

| File Edit Format View Insert Identify Tools Computational options Analyses Help | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------|----------|-----|-------|--|
| Run analyses → | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Study name | Subgroup within study | Data format | Mean Difference | SD of Difference | Sample size | Pre/Post Correlation | Effect direction | Std diff in means | Std Err | Practice | M/E | Yoga | |
| 1 | Damiao | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.100 | 0.166 | Practice | E | No | |
| 2 | Danilewitz | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.336 | 0.393 | Practice | E | Yoga | |
| 3 | Erogul | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.610 | 0.255 | Practice | M | Yoga | |
| 4 | Finkelstein | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.027 | 0.267 | Practice | E | No | |
| 5 | Keng | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.448 | 0.174 | Practice | E | No | |
| 6 | Kraemer | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | -0.011 | 0.266 | Practice | E | No | |
| 7 | Lampe | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.013 | 0.198 | Practice | E | Blank | |
| 8 | MacLean | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.611 | 0.226 | No | M | No | |
| 9 | Oro | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.442 | 0.166 | Practice | E | No | |
| 10 | Pahlopak | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.863 | 0.263 | No | E | No | |
| 11 | Phang | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.706 | 0.230 | Practice | E | No | |
| 12 | Rosenzweig | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.144 | 0.115 | Practice | E | Yoga | |
| 13 | Slavin | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.600 | 0.094 | No | M | No | |
| 14 | Stoffel | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.863 | 0.239 | Practice | E | No | |
| 15 | van Dijk | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.185 | 0.153 | Practice | E | No | |
| 16 | Waechter | M | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.500 | 0.350 | No | E | No | |
| 17 | Waechter | Y | Paired groups (difference, SD) | 0.840 | 7.860 | 19 | 0.500 | Negative | -0.107 | 0.230 | No | E | Yoga | |
| 18 | Warnecke | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.551 | 0.246 | Practice | E | No | |
| 19 | Yang | Blank | Cohen's paired d, CI | | | | | | 0.327 | 0.219 | No | E | No | |
| 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Select by ...

Studies | Outcomes | Moderator

Include the following outcomes

- Blank
- DASS-21
- PSS

For studies with multiple outcomes

Use the mean of the selected outcomes

Use all of the selected outcomes, assuming independence

Use the first outcome, based on this sequence

Cancel Apply Ok

Select by ...

Studies | Subgroups | Moderator

Include the following studies

- Damiao
- Danilewitz
- Erogul
- Finkelstein
- Keng
- Kraemer
- Lampe
- MacLean
- Oro
- Pahlopak
- Phang
- Rosenzweig
- Slavin
- Stoffel
- van Dijk
- Waechter
- Warnecke
- Yang

Cancel Apply Ok

META-REGRESSION ANALYSES

Comprehensive meta analysis - [Meta-regression]

File Covariates Models Computational options Decimals Analyses Help

Models: Clear models Insert model Delete model Rename model Generate sequence

Covariates: Show covariates Remove covariates Move up Move down Link covariates Unlink covariat

| Covariates | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 | Model 4 | Model 5 |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Intercept | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| TotalHrs | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| #sessions | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sess Dur | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Frequency | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Duration-wks | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Comprehensive meta analysis - [Meta-regression]

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Main results for Model 1, Random effects (MM), Z-Distribution, Std diff in means

| Covariate | Coefficient | Standard Error | 95% Lower | 95% Upper | Z-value | 2-sided P-value |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| Intercept | 0.3741 | 0.2417 | -0.0997 | 0.8478 | 1.55 | 0.1217 |
| TotalHrs | -0.0032 | 0.0149 | -0.0324 | 0.0260 | -0.21 | 0.8316 |

Statistics for Model 1

Test of the model: Simultaneous test that all coefficients (excluding intercept) are zero
 $Q = 0.05$, $df = 1$, $p = 0.8316$

Goodness of fit: Test that unexplained variance is zero
 $Tau^2 = 0.0339$, $Tau = 0.1841$, $I^2 = 46.65\%$, $Q = 22.49$, $df = 12$, $p = 0.0323$

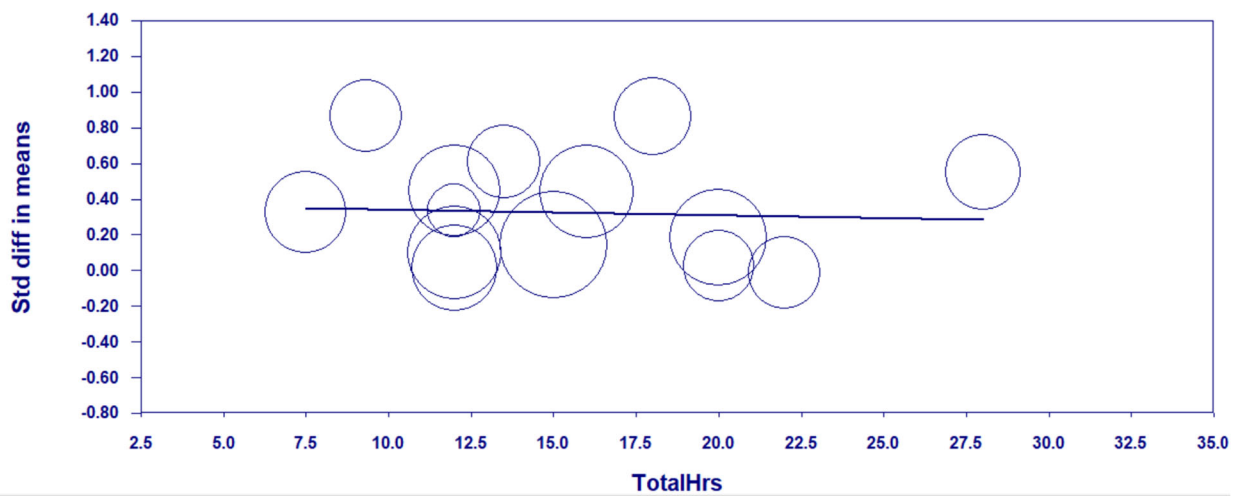
Comparison of Model 1 with the null model

Total between-study variance (intercept only)
 $Tau^2 = 0.0287$, $Tau = 0.1694$, $I^2 = 42.27\%$, $Q = 22.52$, $df = 13$, $p = 0.0478$

Proportion of total between-study variance explained by Model 1
 R^2 analog = 0.00 (computed value is -0.18)

Number of studies in the analysis 14

Regression of Std diff in means on TotalHrs



Main results for Model 2, Random effects (MM), Z-Distribution, Std diff in means

| Covariate | Coefficient | Standard Error | 95% Lower | 95% Upper | Z-value | 2-sided P-value |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| Intercept | 0.2367 | 0.1024 | 0.0361 | 0.4373 | 2.31 | 0.0207 |
| #sessions | 0.0064 | 0.0056 | -0.0045 | 0.0173 | 1.16 | 0.2469 |

Statistics for Model 2

Test of the model: Simultaneous test that all coefficients (excluding intercept) are zero

Q = 1.34, df = 1, p = 0.2469

Goodness of fit: Test that unexplained variance is zero

Tau² = 0.0268, Tau = 0.1638, I² = 41.14%, Q = 20.39, df = 12, p = 0.0601

Comparison of Model 2 with the null model

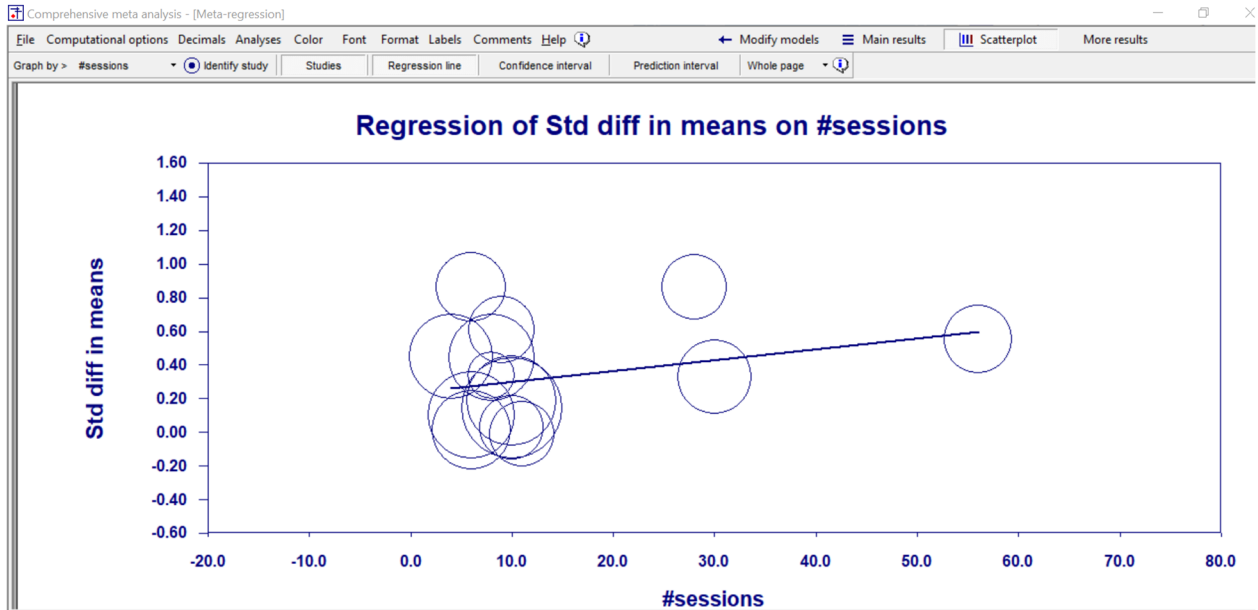
Total between-study variance (intercept only)

Tau² = 0.0287, Tau = 0.1694, I² = 42.27%, Q = 22.52, df = 13, p = 0.0478

Proportion of total between-study variance explained by Model 2

R² analog = 0.06

Number of studies in the analysis 14



Comprehensive meta analysis - [Meta-regression]

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Main results for Model 3, Random effects (MM), Z-Distribution, Std diff in means

| Covariate | Coefficient | Standard Error | 95% Lower | 95% Upper | Z-value | 2-sided P-value |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| Intercept | 0.3960 | 0.1768 | 0.0495 | 0.7425 | 2.24 | 0.0251 |
| SessDur | -0.0007 | 0.0015 | -0.0037 | 0.0023 | -0.44 | 0.6583 |

Statistics for Model 3

Test of the model: Simultaneous test that all coefficients (excluding intercept) are zero
 $Q = 0.20$, $df = 1$, $p = 0.6583$

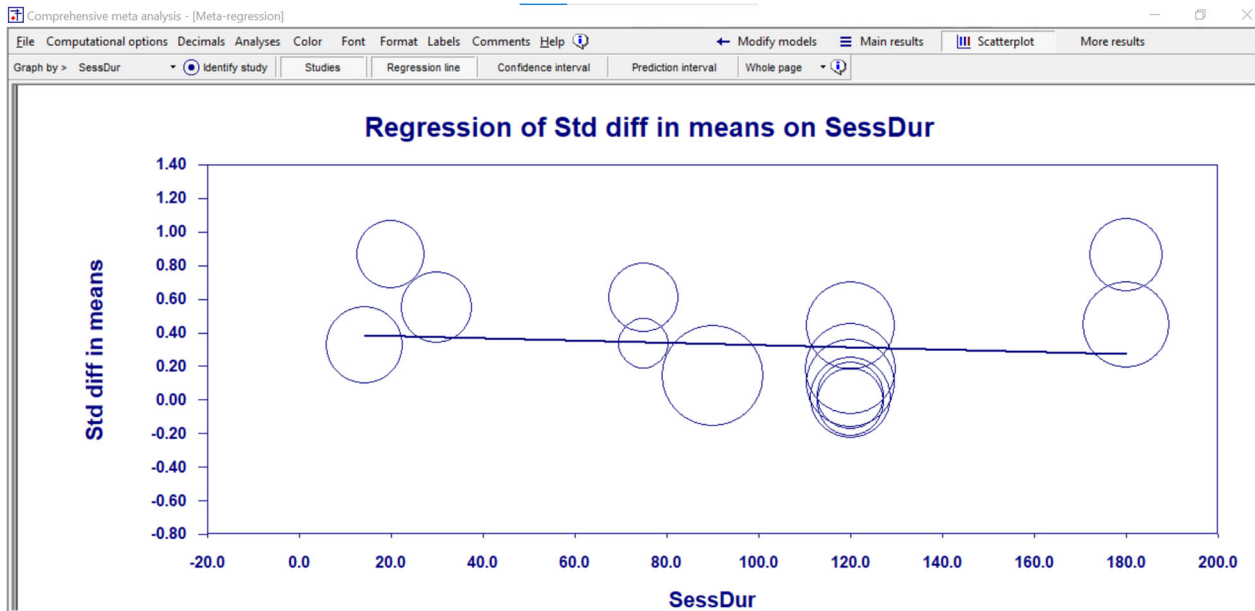
Goodness of fit: Test that unexplained variance is zero
 $\tau^2 = 0.0338$, $\tau = 0.1840$, $I^2 = 46.50\%$, $Q = 22.43$, $df = 12$, $p = 0.0330$

Comparison of Model 3 with the null model

Total between-study variance (intercept only)
 $\tau^2 = 0.0287$, $\tau = 0.1694$, $I^2 = 42.27\%$, $Q = 22.52$, $df = 13$, $p = 0.0478$

Proportion of total between-study variance explained by Model 3
 R^2 analog = 0.00 (computed value is -0.18)

Number of studies in the analysis 14



Comprehensive meta analysis - [Meta-regression]

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Main results for Model 4, Random effects (MM), Z-Distribution, Std diff in means

| Covariate | Coefficient | Standard Error | 95% Lower | 95% Upper | Z-value | 2-sided P-value |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| Intercept | 0.2360 | 0.0894 | 0.0608 | 0.4112 | 2.64 | 0.0083 |
| Frequency | 0.3044 | 0.2060 | -0.0994 | 0.7082 | 1.48 | 0.1395 |

Statistics for Model 4

Test of the model: Simultaneous test that all coefficients (excluding intercept) are zero
 $Q = 2.18$, $df = 1$, $p = 0.1395$

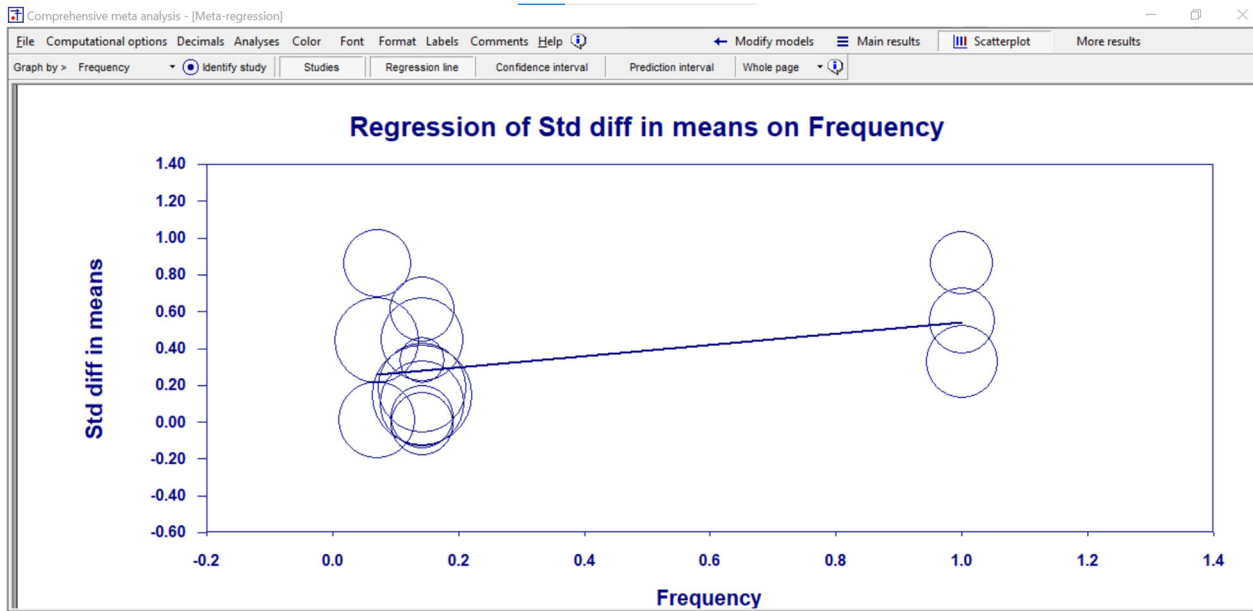
Goodness of fit: Test that unexplained variance is zero
 $\tau^2 = 0.0232$, $\tau = 0.1523$, $I^2 = 37.58\%$, $Q = 19.23$, $df = 12$, $p = 0.0832$

Comparison of Model 4 with the null model

Total between-study variance (intercept only)
 $\tau^2 = 0.0287$, $\tau = 0.1694$, $I^2 = 42.27\%$, $Q = 22.52$, $df = 13$, $p = 0.0478$

Proportion of total between-study variance explained by Model 4
 R^2 analog = 0.19

Number of studies in the analysis 14



Comprehensive meta analysis - [Meta-regression]

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Main results for Model 5, Random effects (MM), Z-Distribution, Std diff in means

| Covariate | Coefficient | Standard Error | 95% Lower | 95% Upper | Z-value | 2-sided P-value |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| Intercept | 0.4357 | 0.2043 | 0.0353 | 0.8361 | 2.13 | 0.0329 |
| Duration-wks | -0.0123 | 0.0212 | -0.0539 | 0.0292 | -0.58 | 0.5607 |

Statistics for Model 5

Test of the model: Simultaneous test that all coefficients (excluding intercept) are zero
 $Q = 0.34$, $df = 1$, $p = 0.5607$

Goodness of fit: Test that unexplained variance is zero
 $\tau^2 = 0.0337$, $\tau = 0.1835$, $I^2 = 45.82\%$, $Q = 22.15$, $df = 12$, $p = 0.0359$

Comparison of Model 5 with the null model

Total between-study variance (intercept only)
 $\tau^2 = 0.0287$, $\tau = 0.1694$, $I^2 = 42.27\%$, $Q = 22.52$, $df = 13$, $p = 0.0478$

Proportion of total between-study variance explained by Model 5
 R^2 analog = 0.00 (computed value is -0.17)

Number of studies in the analysis 14

