amp; Career Devel. UMR - 203 Norwood Hall 12th &amp; Pine St. Rolla, MO 65401 573-341-4222</td>
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<td>PIKE</td>
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<td>PLATTE</td>
<td>409 3rd St. Ste. 15 Platte City, MO 64079 816-858-2165</td>
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<td>RANDOLPH</td>
<td>417 E. Urbanalde Moberly, MO 65270 816-263-3534</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAY</td>
<td>108 W. N. Main Richmond, MO 64085 816-776-6961</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REYNOLDS</td>
<td>108 N. Main Ellington, MO 63638 573-663-2251</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RIPLEY</td>
<td>Courthouse, 2nd Floor Doniphan, MO 63935 573-996-2921</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST. CLAIR</td>
<td>Courthouse, 1st Floor Osceola, MO 64776 417-646-2419</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST. FRANCOIS</td>
<td>Courthouse, 1st Floor Farmington, MO 63640 573-756-4539</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STE. GENEVIEVE</td>
<td>County Service Bldg. 255 Market Ste. Genevieve, MO 63670 573-883-3548</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ST. LOUIS</td>
<td>121 S. Meramec, Ste. 501 Clayton, MO 63105 314-889-2911</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SALINE</td>
<td>Courthouse, Basement Rm. 100 Marshall, MO 65340 816-886-6908</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCHUYLER</td>
<td>Courthouse Lancaster, MO 65548 816-457-3469</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCOTLAND</td>
<td>Rm. 200, Courthouse Memphis, MO 63555 816-465-7255</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCOTT</td>
<td>Highway 77 Benton, MO 63736 573-545-3516</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHELBY</td>
<td>106 N. Washington P.O. Box 230 Shelbyville, MO 63469 573-633-2640</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STODDARD</td>
<td>P.O. Box F Bloomfield, MO 63825 573-568-3344</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STONE</td>
<td>Courthouse, 1st Floor Galena, MO 65656 417-357-6812</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SULLIVAN</td>
<td>Courthouse, 2nd Floor Milan, MO 63556 816-265-4541</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TANNEY</td>
<td>207 David Rd. Forsyth, MO 65653 417-546-2371</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEXAS</td>
<td>Courthouse 210 N. Grand Houston, MO 65483 417-967-4545</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VERNON</td>
<td>Courthouse, 1st Floor Nevada, MO 64772 417-448-2560</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WARREN</td>
<td>107 W. Walton Warrenton, MO 63383 314-456-3444</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAYNE</td>
<td>Courthouse Greenville, MO 63944 573-224-3221</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEBSTER</td>
<td>5 Hwy. A Marshall, MO 65706 417-859-2044</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WORTH</td>
<td>Courthouse Grant City, MO 64456 816-504-3363</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRIGHT</td>
<td>P.O. Box G Courthouse Annex Hartville, MO 65667 417-741-6134</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VIDEO VIEWING CENTERS

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI VIDEO VIEWING CENTERS

Video course tapes may be viewed at any one of the following places. Due to distributor/produser licensure requirements, availability of videotapes for some courses is limited. Please see the VIDEO COURSES section (page 19), or call the Center for additional information.

MID-MISSOURI AREA
Columbia Public Library
100 W. Broadway
Columbia, MO 65201
573-443-3161

Missouri River Regional Library
214 Adams St. - P.O. Box 89
Jefferson City, MO 65102
573-634-2464

University of Missouri Columbia
Arts and Science Bldg. - Rm. 36
Columbia, MO 65211
573-882-2857

NORTHEAST MISSOURI AREA
Marion County Extension Center
100 S. Main
Courthouse - Rm. 21 (Top Floor)
Palmyra, MO 63461
573-769-2177

NORTHWEST MISSISSIPPI AREA
River Bluffs Regional Library
1904 N. Belt Hwy.
St. Joseph, MO 64506
816-232-5479

University of Missouri
Livingston County Extension Center
340 Locust
Chillicothe, MO 64601
816-646-0811

SOUTHERN MISSOURI AREA
Department of the Army
Truman Education Center, Bldg. 499
Fort Leonard Wood, MO 65473
573-596-0172

Henry County Public Library
123 E. Green St.
Clinton, MO 64735
816-885-2612

Joplin Public Library
300 Main
Joplin, MO 64801
417-623-7953

University of Missouri Extension Center
217 S. Ald Ave.
West Plains, MO 65775
417-256-2331

University of Missouri Rolla
Library Main Office
Rolla, MO 65401
573-341-4010

KANSAS CITY AREA
Blue Springs Board of Education
1801 W. Vesper
Blue Springs, MO 64015
816-224-1300

Kansas City Area Hospital Assn.
Educational Television Network
Hospital Channel
Kansas City, MO
816-941-3800

Mid-Continent Library
Grandview Branch
12930 Booth Lane
Grandview, MO 64030
816-763-0550

Mid-Continent Library
North Oak Branch
8700 N Oak Trafficway
Kansas City, MO 64118
816-436-4385

Miller Nichols Library
800 E. 51st St.
Kansas City, MO 64110
816-235-1675

University of Missouri
Jackson County Extension Center
1507 S. Noland Rd
Independence, MO 64055
816-252-5051

ST. LOUIS AREA
St. Charles City County Library
427 Spencer Rd.
St. Peters, MO 63376
314-447-2320

St. Louis County Library
Daniel Boone Branch
300 Clarkson Rd.
St. Louis, MO 63011
314-227-9630

St. Louis County Library
9920 Linh Ferry Dr.
St. Louis, MO 63123
314-843-0560

University of Missouri
Extension Center
121 S. Mereamc
Clayton, MO 63105
314-889-7613

OUT-OF-STATE
Middle County Teacher Center
1 Unity Dr.
Centereach, NY 11720
516-468-5590
# GENERAL INFORMATION INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AACIS</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Honesty</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accreditation — University of Missouri</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisement</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application, see back pages of catalog</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rental Return Policy</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALS (Computer-Assisted Lesson Service) Courses</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLS CALS Courses</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School Counselor Information</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail In Option</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONLINE Option</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center for Independent Study</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director's Message</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Information</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Location — Map, see inside back cover of catalog</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Information</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personnel</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tribute to the Director</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certification — Course Requirements</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columbia College</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continuing Education Courses</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Information</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Listing of Continuing Education Courses</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Application, see back pages of catalog</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Study Guides</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shipping of Course Materials</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Handbook</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplementary Course Materials</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textbooks</td>
<td>8, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Work</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extensions for Course Work</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete Course Work</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repeating a Course</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time Limits</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer of Credit</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer to a Different Course</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawing From a Course</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit — High School</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit — University</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continuing Education Courses</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Degree Credit</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Level</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Study Credit Limits</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergraduate Degree</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value Semester Hour System</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Degrees</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External Degree</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Degree</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deposits</td>
<td>7, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audiocassette Rental, see specific course description</td>
<td>7, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Visual Materials Rental</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Rental Refund Policy</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diplomas — High School</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edison, Thomas State College</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronic Mail (E-MAIL): Submitting Course Lessons</td>
<td>12, 19, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eligibility for Independent Study Courses</td>
<td>6, 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-Mail</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center for Independent Study Address</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesson Submission by E-Mail</td>
<td>12, 19, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Empire State College of SUNY</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrolling in Independent Study</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Examinations</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military Personnel</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDEX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GENERAL INFORMATION INDEX</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems Courses — University Level                                 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proctors — Examination                                               13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refund Policy                                                      8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regents College                                                    17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminars for Graduate Level University Courses                      10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shipping of Course Materials                                        9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airmail Fee                                                        7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overseas Addresses                                                  9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postal Delivery Service                                             9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Parcel Service                                               7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sites — Examination                                                 13, 62, 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Handbook                                                    8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study Guides                                                        8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplementary Course Materials                                      7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Return of Rented Materials                                          9, 14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textbook Order Form                                                 see back pages of catalog</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textbooks                                                           8, 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in Texts                                                    9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costs                                                               7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ordering Texts                                                      9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price Changes                                                       9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repurchase (Buy-Back) of Texts                                     9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sales Tax                                                           7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toll-Free Enrollment Information                                    4, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toll-Free Instructional Information                                 4, 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transcripts                                                         14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfers                                                           15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Of Independent Study Credit                                          15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To Different Independent Study Course                               15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition                                                             7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Courses                                                 6, 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certification                                                       10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit                                                             10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of                                                      11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment by High School Students                                 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment by International Students                                11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment by Veterans                                              11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades — Release by Center                                         9, 14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grading System                                                      14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate-Level Courses                                             16, 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Listing of University Courses                                       22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multicampus Courses                                                11, 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problems Courses                                                    12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminars                                                           10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Degrees                                                  16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Missouri                                               6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accreditation                                                       2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board of Curators                                                   2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Administration                                              2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chancellors                                                         2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extension and Testing Centers Listing                              62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Information                                                6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Outreach/Extension Administration Offices                2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Students                                                 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Students                                              11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterans                                                            11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPS Delivery                                                        7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPS Overnight Fee                                                   9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterans                                                            7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Courses                                                       11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group Enrollment                                                    19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video Viewing Centers Listing                                       19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Videotapes                                                          65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Use Rental Deposit Policy                                      7, 9, 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viewing Options                                                     19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Withdrawing From a Course                                           15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Index Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abnormal Psychology — PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting I — ACCOUNTANCY</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting I — ENGINEERING</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting II — ACCOUNTANCY</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration of Programs for Children and Families — HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and FAMILY STUDIES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent Development — EDUCATION</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent Psychology — PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American Literature — ENGLISH</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aging in Contemporary Society — SOCIOLoGY</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>America 1945—Present — HISTORY</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Foreign Relations — HISTORY</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Government — POLITICAL SCIENCE</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Literature — ENGLISH</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Political Thought (multicampus) — POLITICAL SCIENCE</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (multicampus) — MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Behavior — PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Nutrition — ANIMAL SCIENCES</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Activities in the Elementary School — EDUCATION</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Home Horticulture — PLANT SCIENCE</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Britain, 1688 to the Present (multicampus) — HISTORY</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus II (multicampus) — MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus III (multicampus) — MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career Visions: A Career Planning Course for Adults — EDUCATION</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Development — EDUCATION</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Psychology — PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classical Mythology — CLASSICAL STUDIES</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognitive Psychology (multicampus) — PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Algebra — MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congress and Legislative Policy (multicampus) — POLITICAL SCIENCE</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corrections — CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosmic Evolution/Introductory Astronomy — ASTRONOMY</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Writing, Fiction — ENGLISH</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Writing, Poetry — ENGLISH</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminology — SOCIOLoGY</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delivery Models in Therapeutic Recreation — PARKS, RECREATION, AND TOURISM</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earth Science — GEOLOGY</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education of Exceptional Students — EDUCATION</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Measurement — EDUCATION</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Statistics I — EDUCATION</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary French I — ROMANCE LANGuAGES</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary French II — ROMANCE LANGuAGES</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary German I — GERMAN, RUSSIAN, AND ASIAN STUDIES</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary German II — GERMAN, RUSSIAN, AND ASIAN STUDIES</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary German III — GERMAN, RUSSIAN, AND ASIAN STUDIES</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Latin I — CLASSICAL STUDIES</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Russian I — GERMAN, RUSSIAN, AND ASIAN STUDIES</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Spanish I — ROMANCE LANGuAGES</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Spanish I (video) — ROMANCE LANGuAGES</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Spanish II — ROMANCE LANGuAGES</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Spanish III — ROMANCE LANGuAGES</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Statistics — STATISTICS</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elements of Calculus — MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elements of Health Education — EDUCATION</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Graphics — ENGINEERING</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Mechanics Dynamics — ENGINEERING</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Mechanics Statics — ENGINEERING</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Psychology — PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics and the Professions — PHILOSOPHY</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposition and Argumentation — ENGLISH</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Educational and Psychological Measurement — EDUCATION</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Philosophy — PHILOSOPHY</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Western Civilization — HISTORY</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### COURSE INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Composition</td>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Extension Teaching of Adults</td>
<td>EXTENSION EDUCATION</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Management</td>
<td>MANAGEMENT</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Marketing</td>
<td>MARKETING</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Anthropology</td>
<td>ANTHROPOLOGY</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Genetics (multicampus)</td>
<td>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology (multicampus)</td>
<td>PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geography</td>
<td>GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geometric Concepts for Elementary Teachers</td>
<td>MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School Journalism</td>
<td>JOURNALISM</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Foundations of American Education</td>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of American Journalism</td>
<td>JOURNALISM</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Missouri (multicampus)</td>
<td>HISTORY</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Modern Europe</td>
<td>HISTORY</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the Old South (multicampus)</td>
<td>HISTORY</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horse Production</td>
<td>ANIMAL SCIENCES</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Learning</td>
<td>PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td>MANAGEMENT</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Psychology</td>
<td>PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insects in the Environment</td>
<td>ENTOMOLOGY</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intensive Beginning Latin I</td>
<td>CLASSICAL STUDIES</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to BASIC</td>
<td>COMPUTER SCIENCE</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Business Law</td>
<td>MANAGEMENT</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Criminology and Criminal Justice</td>
<td>CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>ECONOMICS</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Economics (multicampus)</td>
<td>ECONOMICS</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Folklore</td>
<td>ANTHROPOLOGY</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Folklore (multicampus)</td>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Leisure Studies</td>
<td>PARKS, RECREATION, AND TOURISM</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Logic (multicampus)</td>
<td>PHILOSOPHY</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Mass Media</td>
<td>COMMUNICATION</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Mental Retardation</td>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Political Science</td>
<td>POLITICAL SCIENCE</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Sociology</td>
<td>SOCIOLOGY</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Special Education</td>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to the American Economy</td>
<td>ECONOMICS</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Meteorology</td>
<td>ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Meteorology (multicampus)</td>
<td>GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Issues and Trends in Reading Instruction</td>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning and Instruction</td>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Materials for Children and Youth</td>
<td>LIBRARY SCIENCE</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literary Types</td>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature of the New Testament</td>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature of the Old Testament</td>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Authors (Shakespeare)</td>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management for Engineers</td>
<td>ENGINEERING</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Money and Banking (multicampus)</td>
<td>ECONOMICS</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Appreciation</td>
<td>MUSIC</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number Systems and Applications</td>
<td>MATHEMATICS</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation of Therapeutic Recreation Procedures and Principles</td>
<td>PARKS, RECREATION, AND TOURISM</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Analysis in Higher and Adult Continuing Education</td>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizational Theory</td>
<td>MANAGEMENT</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perception (multicampus)</td>
<td>PSYCHOLOGY</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal and Family Finance</td>
<td>CONSUMER AND FAMILY ECONOMICS</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photography for Teachers</td>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Geography</td>
<td>GEOGRAPHY</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Geology</td>
<td>GEOLOGY</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant Propagation</td>
<td>PLANT SCIENCE</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Policy and Service Delivery in Social Welfare — SOCIAL WORK .......................... 41
Principles of Finance — FINANCE .................................................................. 31
Principles of Macroeconomics — ECONOMICS ........................................ 24
Problems — PARKS, RECREATION, AND TOURISM ................................. 37
Public Administration (40 UN) — POLITICAL SCIENCE ........................... 38
Public Administration (30 UN) — POLITICAL SCIENCE ........................... 38
Regions and Nations of the World I — GEOGRAPHY .................................. 31
Regions and Nations of the World II — GEOGRAPHY .................................. 31
Revolutionary America, 1754-1789 — HISTORY ........................................... 34
Rights of the Offender — CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE .......... 24
Rural Sociology — RURAL SOCIOLOGY ....................................................... 41
Seminar in Curriculum and Instruction
   (Teaching of Reading Comprehension) — EDUCATION ............................... 25
   Social Justice and Social Policy — SOCIAL WORK .................................. 41
   Social Psychology — PSYCHOLOGY .......................................................... 39
   Social Welfare and Social Work — SOCIAL WORK .................................. 41
Special Topics (Cooperative Classroom Management) — EDUCATION .......... 26
Special Topics (Coping With Student Problems in the Classroom: Dealing in Discipline) — EDUCATION .............................. 26
Special Topics (Developing a Personal System of Discipline) — EDUCATION . 27
Special Topics (Introduction to Educating the Gifted) — EDUCATION .......... 26
Special Topics (Preventing School Failure) — EDUCATION ......................... 26
Special Topics (Working With Students at Risk) — EDUCATION .................. 27
State Government — POLITICAL SCIENCE ................................................. 38
Surface Water Management — AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING .............. 22
Survey of American History Since 1865 (multicampus) — HISTORY ............ 33
Survey of American History to 1865 (multicampus) — HISTORY .................. 33
Survey of British Literature: Beginnings to 1784 (multicampus) — ENGLISH .... 30
Teaching of Reading — EDUCATION ......................................................... 26
Teaching Reading in the Content Areas — EDUCATION ............................... 26
Technical Writing — ENGLISH ..................................................................... 29
The American Constitution — POLITICAL SCIENCE .................................. 38
The American Health Care System — HEALTH SERVICES MANAGEMENT ... 32
The Mechanical Universe — PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY ......................... 37
The Politics of the Third World — POLITICAL SCIENCE ............................ 39
The Psychology and Education of Exceptional Individuals — EDUCATION .... 28
The Secondary School Curriculum — EDUCATION ....................................... 25
The Theatre in Society — THEATRE ............................................................ 42
The War in Vietnam and the U.S. — POLITICAL SCIENCE .......................... 39
Theory and Concepts of Plant Pathology — PEST MANAGEMENT ............... 37
Theory and Concepts of Plant Pathology — PLANT PATHOLOGY ................ 37
Topics (American Poetry: A Survey) — ENGLISH ........................................ 29
Topics (Experiencing American Cultures in the Contemporary Novel) — ENGLISH .... 29
Topics (Gothic Fiction) — ENGLISH ............................................................ 29
Topics (Shakespeare) (multicampus) — ENGLISH ....................................... 30
Topics (The Twilight of the Sioux) — ENGLISH ......................................... 30
Topics (The War in Vietnam and the U.S.) — MILITARY SCIENCE ............... 36
Topics (Women in Popular Culture) — WOMEN STUDIES .............. 42
Topics (Women's Experiences in Modern Fiction) — ENGLISH ................... 30
Topics (Women's Experiences in Modern Fiction) — WOMEN STUDIES .......... 42
Topics in Educational Administration I
   (The Role of the Mentor Teacher) — EDUCATION .................................... 27
Topics in Health Services Management (Principles of Economics for Health Care Executives) — HEALTH SERVICES MANAGEMENT .... 32
Trigonometry — MATHEMATICS ................................................................. 35
US Defense Policy Making — POLITICAL SCIENCE .................................. 39
Undergraduate Topics in History (The War in Vietnam and the U.S.) — HISTORY ... 33
Urban Sociology — RURAL SOCIOLOGY ................................................... 41
Urban Sociology (multicampus) — SOCIOLOGY .......................................... 42
Western Civilization Since 1600 (multicampus) — HISTORY ....................... 33
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9th Grade English: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10th Grade English: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11th Grade English: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12th Grade English: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Survey of the Living World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aerospace: Crossing the Space Frontier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algebra I: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algebra II: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amateur Radio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American History Since 1898</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American History to 1898</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Literature: Society and Developing Identities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Math</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Appreciation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astronomy: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business and Personal Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career Planning: Charting Your Future</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civics: Government and Citizenship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservation of Natural Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical Thinking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DC Electronics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driver Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics: Making Decisions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronic Office Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Literature Through Shakespeare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitness for Well Being</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food for Fun and Fitness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French I: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French II: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Statistics and Probability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Drafting: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Mathematics II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geometry: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German I: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German II: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar, Spelling, and Vocabulary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Decisions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving Reading and Study Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indians of Missouri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Business: Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Computers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Personal and Social Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Agriculture Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Horticulture Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Photography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese I — FOREIGN LANGUAGES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keyboarding/Typewriting Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King Arthur and the Middle Ages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Man and Myth — LANGUAGE ARTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medieval History — SOCIAL STUDIES: HISTORY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri History — SOCIAL STUDIES: HISTORY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music Appreciation — FINE ARTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mystery Fiction — LANGUAGE ARTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parenting and Child Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Adjustment, Dating, and Marriage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education for Special Needs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Science Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planning for College — SOCIAL STUDIES: PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precalculus Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Marketing — BUSINESS EDUCATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project Personal Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology and Everyday Topics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology: Foundations of Human Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Readings in Science Fiction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Readings in the American Novel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Readings in the Short Story</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Fiction for Reluctant Readers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Search for Identity Through Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short Stories for Reluctant Readers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Societal Issues in the Contemporary World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish I Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish I (VIDEO) Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish II Two Half Unit Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Topics in Geology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Topics in Life Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studying Planet Earth: The Satellite Connection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Drafting — INDUSTRIAL ARTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Underground World of Caves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thinking Clearly: Making Sense</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trigonometry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Geography: Asia, the Pacific, North America, South America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Geography: Europe, Middle East, Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History Since the American Revolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World History to the American Revolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Religions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You and the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You and the World of Work</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS
Amateur Radio ................................................................. 59

NURSING/HEALTH CARE
An Overview of HIV Infections and AIDS .................................. 59
Basics of Cancer Chemotherapy ............................................... 59
Cardiovascular Pharmacology .................................................. 59
Common Gynecologic Disorders and Procedures ......................... 59
EKG Interpretation ...................................................................... 59
HMO 101: An Orientation to Health Maintenance Organizations .... 59
Health Care of the Mature and Older Woman ............................ 59
Introduction to Cardiovascular Disease: Assessment and Management 60
Major Issues in Gerontological Nursing ...................................... 60
Normal and Abnormal Breath Sounds ......................................... 60
Nursing Ethics ........................................................................ 60
Nursing Skills for the Management of Head, Spinal, Chest, Abdominal, and Orthopedic Trauma ........................................ 60
Nutritional Needs of the Elderly in Health and Disease ................. 60
Overview of Anesthesia for Nurses ............................................. 60
Overview of Nursing for Women's Health .................................... 60
The Modern Assessment and Management of Pain ..................... 60
The New Threat of Drug Resistant Microbes ............................... 60

POLITICAL SCIENCE
City and County Planning and Plan Implementation ..................... 61

PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY SERVICES
Wildland/Urban Interface Fire Protection: A National Problem With Local Solutions .............................. 61

RELIGIOUS STUDIES
Introduction to the Old Testament .............................................. 61
Major World Religions .............................................................. 61
CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY

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   c. Continuing Education Course Title

11. Do you want to receive CALS-ONLINE information? ☐ YES ☐ NO

12. MONTH DAY YEAR
    Date of Birth

13. Gender* ☐ M ☐ F
    Male Female

14. Mailing Label Code
    If there is a code above your name on your catalog mailing label, please copy it into the above boxes.

15. Highest grade/year completed
    HIGH SCHOOL
    8 9 10 11 12
    13 14 15 16 17 18
    COLLEGE BA MS

16. Credit hours completed to date

17. Ethnic Origin Code* ☐ American Indian ☐ Hispanic
    ☐ Asian or Pacific Islander ☐ White Non-Hispanic
    ☐ Black Non-Hispanic ☐ Non-Resident Alien

* This information is optional, and it is requested for purposes of reporting to Federal Compliance Agencies; it will not be used in determining admission status.

PLEASE NOTE
It is understood that the University of Missouri Center for Independent Study is authorized to report grade information on this course to a student's principal or registrar.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

COURSE ________________________________________

DATE ___________ COURSE GRADE ___________ HOURS CREDIT ___________

UNDERGRADUATE FEE ___________ GRADUATE FEE ___________

SIGNATURE _______________________________________

University Extension
UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI
Columbia • Kansas City • Rolla • St. Louis
### STUDENTS ENROLLING FOR CREDIT — READ CAREFULLY

**HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS:** You must have your high school principal's or counselor's signature indicating approval for you to take this course. See section A below.

**UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI STUDENTS:** Your application must have the signature of the appropriate official indicating approval for you to take this course. See sections B and C below.

**OTHER UNIVERSITY STUDENTS:** You may need your school's approval to take this course. It is your responsibility to make this determination. See sections B and D below.

**GRADUATE STUDENTS:** If you have been accepted by a university graduate school, you pay the graduate level fees for all courses. See sections C and D below.

#### A: HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS — This student has permission to take this course by independent study. (To be completed by a high school official.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High School Principal's or Counselor's Signature</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Area Code</th>
<th>Telephone Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name of School</td>
<td>Street Address</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
<td>State</td>
<td>Zip Code</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### B: UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS — This student has permission to take this course by independent study. (To be signed by advisor and approved by dean, if required.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Advisor's Signature</th>
<th>Dean's Signature (if required)</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Area Code</th>
<th>Telephone Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHECK and sign below</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### C: UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI GRADUATE STUDENTS — This student has permission to take this course by independent study. (To be signed by the Graduate School office.) Students should read the section GRADUATE CREDIT in our current catalog.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Graduate Dean's Signature</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Area Code</th>
<th>Telephone Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHECK and sign below</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### D: NON-UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI GRADUATE STUDENTS — Students should read the section GRADUATE CREDIT in our current catalog.

I have read the GRADUATE CREDIT section referred to above. Student's Signature __________________________ Date __________________________

---

### STUDENTS — COMPLETE THIS SECTION CAREFULLY

**1. ENROLLMENT FEE SCHEDULE**

- a. **HIGH SCHOOL COURSES:** $79.00 per 1/2 unit
- b. **UNIVERSITY COURSES:**
  - Undergraduate Students: $121.00 / credit hour X number hours
  - Graduate Students: $151.20 / credit hour X number hours
- c. **CONTINUING EDUCATION COURSES:** (See course listing for cost)

**2. UPS OVERNIGHT OPTION — Domestic Delivery Only**

This optional service can be used for textbooks and other required course materials ONLY.

- $10.00 plus $5.00 for each text/video/rental material ordered

**3. AIR MAIL FEE** (Required for all students without U.S. zip code addresses; optional for Canada and Mexico)

Air mail fees provide AIR MAIL service for course study guide, return lesson service, and regular correspondence. An additional fee is listed for each textbook ordered. Add to base fee.

- Canada and Mexico: $11.50 plus $5.75 for each text ordered
- Central America: $20.50 plus $8.75 for each text ordered
- South America, Western Europe, and Northern Africa: $24.00 plus $13.75 for each text ordered
- All other countries: $30.00 plus $18.75 for each text ordered

**4. TEXTBOOKS** (Please order texts now while the correct edition is available.)

Use the TEXTBOOK ORDER FORM in catalog. Add 6.975% sales tax to the cost of texts mailed to a Missouri address.

**5. CHECK THIS BOX IF YOU DO NOT PLAN TO BUY YOUR TEXTS FROM THE CENTER.**

**6. VIDEOTAPES:** I plan to view the video lessons:
- [ ] Via home use. Add 6.975% sales tax to tapes sent to a Missouri address
- [ ] At a Video Viewing Center (Please list)

**7. RENTAL/DEPOSIT FEE**

**8. LESSON RETURN FAX FEE OPTION** (Please list FAX number. Include area code.)

- [ ] *Fax Numbers Inside the U.S.* $52.00* per course: **FAX NUMBER**
- [ ] *Fax Numbers Outside the U.S.* $50.00* per course: **FAX NUMBER**

* If the actual FAX costs exceed the amount paid, you will be billed for the difference.

**9. ENCLOSE CHECK OR MONEY ORDER** payable in U.S. dollars to the University of Missouri.

**DO NOT SEND CASH.** You may use your credit card by completing the information below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Card Number</th>
<th>Expiration Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Signature of Card Holder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I agree to abide by the policies stated in the Independent Study Catalog. I understand that all work, including exams, must be received by the Center at least three weeks prior to my deadline for a grade report. I have read the REFUND POLICY (page 8) and understand that before enrolling it is my own responsibility to determine whether or not the course will meet my specific requirements and that exceptions cannot be made because of improper advisement or changes in my credit requirements.

STUDENT'S SIGNATURE __________________________ DATE __________________________
1. Student's Name
   last first initial maiden
2. Social Security Number
3. Phone: Day (___) Evening (___)
4. Address
   City State Zip
5. Permanent Address, if different from above
6. University of Missouri Student Number and Campus Designation, if you have one
7. Are you currently enrolled in residence at the University of Missouri? YES NO
8. If you answered yes to #7, give Campus School/College Department
9. Name, if you have been enrolled at the University of Missouri under a name other than name in #1
   last first initial
10. Course — Fill Out A Separate Application For Each Course
    a. High School Course Title Which half unit 1st 2nd
       see section A on other side
    b. University Course Title Course Number Credit Hours
       see section B, C, or D on other side
    c. Continuing Education Course Title
11. Do you want to receive CALS ONLINE information? YES NO
12. MONTH DAY YEAR
    Date of Birth
13. Gender Male Female
14. Mailing Label Code
    If there is a code above your name on your catalog mailing label, please copy it into the above boxes.
15. Highest grade/year completed
    HIGH SCHOOL
    COLLEGE BAC MAN
16. Credit hours completed to date
17. Ethnic Origin Code
    American Indian
    Asian or Pacific Islander
    Black Non-Hispanic
    Hispanic
    White Non Hispanic
    Non-Resident Alien
    * This information is optional, and it is requested for purposes of reporting to Federal Compliance Agencies; it will not be used in determining admission status.

PLEASE NOTE
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STUDENTS ENROLLING FOR CREDIT — READ CAREFULLY

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UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI STUDENTS. You must have the signature of the appropriate official(s) indicating approval for you to take this course. See sections B and C below.

OTHER UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. You may need your school's approval to take this course. It is your responsibility to make this determination. See sections B and D below.

GRADUATE STUDENTS. If you have been accepted by a university graduate school, you pay the graduate-level fees for all courses. See sections C and D below.

A. HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS — This student has permission to take this course by independent study. (To be completed by a high school official.)

B. UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS — This student has permission to take this course by independent study. (To be signed by advisor and approved by dean, if required.)

C. UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI GRADUATE STUDENTS — This student has permission to take this course by independent study. (To be signed by the Graduate School office.) Students should read the section GRADUATE CREDIT in our current catalog.

D. NON-UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI GRADUATE STUDENTS — Students should read the section GRADUATE CREDIT in our current catalog.

I have read the GRADUATE CREDIT section referred to above. Student’s Signature ____________________________ Date ____________

STUDENTS — COMPLETE THIS SECTION CAREFULLY

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b. UNIVERSITY COURSES:
   Undergraduate Students: $121.00 / credit hour X number hours
   Graduate Students: $153.20 / credit hour X number hours

c. CONTINUING EDUCATION COURSES: (See course listing for cost)

2. UPS OVERNIGHT OPTION — Domestic Delivery Only

This optional service can be used for textbooks and other required course materials ONLY.
$10.00 plus 50¢ for each textbook/rental material ordered

3. AIR MAIL FEE (Required for all students without U.S. zip code addresses; optional for Canada and Mexico)

Air mail fees provide AIR MAIL service for course study guide, return lesson service, and regular correspondence. An additional fee is listed for each textbook ordered, add to base fee.
Canada and Mexico: $125.00 plus $5.75 for each text ordered
Central America: $90.50 plus $5.75 for each text ordered
South America: $202.00 plus $7.75 for each text ordered
All other countries: $150.00 plus $11.50 for each text ordered

4. TEXTBOOKS

Use the TEXTBOOK ORDER FORM in catalog; add 6.975% sales tax to the cost of texts mailed to a Missouri address.

5. CHECK THIS BOX IF YOU DO NOT PLAN TO BUY YOUR TEXTS FROM THE CENTER

6. VIDEOTAPES: I plan to view the video lessons: (Check appropriate box and/or fill in blank.)

   a. Via home use. Add 6.975% sales tax to tapes sent to a Missouri address
   b. At a Video Viewing Center. (Please list.)

7. RENTAL/DEPOSIT FEE

8. LESSON RETURN FAX FEE OPTION (Please list FAX number; include area code)

   a. FAX Numbers inside the U.S.: 25¢ per course.
   b. FAX Numbers outside the U.S.: 55¢ per course.

   * If the actual FAX costs exceed the amount paid, you will be billed for the difference.

9. ENCLOSE CHECK OR MONEY ORDER payable in U.S. dollars to the University of Missouri.

DO NOT SEND CASH. You may use your credit card by completing the information below.

Card Number ____________________________ Expiration Date ____________________________

(Circle Credit Card) Signature of Card Holder

I agree to abide by the policies stated in the Independent Study Catalog. I understand that all work, including exams, must be received by the Center at least three weeks prior to my deadline for a grade report. I have read the REFUND POLICY (page 8) and understand that before enrolling it is my own responsibility to determine whether or not the course will meet my specific requirements and that exceptions cannot be made because of improper advisement or changes in my credit requirements.

STUDENT’S SIGNATURE ____________________________ DATE ____________________________

OFFICE USE ONLY

AP ____________________________ REF ____________________________
CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT STUDY:

136 Clark Hall - at the corner of Providence Rd. and Turner Ave.

(Area enlarged)