Caring For Delinquent Children in the United States 9 (U.S. Children's Bureau 1940); Prison Indus. Reorg. Adm., The Prison Problem in Missouri 10 (1938) (children under ten).


122. 16 Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of the State of Missouri 28 (1951) (first biennial message, Jan. 8, 1947).


124. Frank P. Briggs, Phil M. Donnelly, in 16 Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of the State of Missouri 5 (1951) (many Boonville residents); Ted Gest, Training Schools Head Likely To Resign Soon, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Aug. 27, 1971; (March 17, 1948); Jacob H. Wolf, supra note 109 (same).

125. Albert Deutsch, supra note 123, at 130-31.


129. Id. at 96, 100-02.

130. Id. at 102-03, 113, 118.

131. Id. at 119-20.


133. Jonan Haskell, supra note 117, at 184.

134. Id. at 119-20.

135. See Act of Mar. 28, 1941, 1941 Mo. Laws 60, 78.


140. See 1909 Mo. Laws at 428-29 §§ 12, 14.

141. Report of the Municipal Commission, supra note 6, at 39, 68 (immediate repairs; house so small); Thomas D. Eliot, supra note 14, at 212-13 (racial segregation).

142. See Walter L. Rutnam, supra note 11, at 75.


144. See M. Ruth Vance, supra note 25, at 34, 36.

145. Id. at 39.

149. See Baby-Week Campaigns 13, 28, 35-37, 62 (U.S. Children's Bureau 1917); Children's Health Centers (U.S. Children's Bureau 1918).

Chapter 4

1. See White House Conference Committee on Children and Youth, Missouri's Children and Youth At the Mid-Century 13 (1951) (average per capita income); Richard S. Kirkendall, A History of Missouri 1919-1953, at 131 (1986) (forced into tenancy; value added).
2. J. Christopher Schnell, Franklin D. Roosevelt, the New Deal, and the Missouri Clergy, 18 Gateway Herit. 17, 17 (Winter 1997-98) unemployment rate); Joseph Fred Benson and Bernard L. Lewandowski, One Hundred Years of Justice: A History of the Circuit Court of St. Louis County, Missouri, 1877-1978, at 79 n. 51 (unpublished manuscript 1981, on file with the St. Louis County Law Library, Clayton, Mo.) (unemployment rate); Martin G. Towey, Hooverville: St. Louis Had the Largest, 1 Gateway Herit. 4 (Fall 1980) (Hoovervilles); 13 Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of the State of Missouri 322, 323 (1947) (extra session message of Gov. Guy B. Park, Oct. 17, 1933).
6. Address of the President of the United States, in Conference on Children in a Democracy: Papers and Discussions At the Initial Session 5 (1939); Conference on Children in a Democracy: Papers and Discussions At the Initial Session 23 (1939).
8. Katharine F. Lenroot, supra note 7, at 5 (drop in the bucket); White House Conference on Children In a Democracy: Final Report 127, 130 (1940); 13 Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of the State of Missouri 379 (1947) (second biennial message, Jan. 6, 1937); Federal and


17. Const. of 1945, § 37; Act of May 3, 1946, 1945 Mo. Laws 945.


21. Id. at 14.

22. Id. at 15-16.

23. See White House Conference Committee, supra note 1, at 58.

24. Id. at 22, 59, 89.


27. See Nelle Vass Martin, Hazards to the Child, Natural Parents, and Adoptive Family in Non-Relative Independent Adoptive Placements Investigated By Child Welfare Services, St. Louis County, Missouri 5 (M.S.W. dissertation 1949 on file with Washington University library).


29. State ex rel. St. Louis Children's Aid Soc. v. Hughes, 177 S.W.2d 474, 477 (Mo.1944) (emphasis by the Court) (best available home); In re Schoenfeld, 171 S.W.2d 764, 767 (St. Louis Ct. Apps. 1943) (does not require affluence). See also, e.g., In re Graham, 239 Mo.App. 1036, 1043, 199 S.W.2d
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68, 72 (K.C. Ct. Apps. 1946) ("Courts do not decree adoptions merely because petitioners are able to furnish the children with finer clothes and homes than the parents.").

30. 322 Mo. 1155, 1163, 17 S.W.2d 941, 945 (1929).
33. § 453.121, RSMo 1986.
34. Id.
35. § 453.070, RSMo 1959.
39. Interview with Judge Andrew Jackson Higgins (Oct. 24, 2002).
40. Interview with Jane Wilhite (Oct. 29, 2002); Interview with Betty Conyers Patton (Sept. 5, 2002).
41. Interview with Judge Andrew Jackson Higgins (Oct. 24, 2002).
42. 1957-1958 Official Manual of the State of Missouri 246 (Judge Riederer); Interview with Dave Barrett (Sept. 12, 2002) (string of adjectives).
45. § 211.010, RSMo 1959.
46. §§ 211.041, 211.251 RSMo 1959.
47. §§ 211.061, 211.151.2, RSMo 1959.
48. §§ 211.141, 211.151.1, RSMo 1959.
49. §§ 211.171, 211.321 RSMo 1959.
50. §§ 211.161, 211.271 RSMo 1959.

Chapter 5

1. 367 U.S. 1, 22 (1967).
3. 358 U.S. 1, 7, 16 (1958).
6. Id. at 556, 557.
10. 387 U.S. at 13, 18, 20, 28.
11. Id. at 31-57.
12. Laura Kalman, supra note 7, at 250 (concern stemmed from Justice Fortas' "determination to reduce the number of 'non-persons' in our society - people who are left out of due process and equal protection because of some exclusionary formula"); Tinker v. Des Moines Ind. Community Sch. Dist., 393 U.S. 503 (1969).
15. Interview with Judge Marybelle Mueller (Aug. 26, 2002) (robes); Interview with Judge Stanley A. Grimm (Sept. 2, 2002) (same); Interview with John E. Parrish (Sept. 5, 2002) (structured way); Interview with Judge Ninian M. Edwards (Aug. 26, 2002) (same); Judge Stanley A. Grimm (Sept. 2, 2002) (same).
17. See § 211.211, RSMo 1969 (state training school); Judge James D. Clemens, supra note 7, at 411 (anticipating Gault); Interview with Judge Stanley A. Grimm (Sept. 2, 2002) (appeared with counsel).
18. Interview with Judge Marybelle Mueller (Aug. 26, 2002); Interview with Judge John C. Holstein (August 31, 2002); Interview with Judge John E. Parrish (Sept. 5, 2002); Interview with Judge Andrew Jackson Higgins (Aug. 24, 2002); Missouri Committee For the 1970 White House Conference on Children and Youth, Profile For Performance 140 (1971); American Bar Ass'n, Working Group On the Unmet Legal Needs of Children and Their Families, America's Children At Risk: A National Agenda For Legal Action 3-8 (1993).
19. Interview with Judge Ronnie L. White (Oct. 15, 2002) (lawyers represented children); Interview with Judge Ninian M. Edwards (Aug. 26, 2002) (same); Interview with Betty Conyers Patton (Sept. 5, 2002) (McMillian); Interview with Louis McHardy (Aug. 24, 2002).


29. 408 S.W.2d 26, 30 (1966).


31. Fare v. Michael C., 442 U.S. 707 (1979); Dickerson v. United States, 530 U.S. 428 (2000) (Miranda announced a constitutional rule that may not be abrogated or abridged by statute); § 211.059 RSMo. 2000.


return the children to her at the appointed time); In re T.G., 965 S.W.2d 326, 333 (Mo. App. W.D. 1998) (father committed emotional abuse when he shot and killed his wife with a single shotgun blast while she was holding one of the five children in her arms and in full view of the other children); In re A.H., 963 S.W.2d 374, 380 (Mo.App. S.D. 1998) (mother committed emotional abuse during visitation periods by a pattern of falsely telling the children that the custodial father was sexually abusing them); Osmun v. Osmun, 842 S.W.2d 932, 935 (Mo. App. E.D. 1992) (husband's alleged criticism and belittling of the children was not so severe as to constitute emotional abuse).


38. 42 U.S.C. § 5601 et seq.
39. Id. § 5633(a)(13) (sight and sound); id. § 5633(14) (jail and lockup).

42. Interview with Judge John E. Parrish (Sept. 5, 2002) (rural circuits); Interview with Judge Andrew Jackson Higgins (Aug. 24, 2002) (much progress); Interview with Judge Marybelle Mueller (Aug. 24, 2002) (same); Interview with David W. Kierst, Jr. (Aug. 26, 2002) (same).
43. Interview with Louis W. McHardy (Aug. 24, 2002); Interview with Jim Cottey (Sept. 10, 2002); Interview with Ronald L. Larkin (Sept. 12, 2002); Missouri Law Enforcement Assistance Council, supra note 21; Interview with Judge Robert G.J. Hoester (Sept. 12, 2002).
46. Supreme Court Rule 111.03, Appendix.
48. Interview with Mark D. Steward (Sept. 2, 2002).
49. Kimberly L. Kempf et al., supra note 26, at 7-28.
51. See Eileen Poe-Yamagata and Michael A. Jones, And Justice For


56. Interviews with Julie Cole-Agee (Nov. 5 and 20, 2002).


58. See Missouri Juvenile Justice Review Comm’n, supra note 41, at 2.

59. § 211.031, RSMo 1959.


71. See § 135.326, RSMo 2002.

76. See § 135.327, RSMo.
77. Interview with Judge Evelyn M. Baker (Oct. 15, 2002).
82. Kate Holladay Claghorn, Juvenile Delinquency in Rural New York 7, 11 (U.S. Children's Bureau 1918).
88. Interview with Ronald L. Larkin (Sept. 12, 2002) (innovative treatment programs); The First Governor's Conference on Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency: A Report To the Governor and To The People of Missouri 4 (1972); Missouri Law Enforcement Assistance Council, supra note 21, at 4.
89. Second Governor's Conference on the Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency" A Report To the Governor and To the People of Missouri 1 (1973).
93. Interview with Julie Cole-Agee (Nov. 23, 2002).
95. See, e.g., State ex rel. Arbeiter v. Reagan, 427 S.W.2d 371, 377 (Mo. 1968).
97. Id.
98. Id. at 551.
100. See Tim Rowden, Woman Who Helped Kill Man At Age 13 Will Be Freed At 21, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Sept. 21, 2002, at 12.
104. § 453.120, RSMo (adoption act); Act of June 12, 1995, 1995 Mo. Laws 558-59.
107. See Anne L. Stahl et al., Juvenile Court Statistics 1996, at 22-23, 59 (1999) (delinquency case rate) (case rate is the number of cases disposed per 1000 juveniles in the population); ABA and Nat'l Bar Ass'n, Justice By Gender: The Lack of Appropriate Prevention, Diversion and Treatment Alternatives for Girls in the Justice System 7, 19 (2001) (most girls).
108. E. Hunter Hurst, III, The Juvenile Court at 100 Years of Age: The Death of Optimism, 49 Juv. & Fam. Ct. J. 39, 51 (1998 No. 4) (still trying to